

# Maryland PRAMS Report

## 2015 Births

Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System



Maryland Department of Health

Maternal and Child Health Bureau  
Vital Statistics Administration



Larry Hogan, Governor - Boyd K. Rutherford, Lt. Governor - Dennis R. Schrader, Secretary

*“I really like that you are doing this survey and that you are sharing it so that other women can have good pregnancies.”*

*“Everything was great. Thank you so much for the support and thank you for your program.”*

*“I wonder if questions about miscarriage and stillbirth might be helpful in this questionnaire. Thank you for these efforts. Maybe we will never know why some babies are born healthy, some not and some die, but it feels good to know that people are trying to find answers.”*

PRAMS mothers

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## 2015 Births

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The Maryland PRAMS Report  
is also available at  
[www.marylandprams.org](http://www.marylandprams.org)

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## **INTRODUCTION**

This report highlights data from births occurring to Maryland residents in 2015 collected through the Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS). PRAMS is a surveillance system established by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) in 1987 to obtain information about maternal behaviors and experiences that may be associated with adverse pregnancy outcomes. Data are collected by surveying women who have recently delivered live born infants.

PRAMS projects are conducted through cooperative agreements between the CDC and state health departments. PRAMS projects for 2015 births were underway in 40 states and New York City, representing 78% of all U.S. live births. All surveys include a core set of standardized questions, which allows for multi-state analyses. In addition, each state can add questions tailored to meet its needs. The core section of the survey includes questions relating to prenatal care, obstetric history, smoking, alcohol use, physical abuse, contraception, economic status, maternal stress, and infant health. The Maryland-specific section of the survey includes questions on maternal employment, assisted reproduction, pre-pregnancy health, co-sleeping, contraceptive use, depression, oral health, chronic disease, physical activity, infections, and labor induction.

The PRAMS project in Maryland is a collaborative effort of the Maternal and Child Health Bureau (MCHB), the Vital Statistics Administration (VSA) of the Maryland Department of Health (MDH), and the CDC. Maryland began collecting PRAMS data from mothers who delivered in 2000.

## **METHODOLOGY**

### **Sampling and Data Collection**

Women eligible to participate in PRAMS are selected from Maryland's live birth certificate files and need to be Maryland residents who have delivered in the state. Each month, a stratified, random sample of approximately 200 live births is selected. The sample is stratified by infant birth weight (<2500 grams, ≥2500 grams). This sampling frame over-samples mothers who have delivered a low birth weight infant (<2500 grams).

PRAMS combines two modes of data collection; a survey conducted by mailed questionnaire with multiple follow-up attempts, and if mail is not successful, a survey conducted by telephone interview. Survey questionnaires and other materials are available in both English and Spanish.

The first mailing, which is done two to four months after delivery, is a letter that introduces PRAMS to the mother and informs her that a questionnaire will soon arrive. Within seven days of this letter, the questionnaire packet is mailed. This packet includes the 84-item main survey along with an informed consent page, calendar, and resource brochure. In addition, a manicure file is sent as an incentive for completing the survey. Seven to 10 days after the

initial packet is mailed, a tickler that serves as a thank you and reminder note is sent. Mothers who do not respond to the tickler within seven to 14 days are mailed a second questionnaire packet. A third questionnaire packet is mailed to all remaining nonrespondents seven to 14 days later. Telephone follow-up is initiated for all nonrespondents.

Data collected through PRAMS are linked to birth certificate data, which allows for the survey data to be weighted to reflect the total birth population. Sampling, nonresponse, and noncoverage adjustment factors are applied to the data in order to make the results generalizable to the state's population of women delivering live born infants during the study period. Further information on PRAMS methodology, including weighting procedures, may be found on the CDC website at <http://www.cdc.gov/prams/methodology.htm>.

### **Survey Response and Data Analysis**

The CDC recommends that states obtain a response rate of at least 60% for analysis of PRAMS 2015 births data. The weighted response rate among women delivering in Maryland between January 1, 2015 and December 31, 2015 was 65%. During this 12-month period, 1,288 mothers completed the PRAMS questionnaire with a weighted response reflecting 66,226 mothers. The weighted figure included 28,619 births to white non-Hispanic, 20,119 births to black non-Hispanic, 4,773 births to Asian, 10,557 births to Hispanic women, 59 births to American Indian, 1,618 Other/Mixed, and 480 Missing race/ethnicity. Survey findings in this report are shown by race/Hispanic origin (White Non-Hispanic, Black Non-Hispanic, Asian Non-Hispanic, and Hispanic), maternal age and maternal years of education.

### **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

The Maryland PRAMS Project would like to acknowledge the CDC PRAMS Team for their technical assistance and support, especially Denise D'Angelo, MPH, our project manager who has expertly guided and assisted our program since 2002. Additionally, our thanks go to the Maryland PRAMS Steering Committee for their invaluable input to many aspects of our project.

Most importantly, we very much appreciate the 1,288 mothers who took the time to complete the questionnaires that are represented in this report. Their answers will contribute greatly towards our continuing efforts to improve the health of Maryland mothers and babies.



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# Maryland PRAMS Highlights--2015

## Preconception factors

- Forty-one percent of all live births were **unintended** (includes women who said they were 'not sure' how they felt about the pregnancy).
- Twenty-two percent of women reported they were covered by **Medicaid or Health Choice** just before pregnancy and 17% were uninsured.
- According to their body mass index (BMI) just before pregnancy, 25% of mothers were **overweight** and 25% were **obese**.
- Thirty-five percent of women reported taking a **multivitamin daily** in the month before conception.
- Before pregnancy, 13% of women reported they had **anxiety** and 9% had **depression**.
- During the 3 months just before pregnancy, 14% of women **smoked**, 51% consumed **alcohol**, and 14% had at least one episode of **binge drinking**.
- In the 12 months before pregnancy, 42% of women had not had a **dental cleaning**.
- Twenty-six percent of mothers reported they had a **preconception health visit**.

## Prenatal factors

- Eighty-one percent of mothers began **prenatal care** during the first trimester of pregnancy, and 1% began in the third trimester or received no care.
- Forty-five percent of women participated in the **WIC** program during pregnancy.
- Nineteen percent of mothers needed to see a **dentist** about a problem during pregnancy and 15% saw a dentist about a problem.

- Seventy-two percent of mothers reported that **HIV testing** was discussed during prenatal care visits; 64% reported getting an HIV test.
- **Physical abuse** by a current husband or partner was reported by 3% of mothers.
- Six percent of women **smoked** during the last three months of pregnancy. Ten percent of women reported using **alcohol** and 0.5% of women reported a **binge-drinking** episode during the last three months of pregnancy.
- Fifty-nine percent of women were vaccinated for **seasonal flu** during the 12 months before delivery or during pregnancy.
- **Labor induction** was reported by 41% of mothers.
- Thirty-six percent of women used **Medicaid or Health Choice** for their prenatal care and 5% were **uninsured**.
- Eleven percent of women had **gestational diabetes**.

## Infant health and related factors

- Eighty-seven percent of infants were **breastfed** after delivery, and 68% were breastfed eight weeks or longer.
- In terms of **sleeping environment**, 79% of infants were usually placed on their backs to sleep and 27% slept with another person.

## Maternal postpartum factors

- Twenty-five percent of mothers reported they were not using **postpartum contraception**.
- Nine percent of mothers **smoked postpartum**.
- Twelve percent of mothers reported symptoms of **postpartum depression**.

**MARYLAND PRAMS 2011-2015 SURVEILLANCE  
AND SELECTED HEALTHY PEOPLE 2020 OBJECTIVES**

<b>Healthy People 2020 Objective</b>	<b>Maryland PRAMS 2011 Births</b>	<b>Maryland PRAMS 2012 Births*</b>	<b>Maryland PRAMS 2013 Births</b>	<b>Maryland PRAMS 2014 Births</b>	<b>Maryland PRAMS 2015 Births</b>	<b>Healthy People 2020 Target</b>
<b>Preconception</b>						
Increase the proportion of pregnancies that are intended.**	54%	58%	59%	55%	59%	<b>56.0%</b>
Increase the proportion of women who took multivitamins/folic acid daily prior to pregnancy.	30%	37%	34%	34%	35%	<b>33.1%</b>
Increase the proportion of women who did not smoke during the three months prior to pregnancy.	80%	82%	84%	85%	86%	<b>85.4%</b>
Increase the proportion of women who did not drink alcohol during the three months prior to pregnancy.	43%	48%	50%	49%	49%	<b>56.4%</b>
Increase the proportion of women who had a healthy weight (BMI 18.5-24.9) prior to pregnancy.	52%	49%	48%	50%	47%	<b>53.4%</b>
<b>Prenatal</b>						
Increase the proportion of pregnant women who receive prenatal care beginning in the first trimester of pregnancy.***	82%	80%	83%	82%	81%	<b>77.9%</b>
Increase abstinence from cigarette smoking among pregnant women.	93%	93%	92%	94%	94%	<b>98.6%</b>
Increase abstinence from alcohol among pregnant women.	91%	91%	92%	91%	90%	<b>98.3%</b>
Increase abstinence from binge drinking**** among pregnant women.	99%	<100%	99.5%	99%	99.5%	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Postpartum</b>						
Increase the proportion of infants who are put to sleep on their backs.	77%	77%	77%	80%	79%	<b>75.9%</b>
Increase the proportion of infants who were breastfed (ever).	85%	86%	88%	89%	87%	<b>81.9%</b>

*\*Includes data from May 1, 2012 – December 31, 2012 (8 months)*

*\*\*PRAMS data includes only information on pregnancies that end in live birth;*

*In 2012, option “I wasn’t sure what I wanted” was not considered intended;*

*\*\*\*First trimester defined by PRAMS as <13weeks*

*\*\*\*\*Binge drinking = 4 or more drinks in a two hour sitting, starting 2009 births.*

*Prior to 2009, binge drinking = 5 or more drinks in one episode.*



# Preconception Factors

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*“It was a surprise when I got the news of being pregnant. I was scared and nervous because it was all a new experience.”*

*“I was fine if I did get pregnant.”*

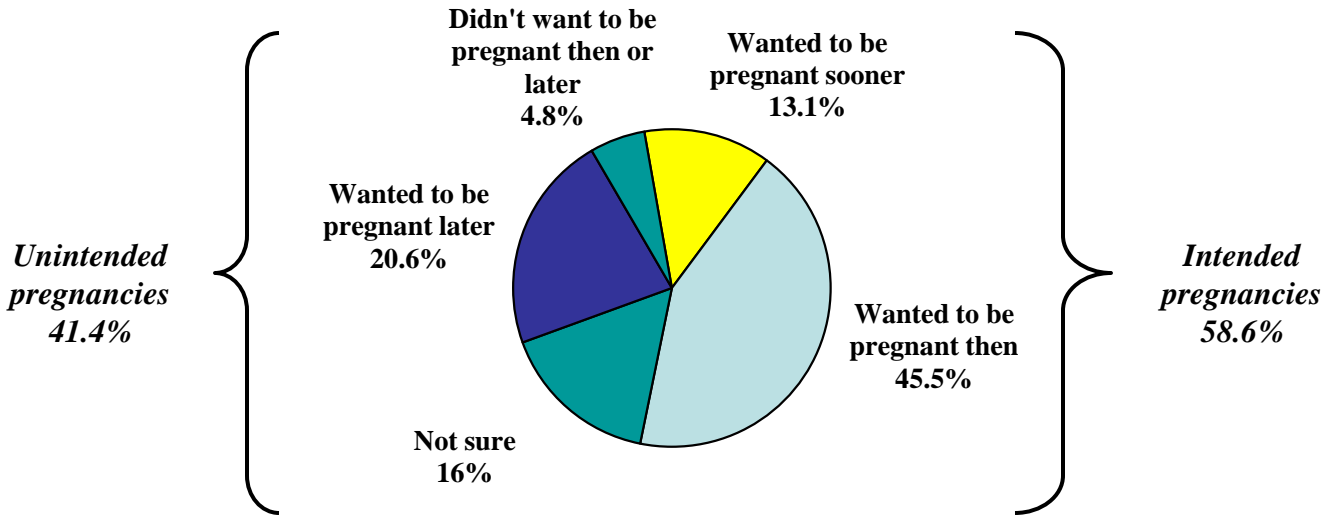
*“We’ve been together 9 years since high school. I guess it just happened.”*

PRAMS mother

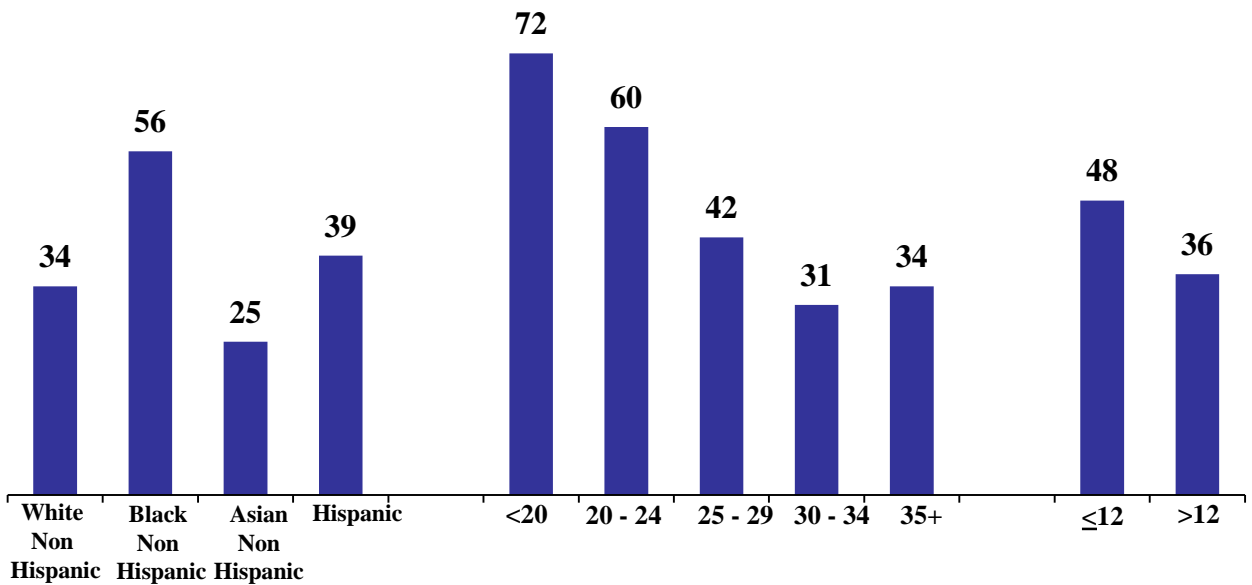
# INTENDEDNESS OF PREGNANCY

Question 13: Thinking back to *just before* you got pregnant with your *new* baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant?

## Distribution of Mothers by Intendedness of Pregnancy



## Percentage of Mothers With Unintended Pregnancies



Race and ethnicity

Age

Years of education\*

\*Includes only mothers ages 20 and above.

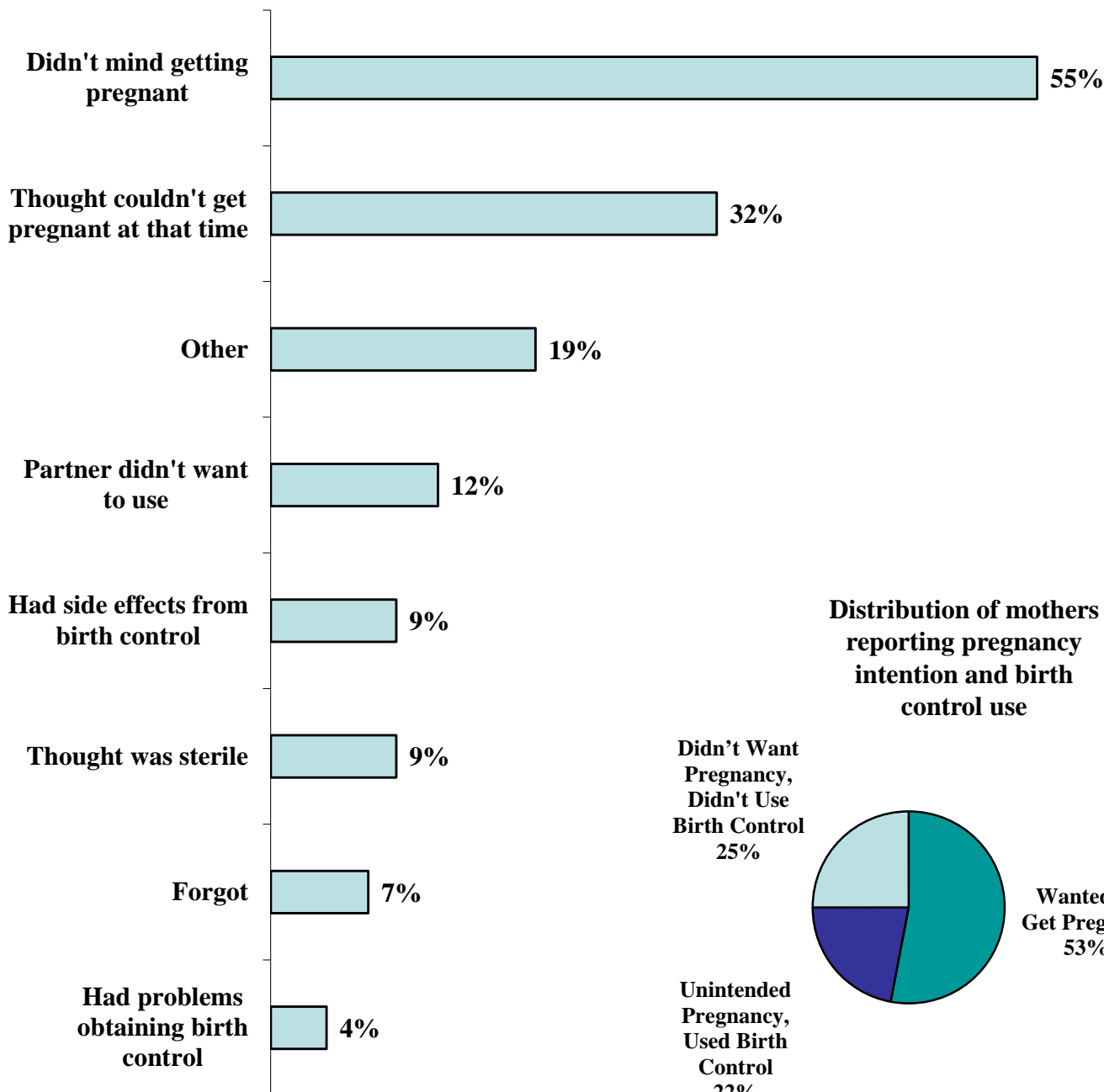
# PREGNANCY INTENTION AND BIRTH CONTROL USE

Question 15: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you trying to get pregnant?

Question 16: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant?

Question 17: What were your reasons or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant?

## Mothers Reporting Reasons for Not Using Birth Control

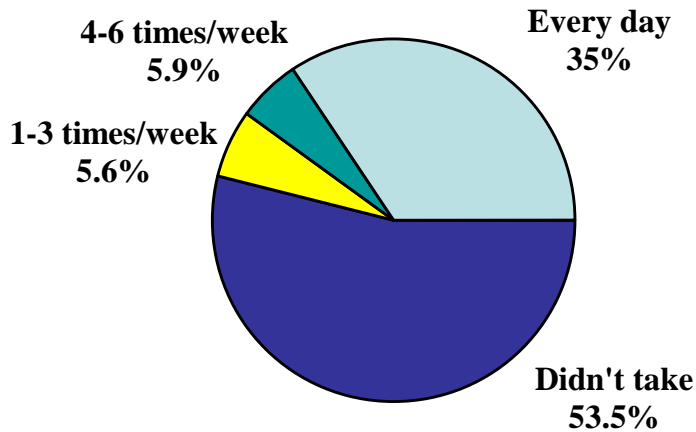




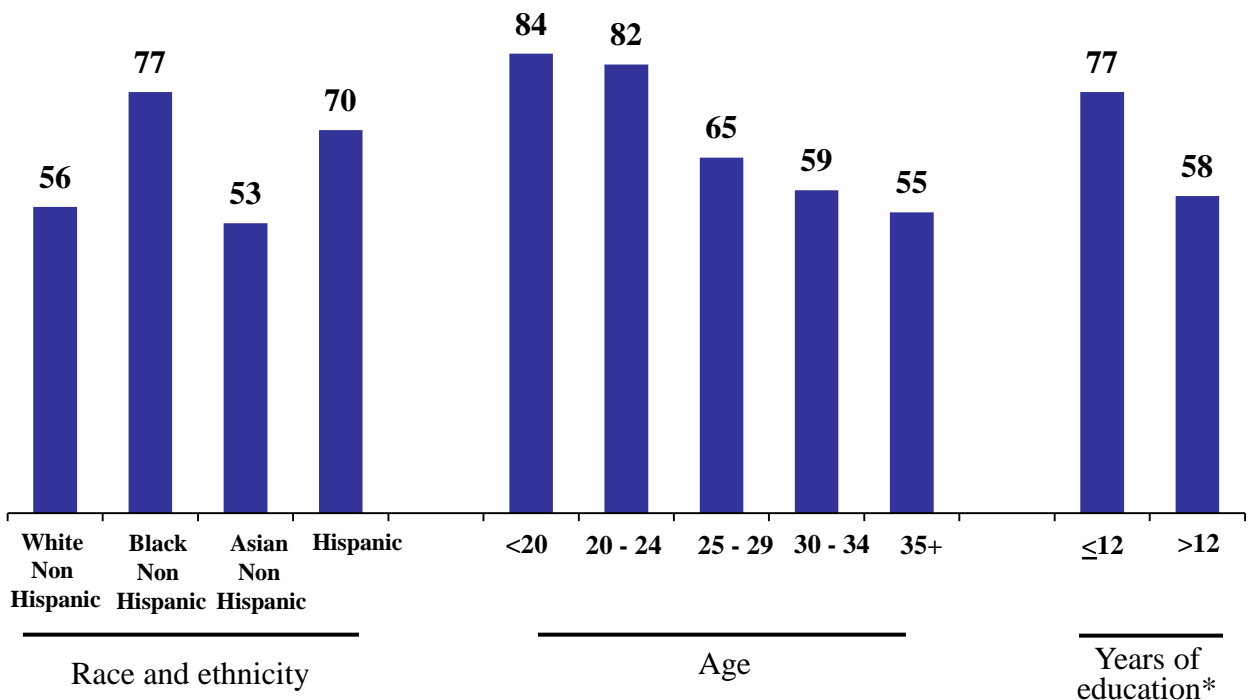
# MULTIVITAMIN USE

Question 9: During the *month before* you got pregnant with your new baby, how many times a week did you take a multivitamin, a prenatal vitamin, or a folic acid vitamin?

## Distribution of Mothers by Frequency of Multivitamin Use in the Month Before Pregnancy



## Percentage of Mothers Who Reported Less Than Daily Multivitamin Use in the Month Before Pregnancy



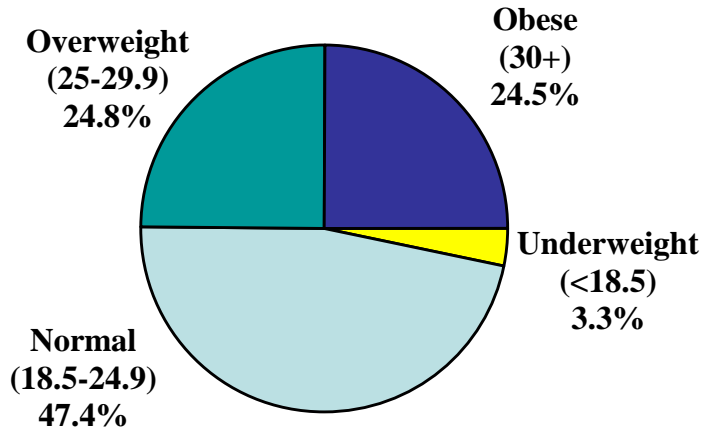
\*Includes only mothers ages 20 and above.

# PRE-PREGNANCY BMI

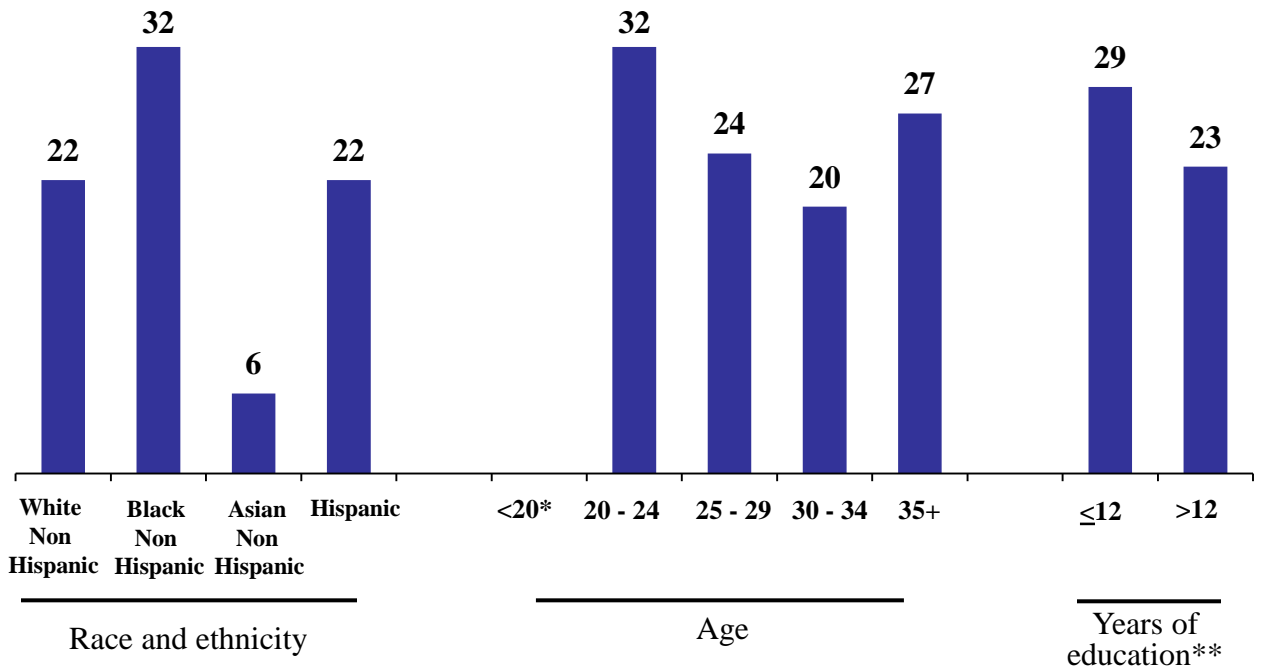
Question 1: How tall are you without shoes?

Question 2: *Just before* you got pregnant with your new baby, how much did you weigh?

## Distribution of Mothers by BMI Status Before Pregnancy



## Percentage of Mothers Who Were Classified as Obese Before Pregnancy



\* Mothers <20 years of age had BMI >30 (and were not classified as obese via childhood growth charts)

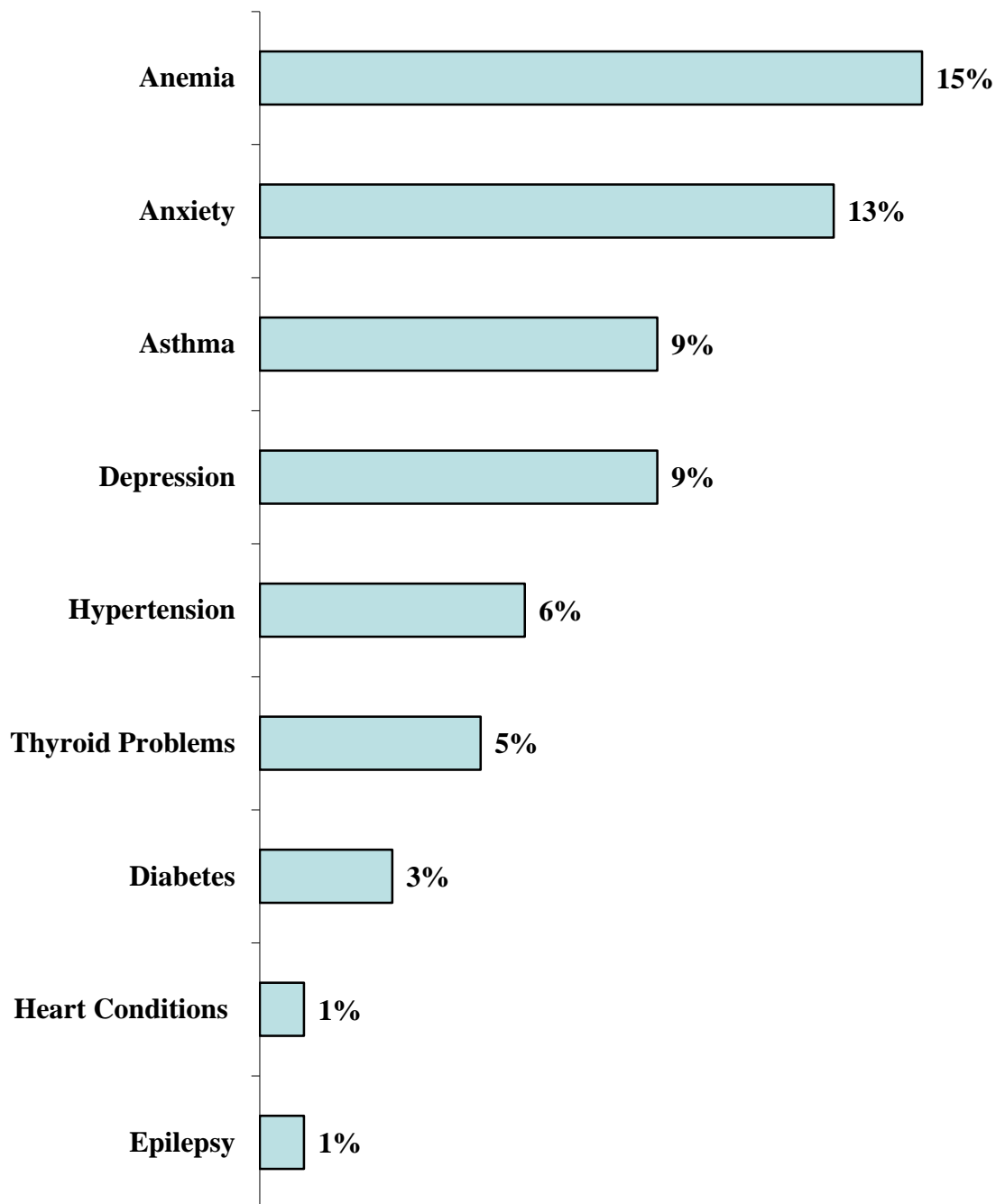
Note: Percentages are not reported if the number of respondents was less than five.

# PRE-PREGNANCY HEALTH PROBLEMS

Question 11: *Before* you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker tell you that you had any of the following health conditions?

Question 12: During the *3 months before* you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have any of the following health conditions?

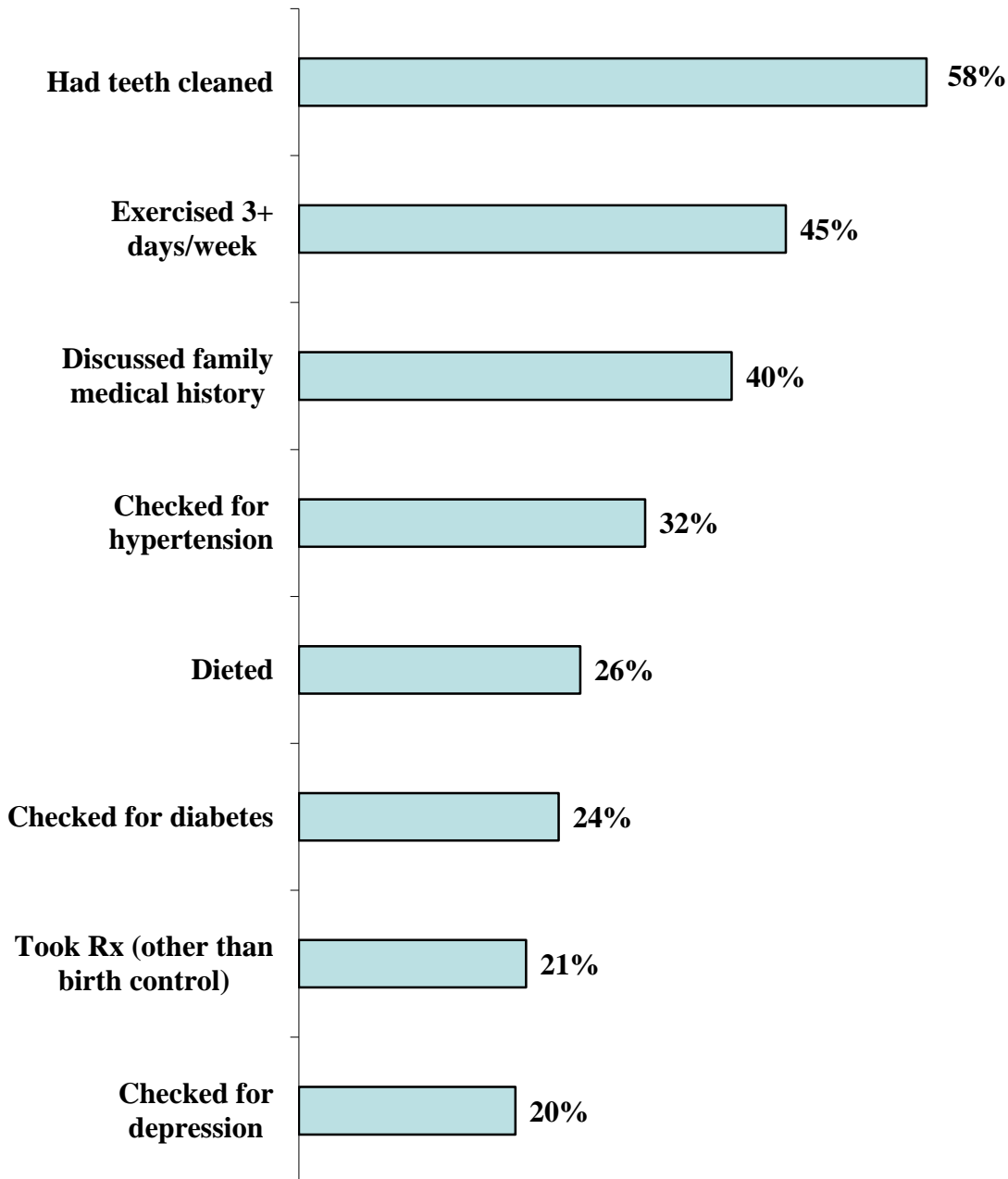
## Mothers Reporting Health Problems Before Pregnancy



# PRE-PREGNANCY ACTIVITIES

Question 7: At any time during the *12 months before* you got pregnant with your new baby, did you do any of the following things?

## Mothers Reporting Activities During the Twelve Months Prior to Pregnancy

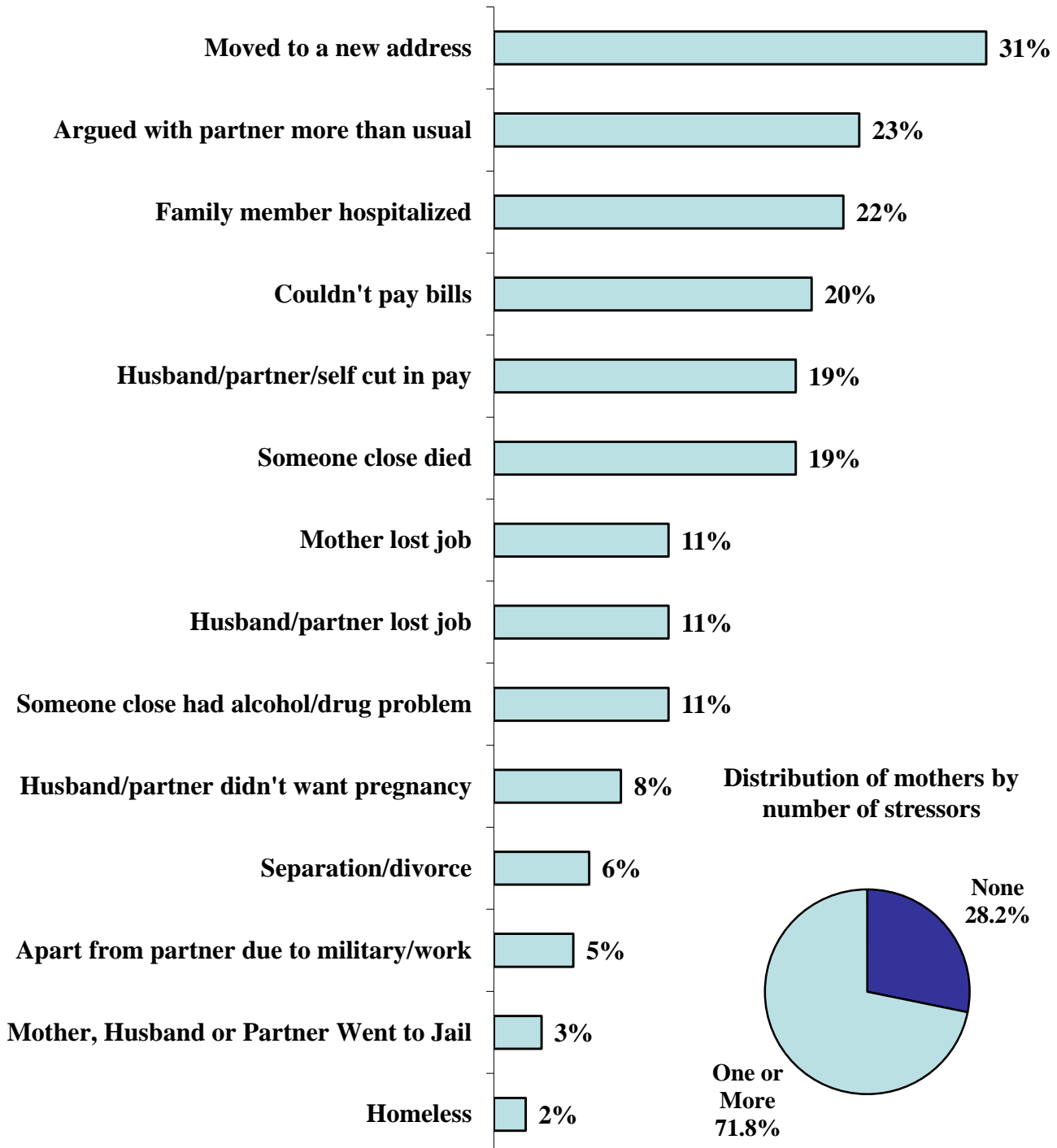


# STRESS

Question 44: This question is about things that may have happened during the *12 months before your new baby was born.*

For each item, circle YES if it happened to you or NO if it did not.

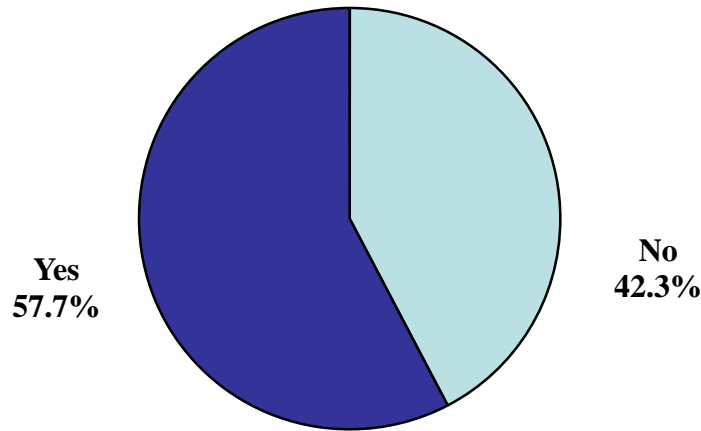
## Mothers Reporting Stress by Type of Event



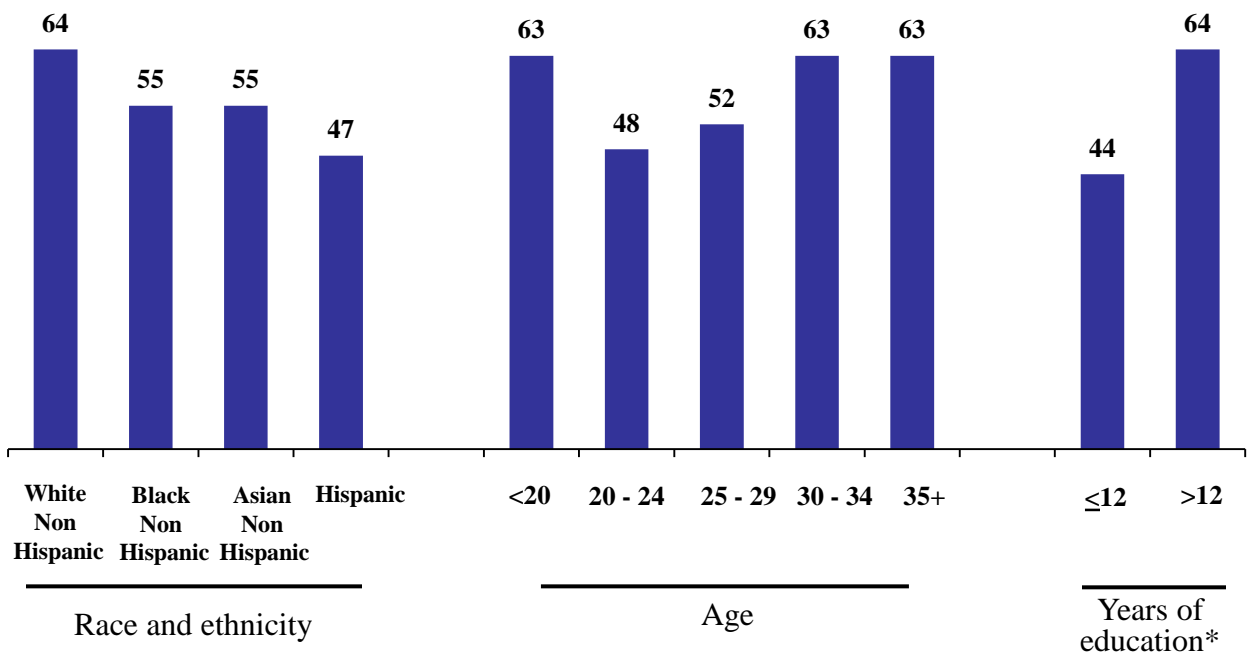
# ORAL HEALTH

Question 7: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have your teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist?

## Mothers Reporting on Teeth Cleaning 12 Months Before Pregnancy



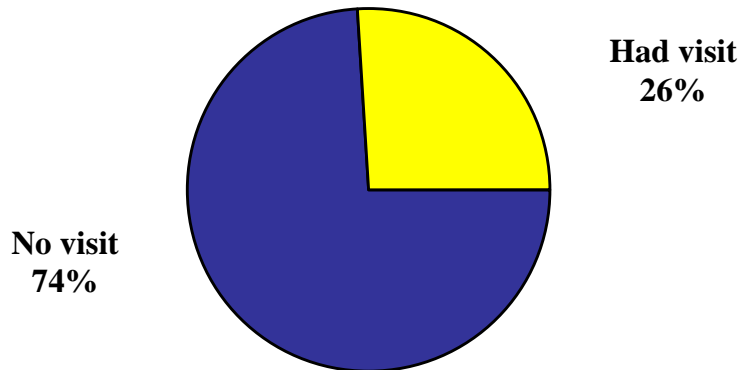
## Percentage of Mothers Who Reported Having Had their Teeth Cleaned 12 Months Before Pregnancy



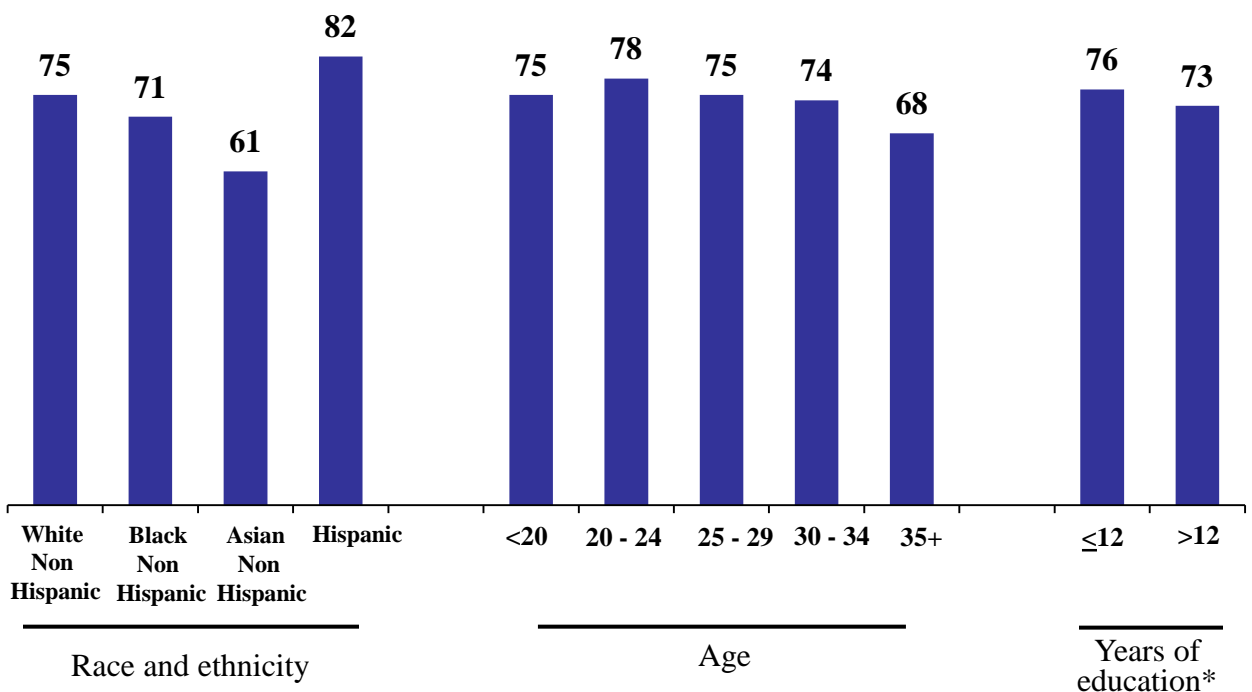
# PRECONCEPTION HEALTH VISIT

Question 10: *Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk to you about how to improve your health before pregnancy?*

## Distribution of Mothers by Preconception Health Visit



## Percentage of Mothers Who Reported No Preconception Health Visit



\*Includes only mothers ages 20 and above.





# Prenatal Factors

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*“It took a while for the health insurance to go through, so that's why I first went for prenatal care so late into my pregnancy. I had health issues that should have been addressed earlier in my pregnancy.”*

*“When you get pregnant it is very important to get prenatal care, if you can't afford medical insurance the Department of Social Services will help you. When I found out I was pregnant with my firstborn, I was afraid because I didn't know how to raise a baby. I was still in high school.”*

*“I have 2 children. In both cases, I was talked into a c-section, which did not seem necessary. Due to increased risks that come along with c-sections, this may be an interesting avenue of research. Thank you!”*

*“They should speak before you hit the mark of how much weight you should gain, because when I hit the 30 pound mark that's when they told me to stop gaining weight.”*

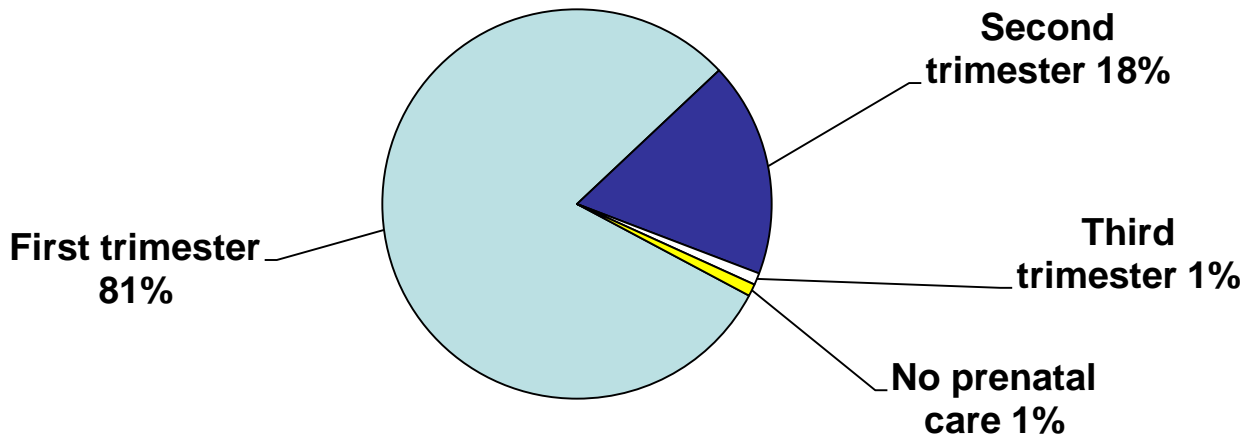
*“My doctor spoke about everything, he made sure to cover all the subjects.”*

PRAMS mothers

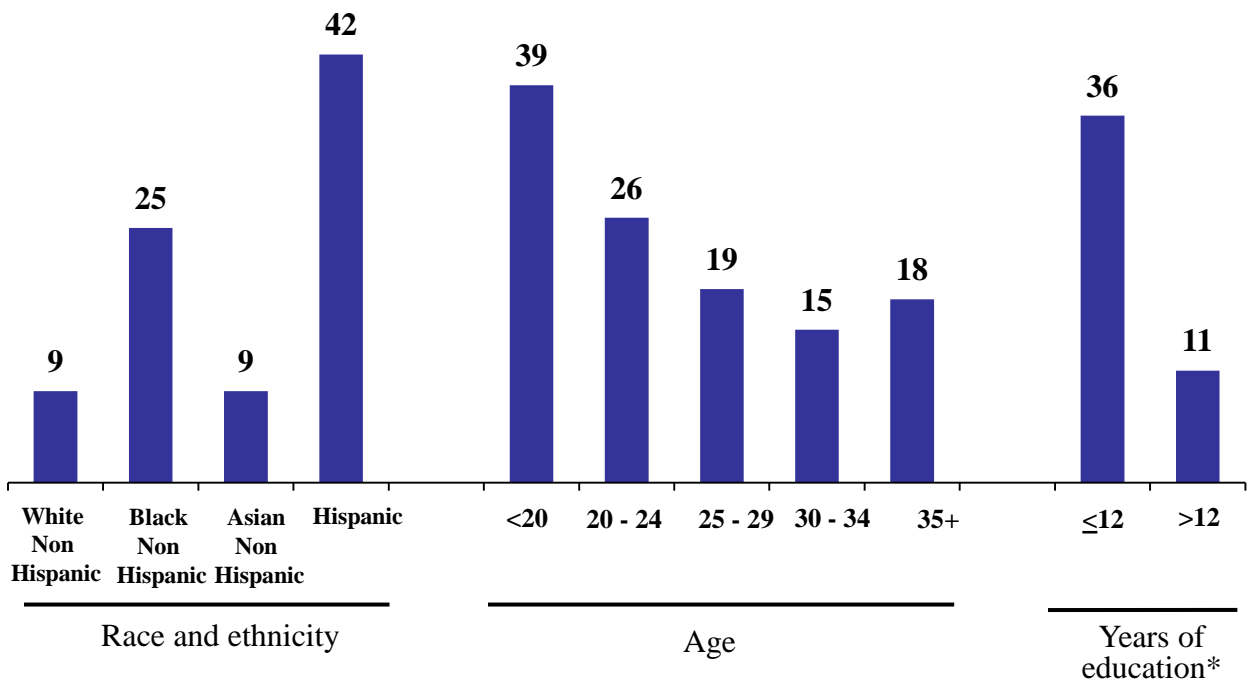
# TRIMESTER PRENATAL CARE BEGAN

Question 21: How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you had your first visit for prenatal care?

## Distribution of Mothers by Trimester Prenatal Care Began



## Percentage of Mothers Who Did Not Begin Prenatal Care During the First Trimester of Pregnancy

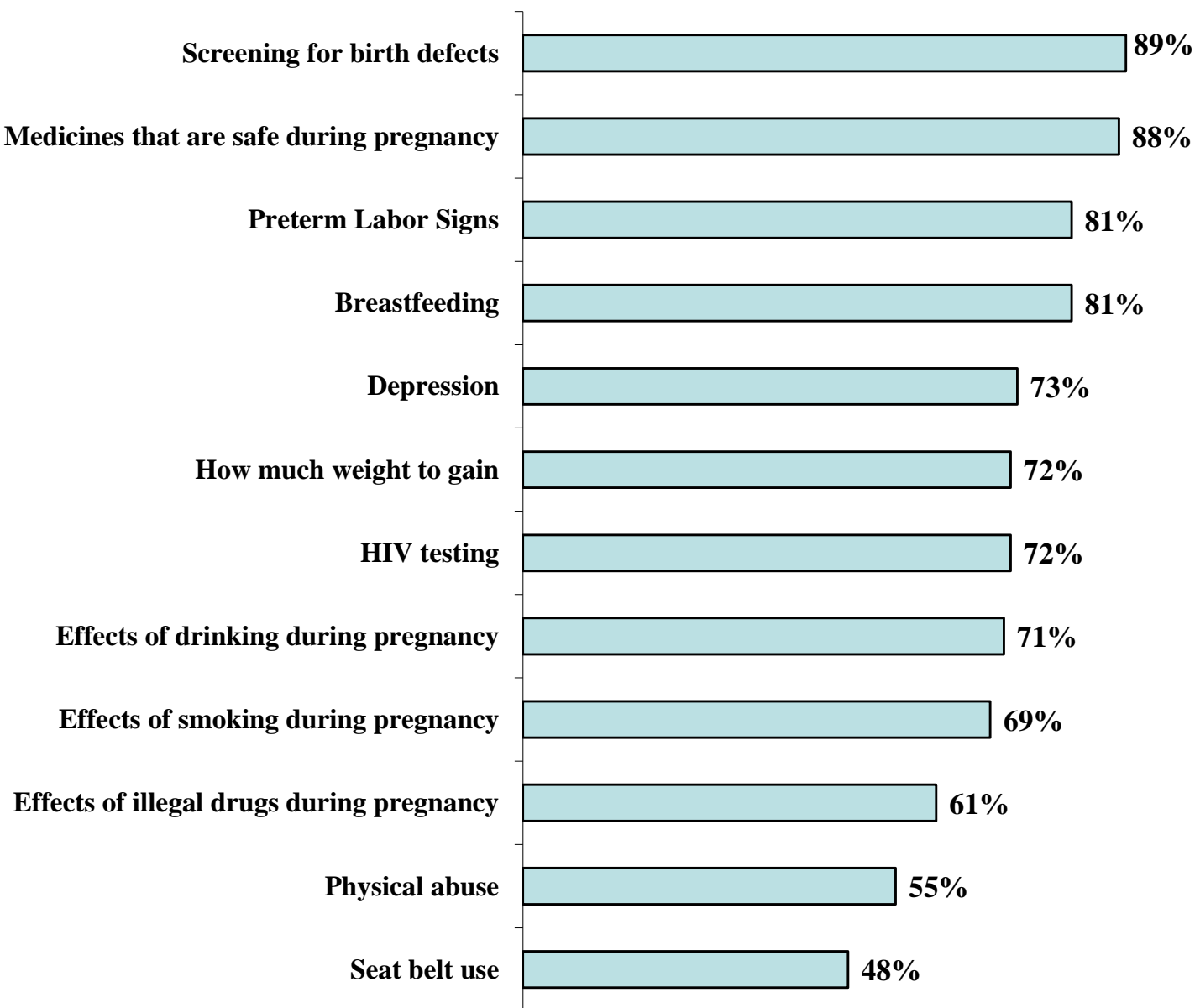


\*Includes only mothers ages 20 and above.

# TOPICS DISCUSSED DURING PRENATAL CARE VISITS

Question 23: *During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about any of the things listed below?*  
Please count only discussions, not reading materials or videos.

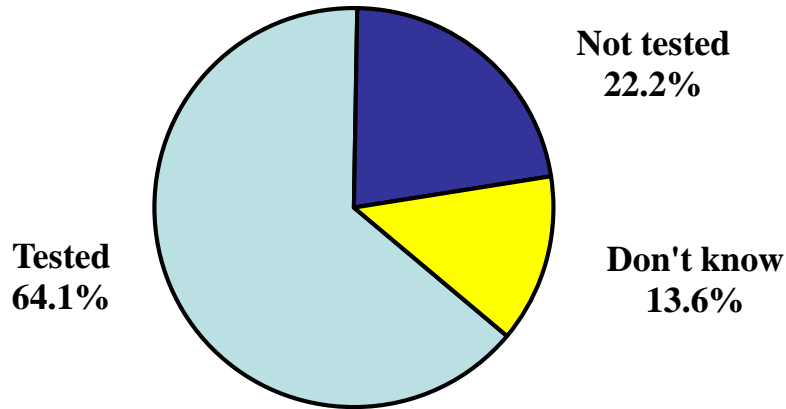
## Mothers Reporting That Selected Topics Were Discussed During Prenatal Care Visits



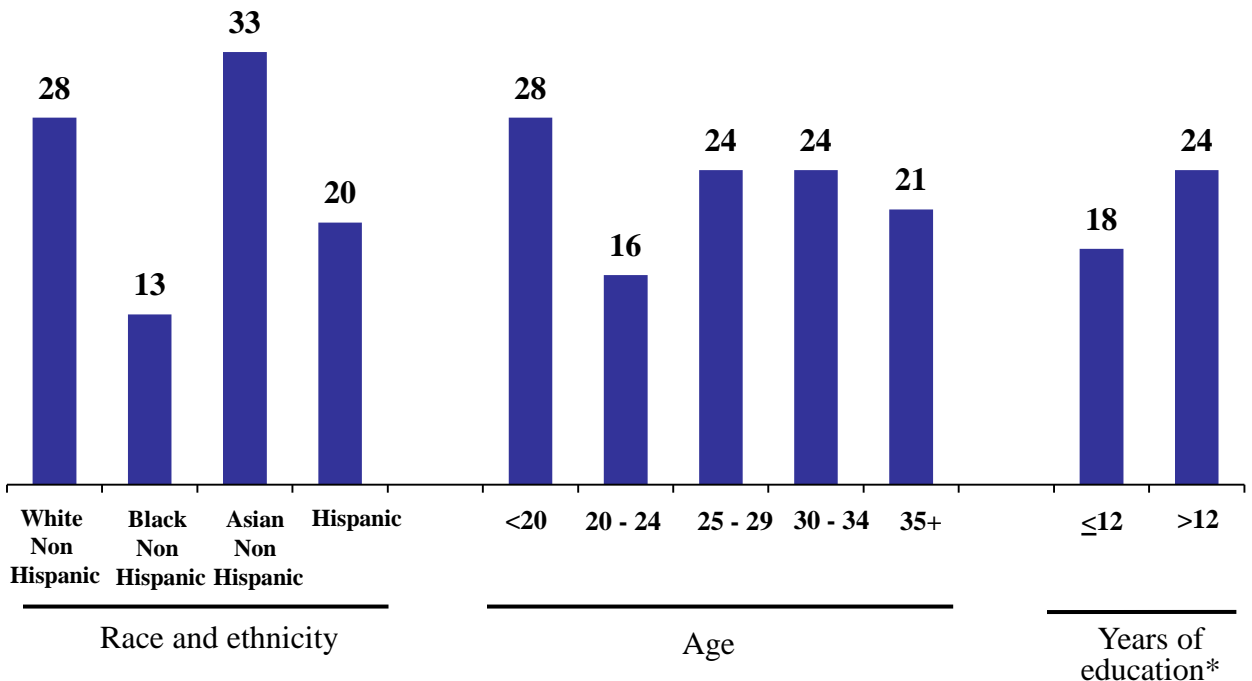
# HIV TESTING

Question 25: At any time during *your most recent* pregnancy or delivery, did you have a test for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)?

## Distribution of Mothers by HIV Testing Status



## Percentage of Mothers Who Reported They Did Not Have an HIV Test During Pregnancy or Delivery

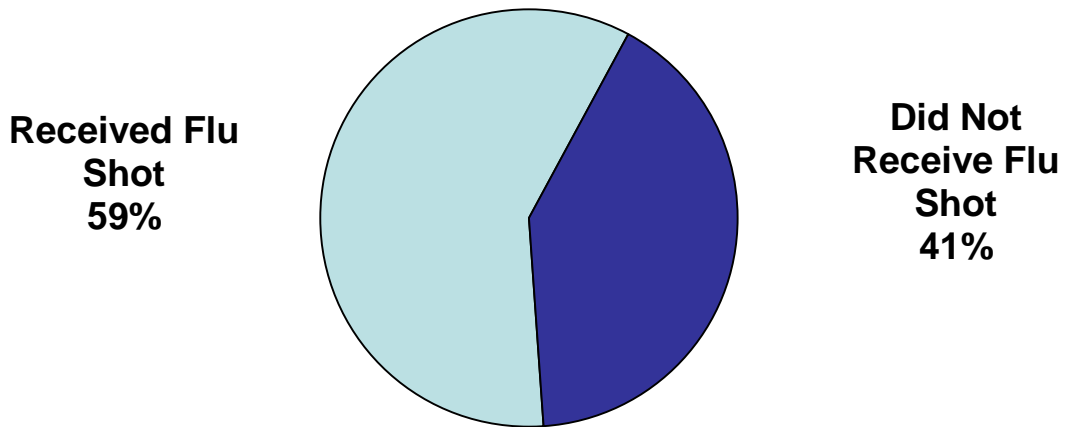


\*Includes only mothers ages 20 and above.

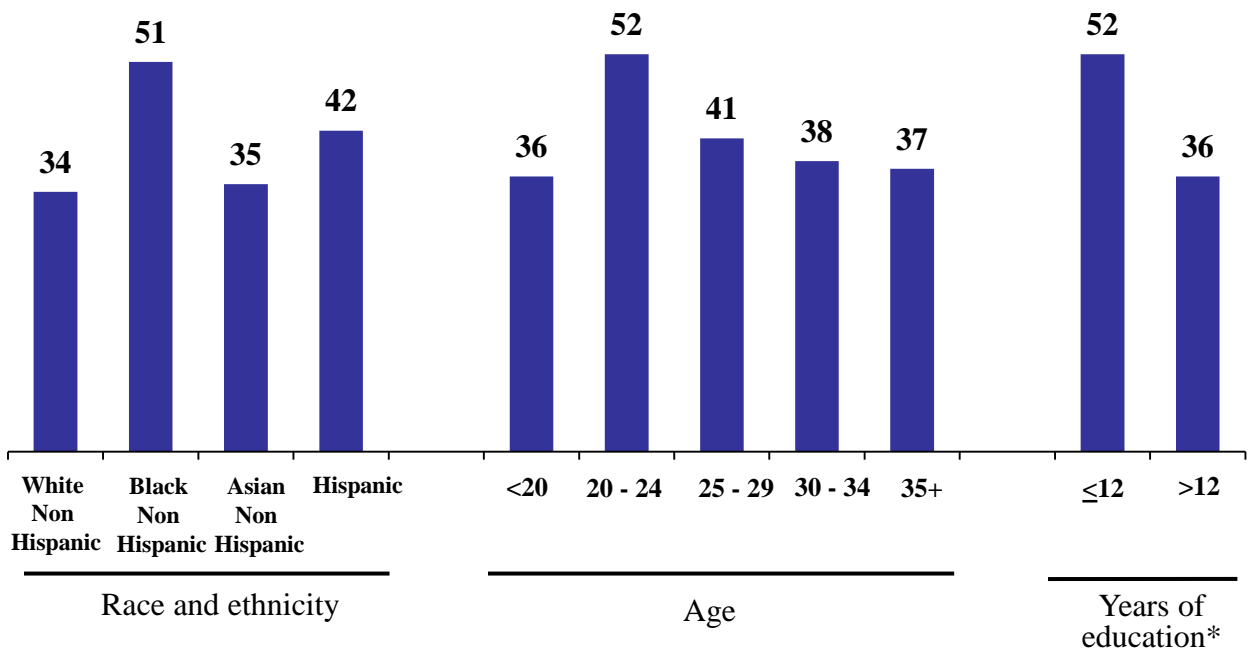
# INFLUENZA IMMUNIZATIONS

Question 27: During the 12 months *before the delivery* of your new baby, did you *get* a flu shot?

## Distribution of Mothers by Flu Immunization Status Year Before Delivery



## Percentage of Mothers Who Reported They Did Not Get a Flu Shot Year Before Delivery



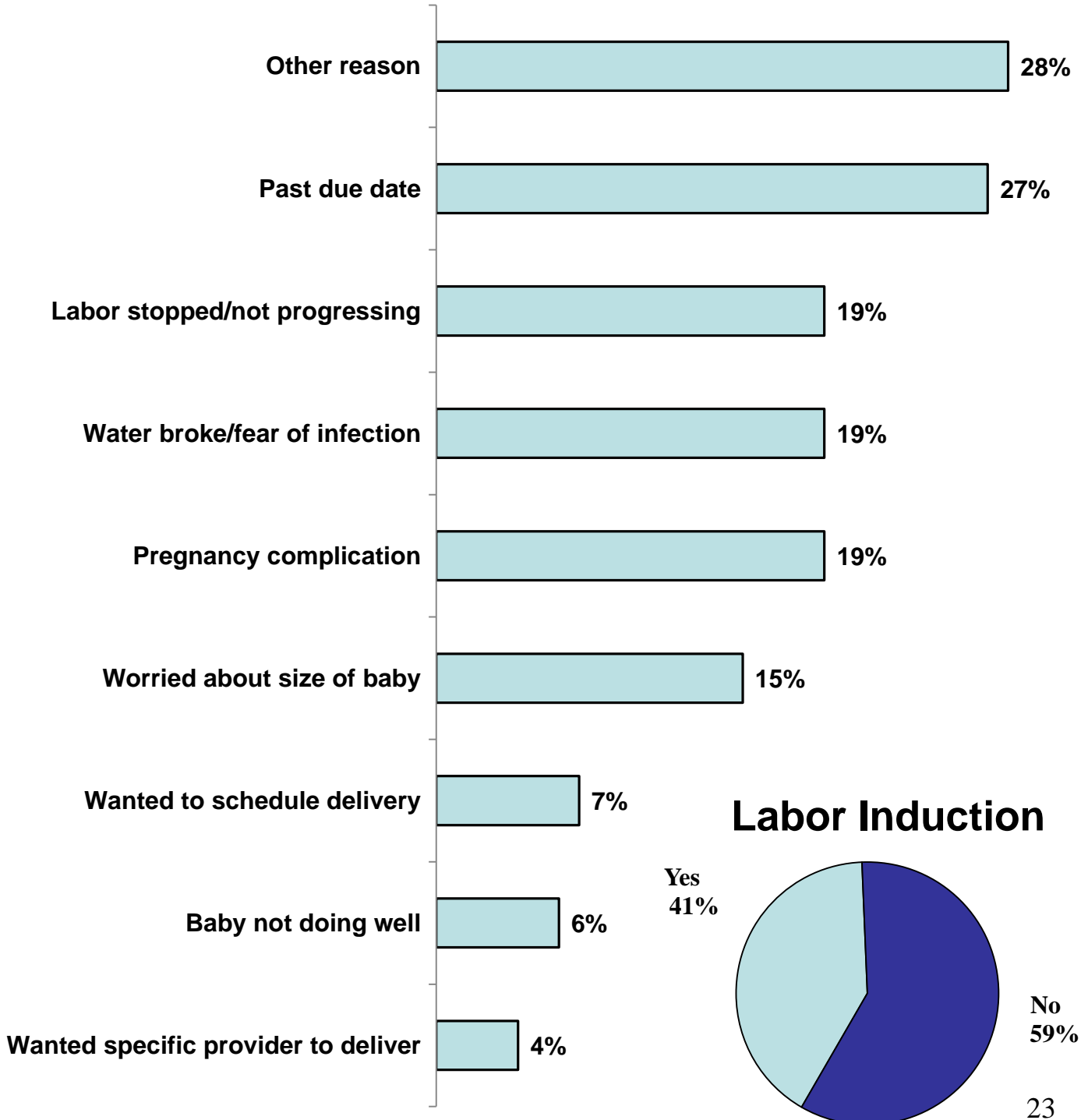
\*Includes only mothers ages 20 and above.

# REASONS FOR LABOR INDUCTION

Question 48: Did your doctor, nurse, or other health care worker try to induce your labor (start your contractions using medicine)?

Question 49: Why did your doctor, nurse, or other health care worker try to induce your labor (start your contractions using medicine)?

## Reasons Given for Labor Induction



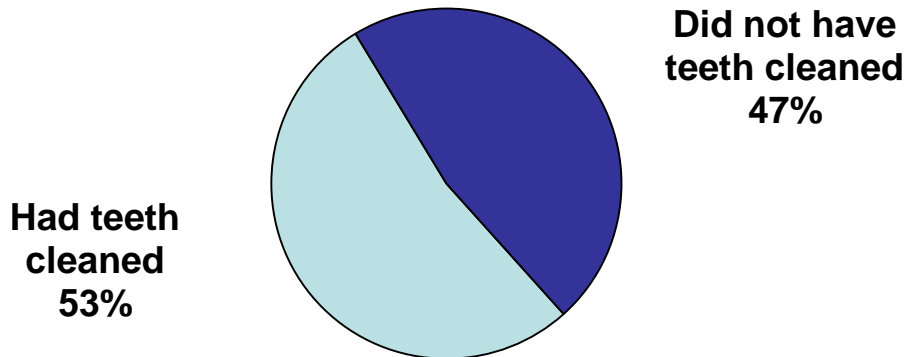
# TEETH CLEANING

Question 29: This question is about the care of your teeth *during your most recent pregnancy*.

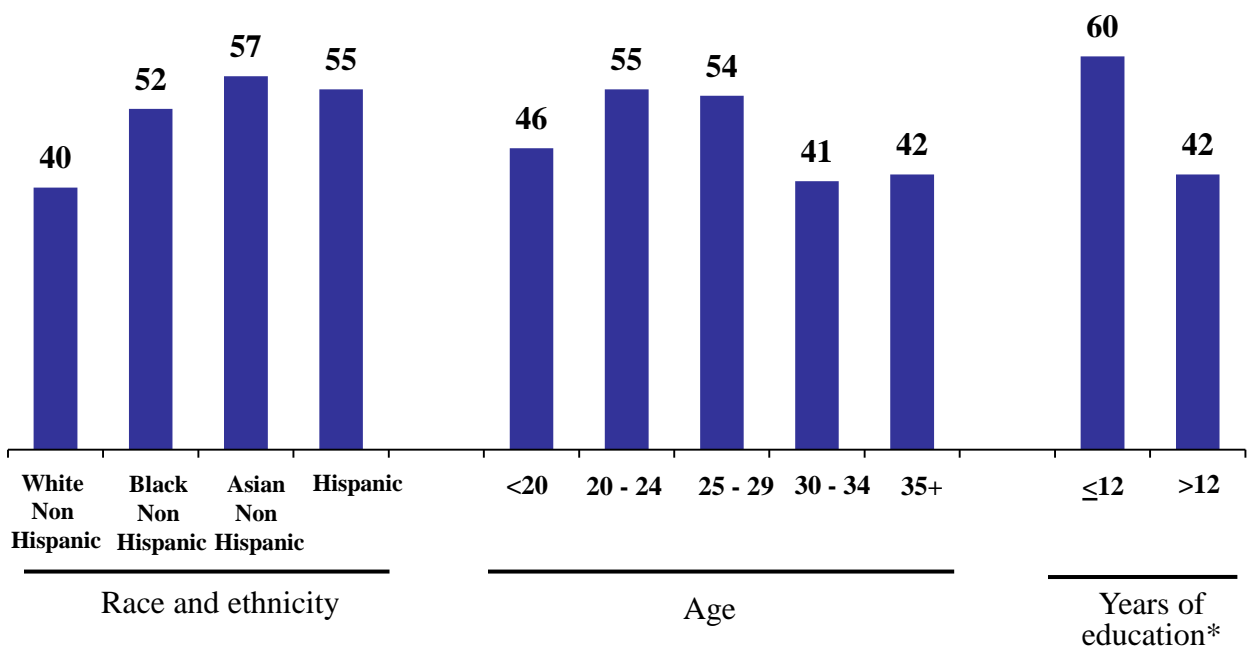
Question 29c: I had my teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist.

For each item, check **No** if it is not true or does not apply to you or **Yes** if it is true.

## Distribution of Mothers by Teeth Cleaning During Pregnancy



## Percentage of Mothers Who Did Not Have Their Teeth Cleaned During Pregnancy





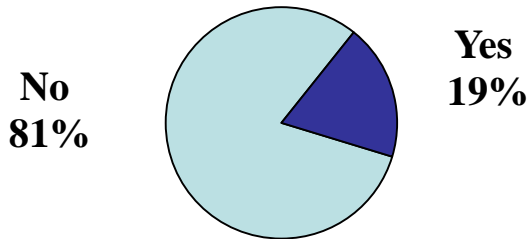
# ORAL HEALTH PROBLEMS

Question 29e: I needed to see a dentist for a problem (during pregnancy).

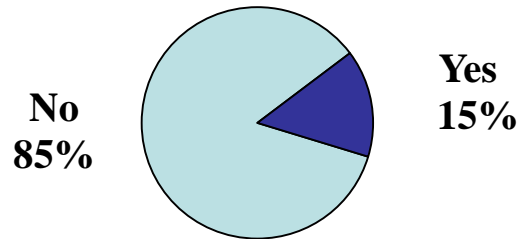
Question 29f: I went to a dentist or dental clinic about a problem (during pregnancy).

Question 30: Did any of the following things make it hard for you to go to a dentist or dental clinic about the problem you had during your most recent pregnancy?

## Distribution of Mothers Who Needed to See a Dentist about a Problem During Pregnancy

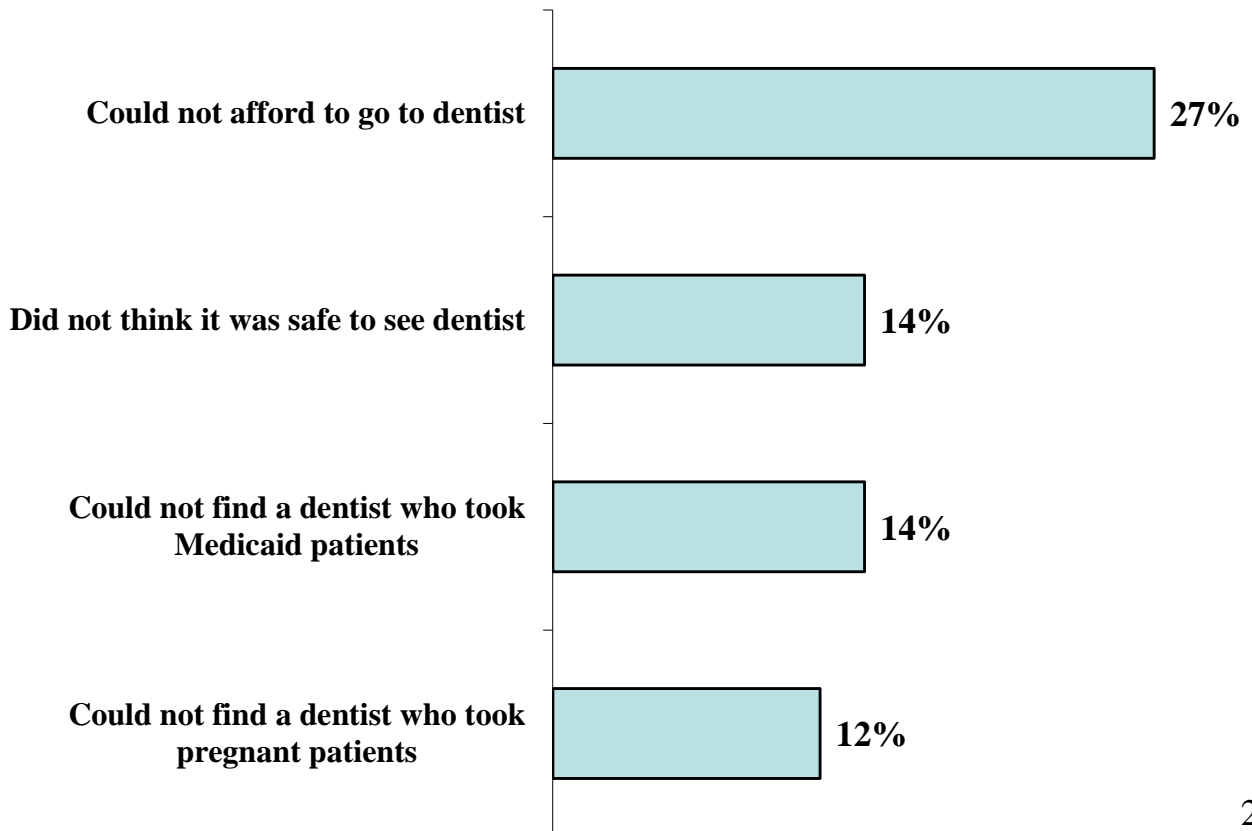


## Distribution of Mothers Who Went to See a Dentist about a Problem During Pregnancy



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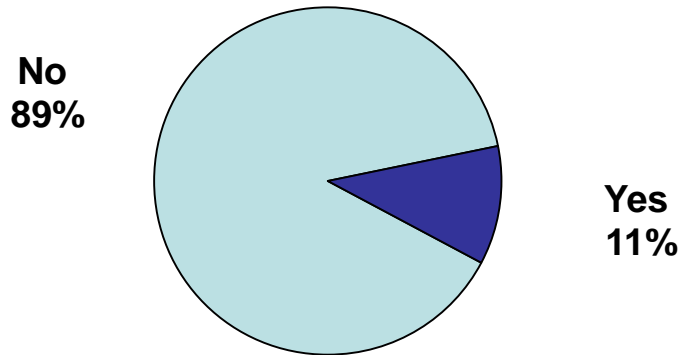
## Factors Making it Difficult to See a Dentist About a Problem During Pregnancy



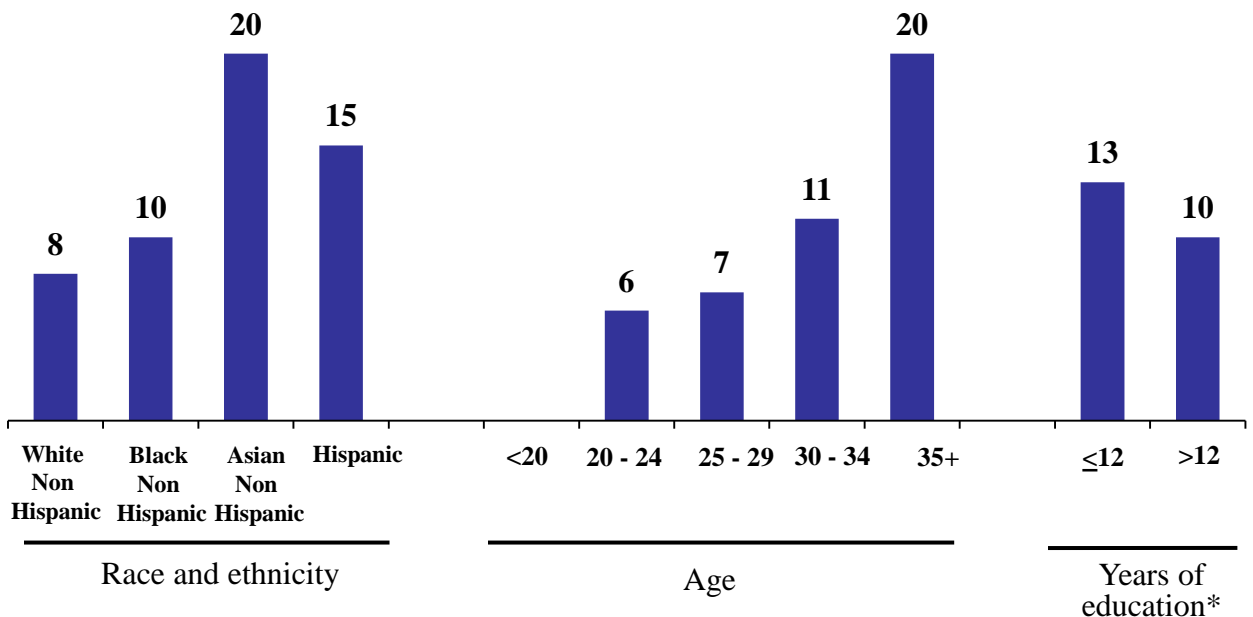
# GESTATIONAL DIABETES

Question 34: During *your most recent* pregnancy, were you told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker that you had gestational diabetes (diabetes that started during this pregnancy)?

## Distribution of Mothers by Gestational Diabetes Status



## Percentage of Mothers Who Had Gestational Diabetes



\*Includes only mothers ages 20 and above.

# Health Care Coverage, WIC, Home Visiting, and Employment

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*“It would be helpful if Maryland had leave for mothers following childbirth until the infants have at least received their first series of vaccines at 6 months. The time needed between a mother and child is priceless and very important for development.”*

*“I didn’t get to get my dental done from having morning sickness all day long every day. Then when I had her, it was gone off my insurance.”*

*“I hope my answers help you. Mothers having enough leave is such a big deal. How could someone go back at 6 weeks? Or even 12? We really need to find a way to allow babies to have their mothers for longer. I’m really lucky that I have a flexible job, but babies excel with good care and patience that is enhanced by mothers who are there and not worried about pay, work, or anything else.”*

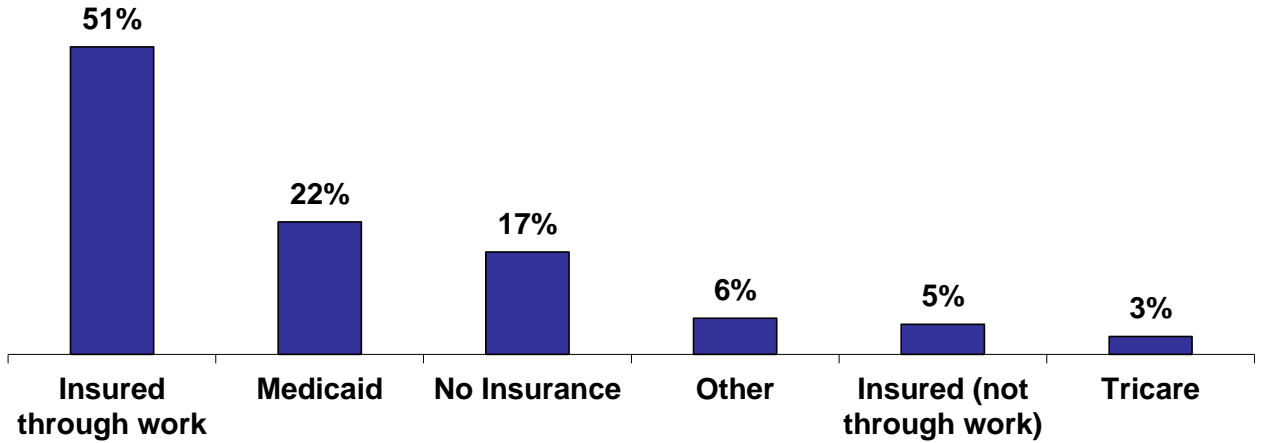
*“I wish we could get WIC or childcare vouchers because we are financially challenged at the moment and have been for the last few years.”*

PRAMS mothers

# HEALTH INSURANCE BEFORE PREGNANCY

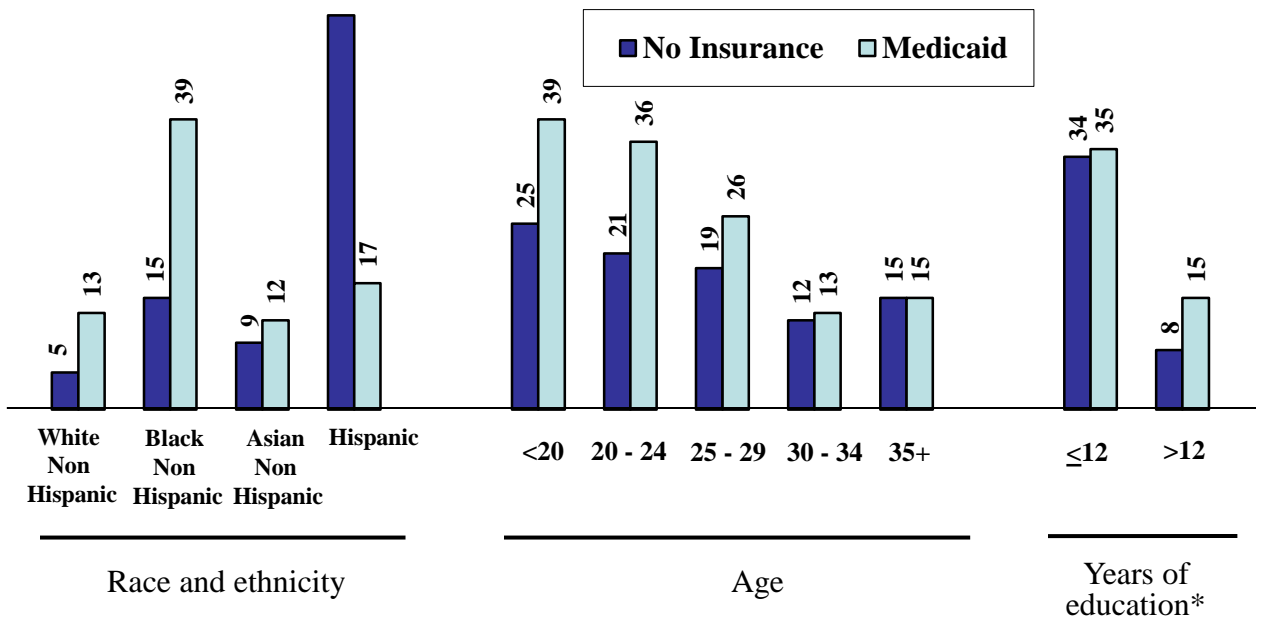
Question 8: During the *month before* you got pregnant with your new baby, what kind of *health insurance* did you have?

## Health Insurance Status Just Before Pregnancy\*\*



\*\* Respondents were instructed to identify all sources of payment, therefore percentages do not sum to 100.

## Percentage of Mothers Who Reported Having Medicaid or No Health Insurance Just Before Pregnancy

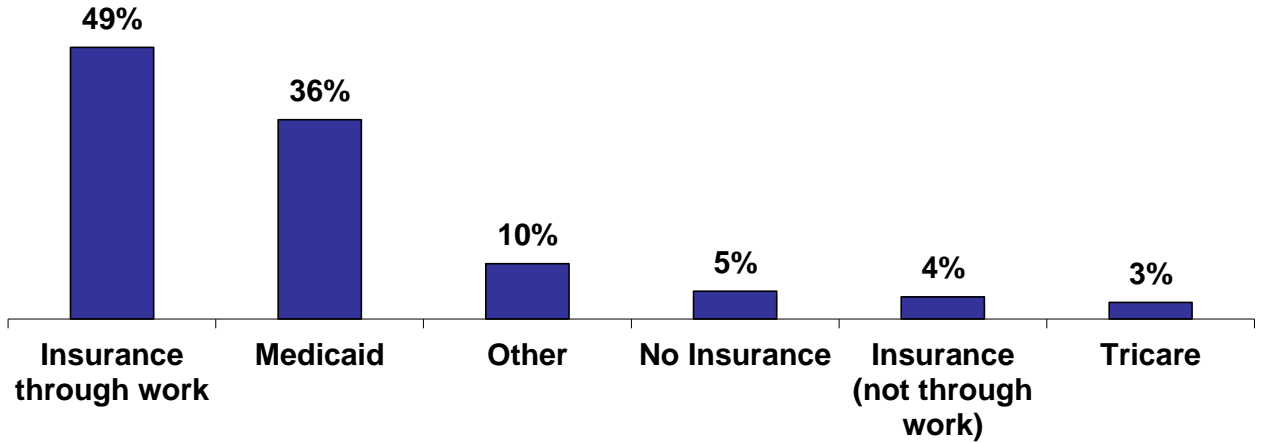


\*Includes only mothers ages 20 and above.

# SOURCE OF PAYMENT FOR PRENATAL CARE

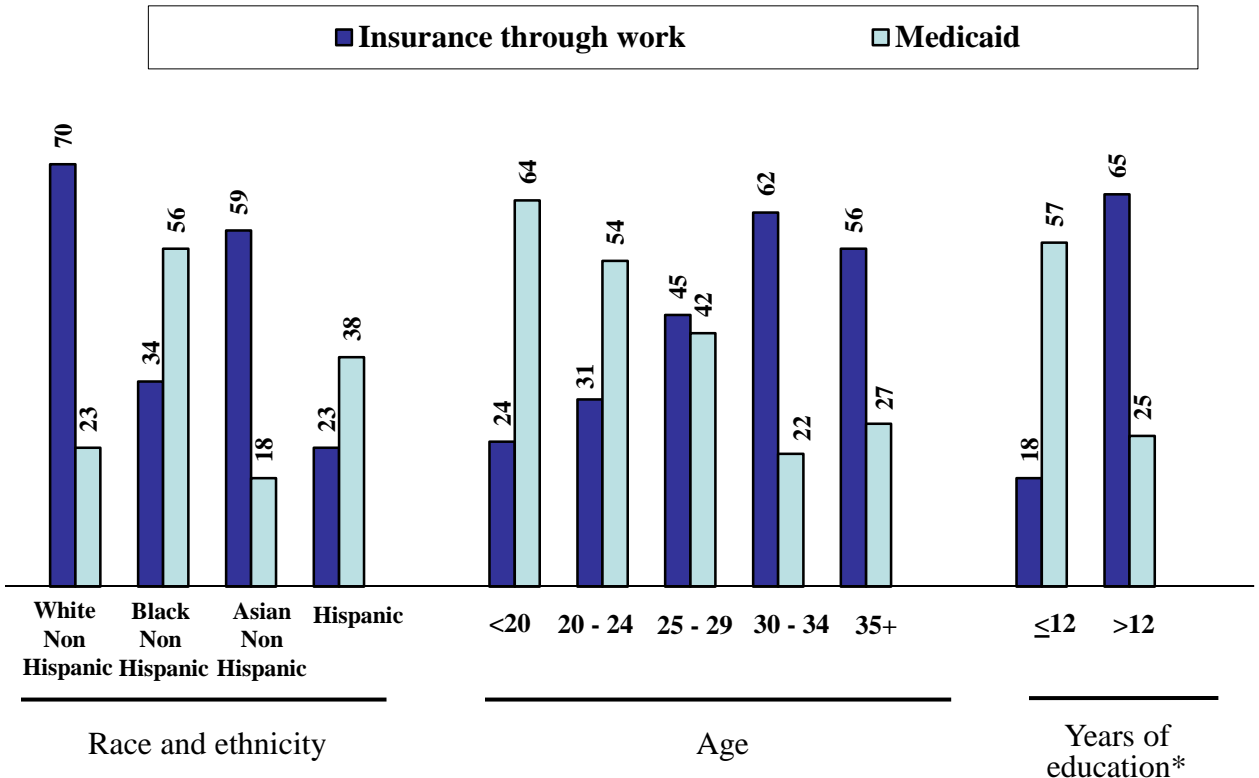
Question 22: During your most recent pregnancy, what kind of health insurance did you have to pay for your prenatal care?

## Source(s) of Payment for Prenatal Care\*\*



\*\* Respondents were instructed to identify all sources of payment, therefore percentages do not sum to 100.

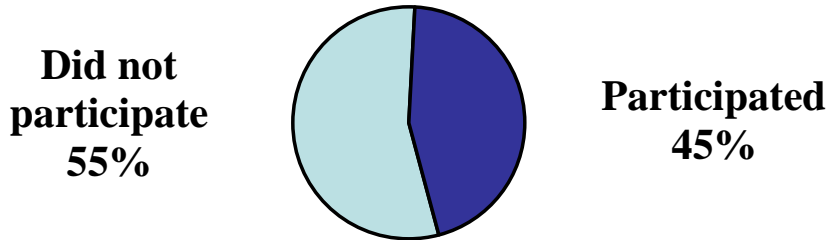
## Percentage of Mothers Who Identified Insurance or Medicaid as a Source of Payment for Prenatal Care



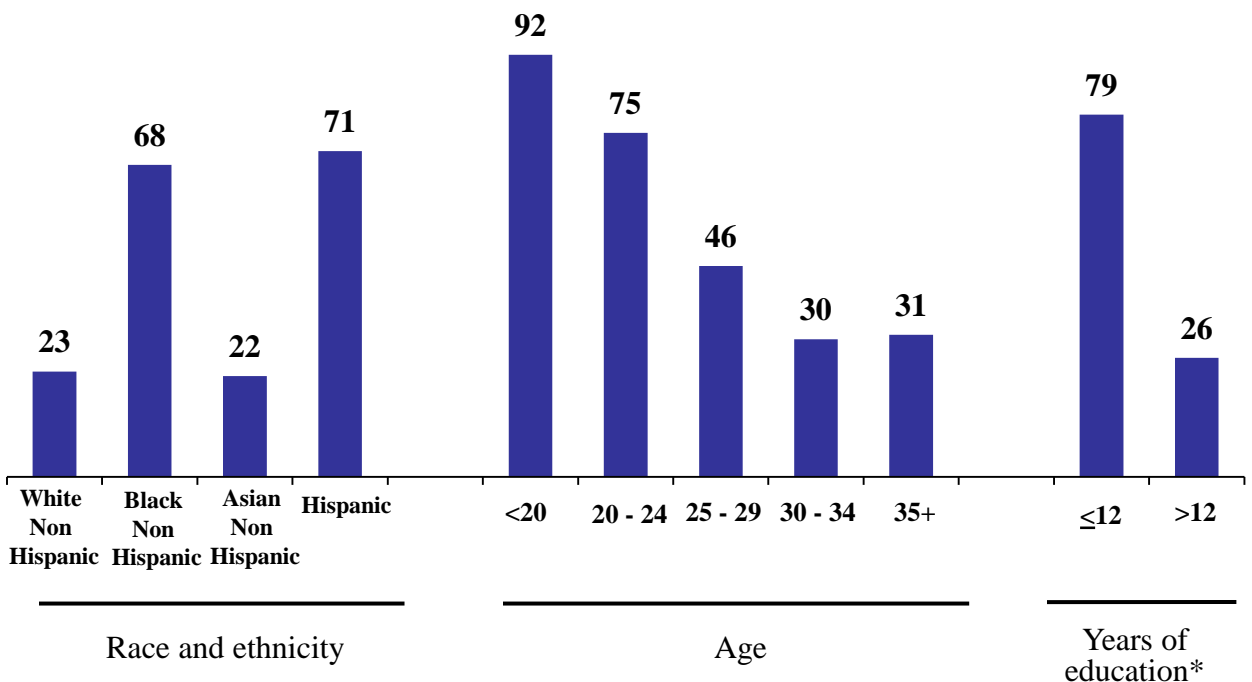
# WIC PARTICIPATION

Question 33: During *your most recent* pregnancy, were you on WIC (the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children)?

## Distribution of Mothers by Participation in the WIC Program During Pregnancy



## Percentage of Mothers Who Participated in the WIC Program During Pregnancy

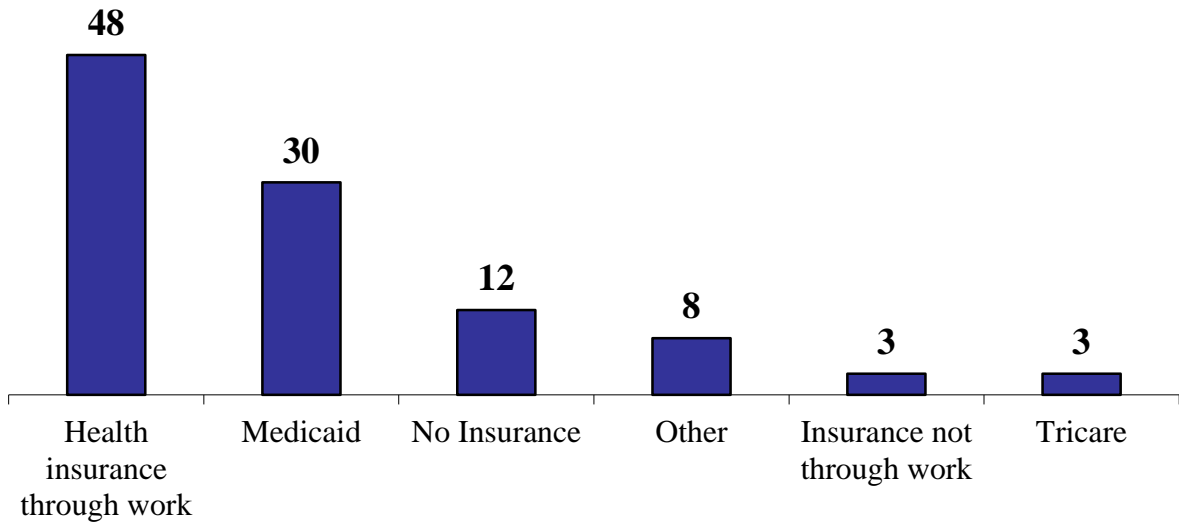


\*Includes only mothers ages 20 and above.

# CURRENT HEALTH INSURANCE

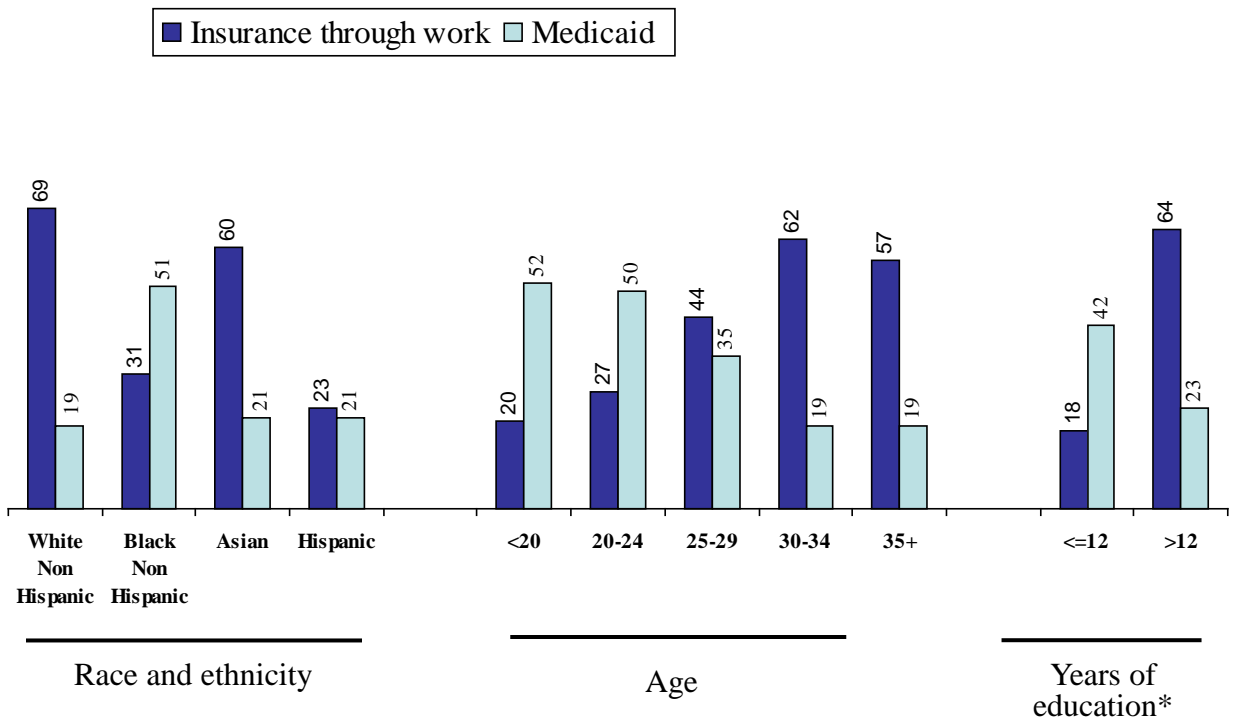
Question 68: What kind of *health insurance* do you have *now*? Check all that apply.

## Source(s) of Current Health Insurance\*\*



\*\*Respondents were instructed to identify all sources of insurance, therefore percentages do not sum to 100.

## Percentage of Mothers Who Identified Currently Having Insurance or Medicaid



\*Includes only mothers ages 20 and above.

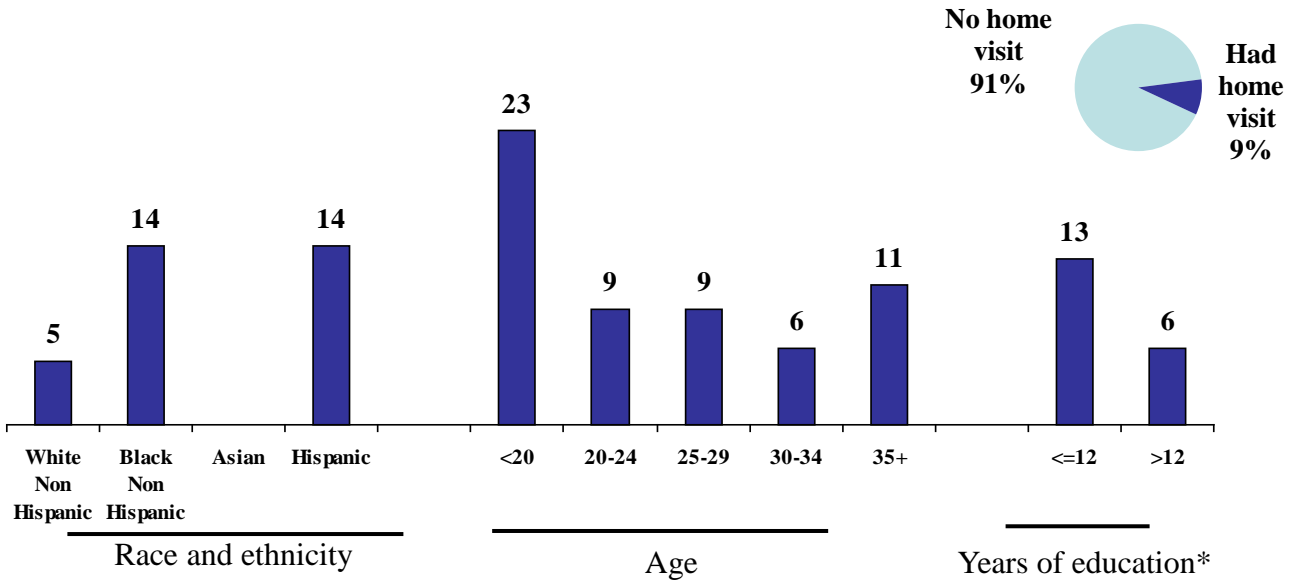


# HOME VISITING

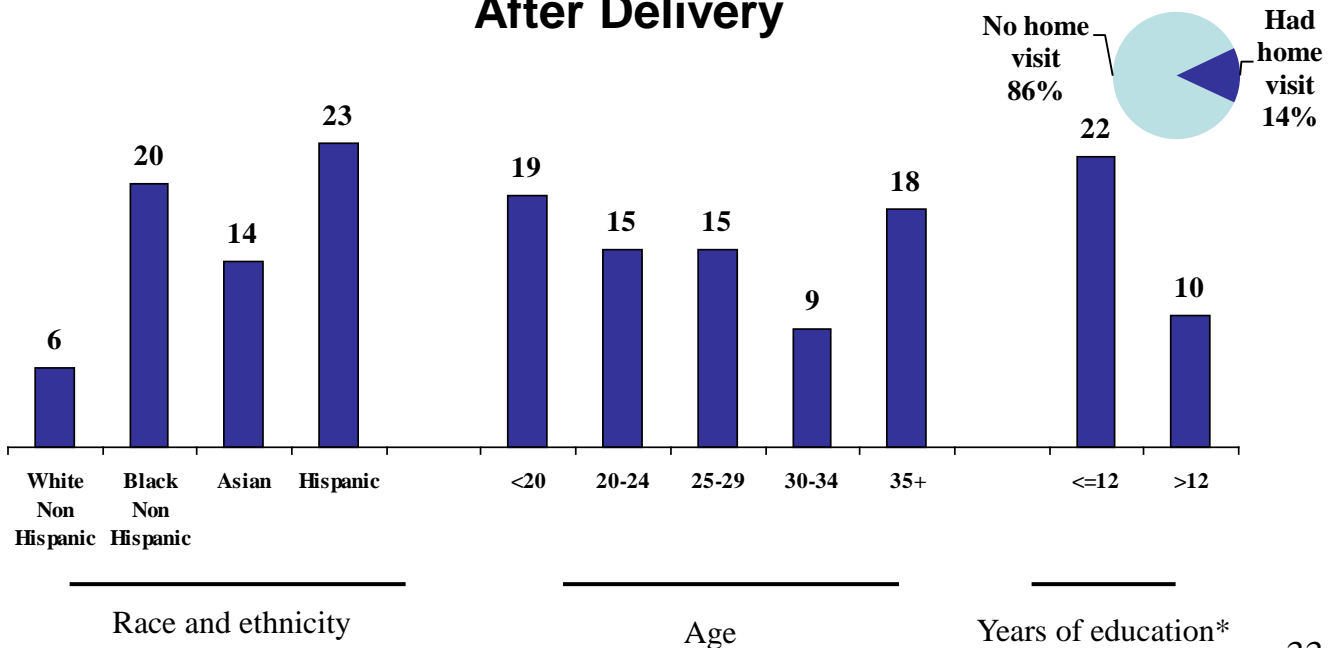
Question 32: During *your most recent* pregnancy, did a home visitor come to your home to help you prepare for your new baby?

Question 61: *Since your new baby was born*, has a home visitor come to your home to help you learn how to take care of yourself or your new baby?

## Distribution of Mothers who had a Home Visit During Pregnancy



## Distribution of Mothers who had a Home Visit After Delivery

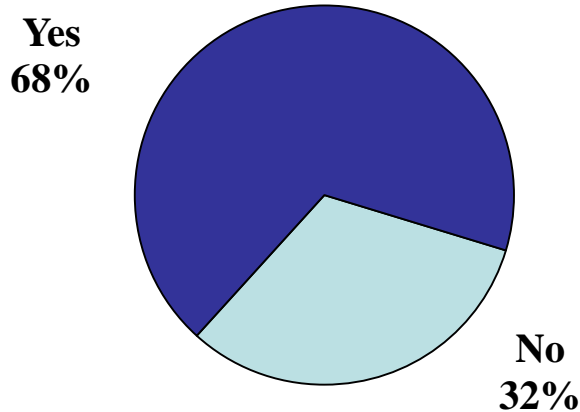


\*Includes only mothers ages 20 and above.

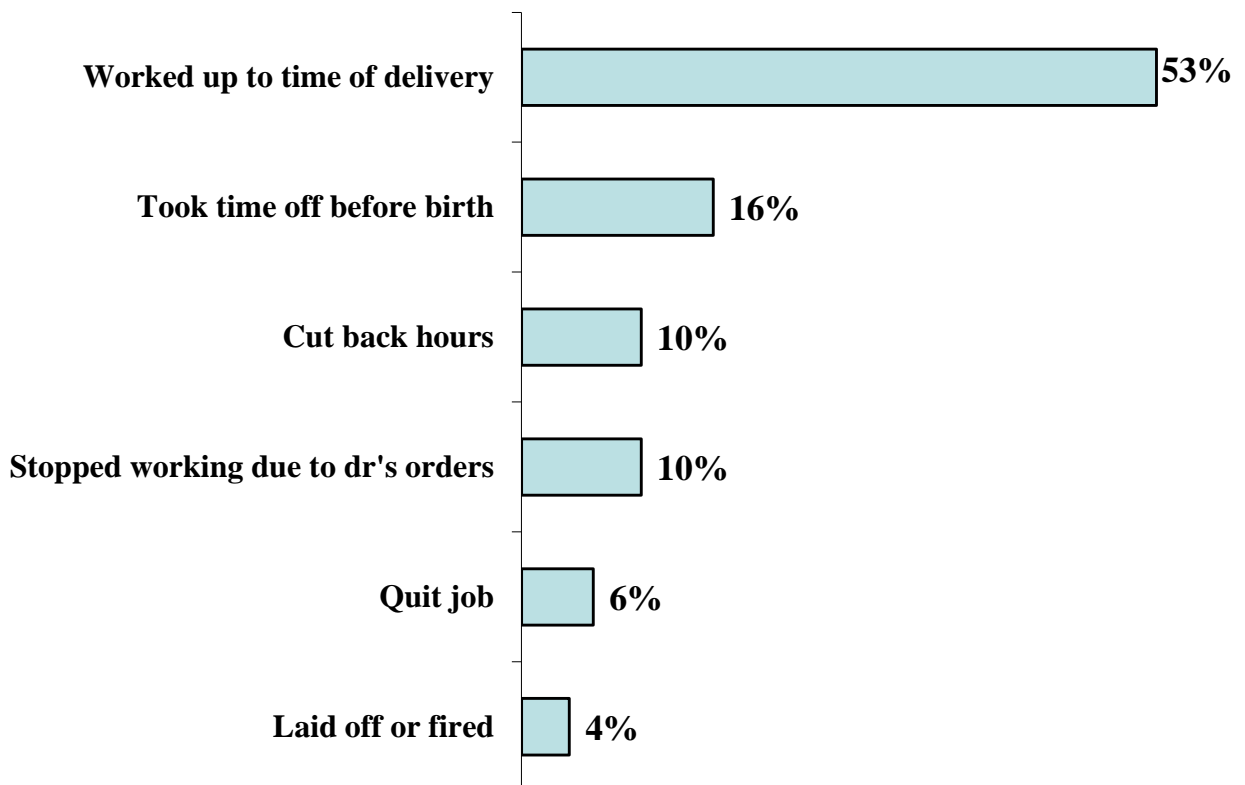
# MATERNAL EMPLOYMENT

Question 76: At any time during *your most recent* pregnancy, did you work at a job for pay?  
Question 77: Which of the following best describes your work schedule during the *last month* of your most recent pregnancy?

## Distribution of Mothers Who Worked At a Job For Pay During Pregnancy



## Work Schedule During Last Month of Pregnancy

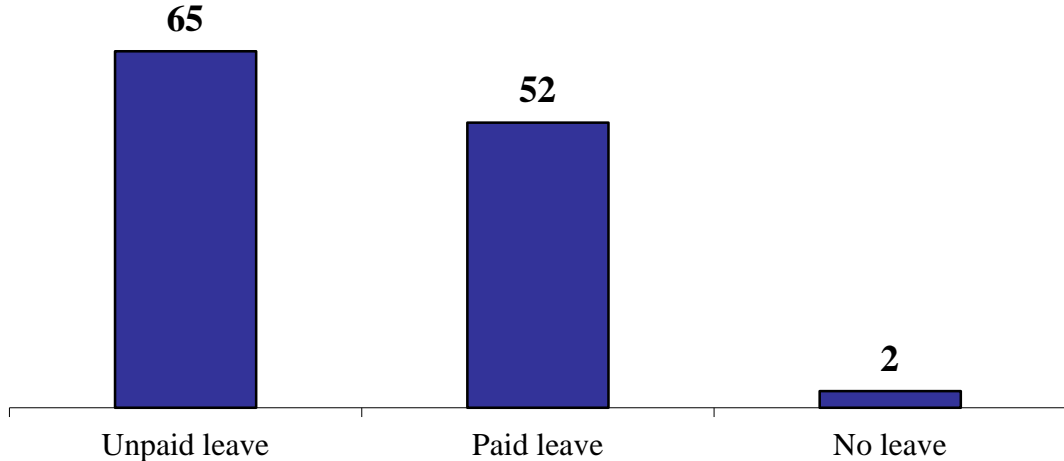


# WORKPLACE LEAVE

Question 79: Which of the following describes the leave or time you took off from work *after* your new baby was born?

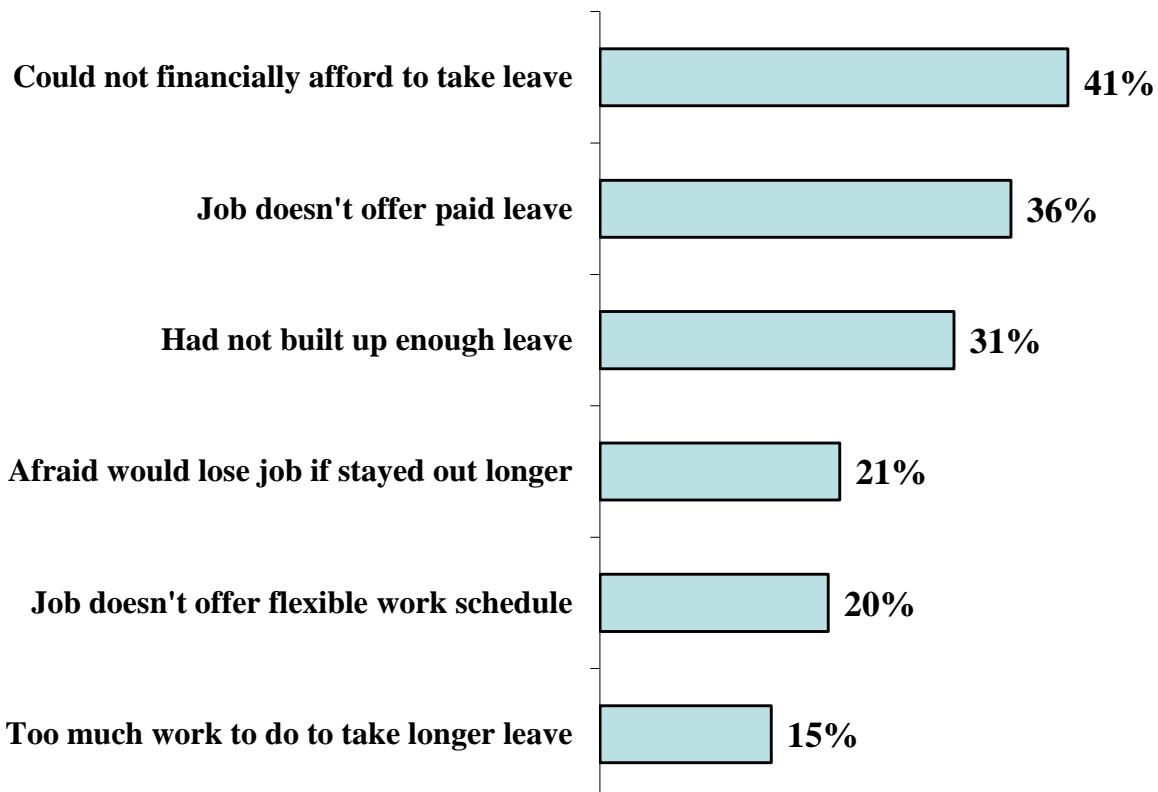
Question 80: Did any of the things listed below affect your decision about taking leave from work *after* your new baby was born?

## Distribution of Leave That Mothers Took After Delivery\*



\*Respondents were instructed to check all that apply, therefore percentages do not sum to 100.

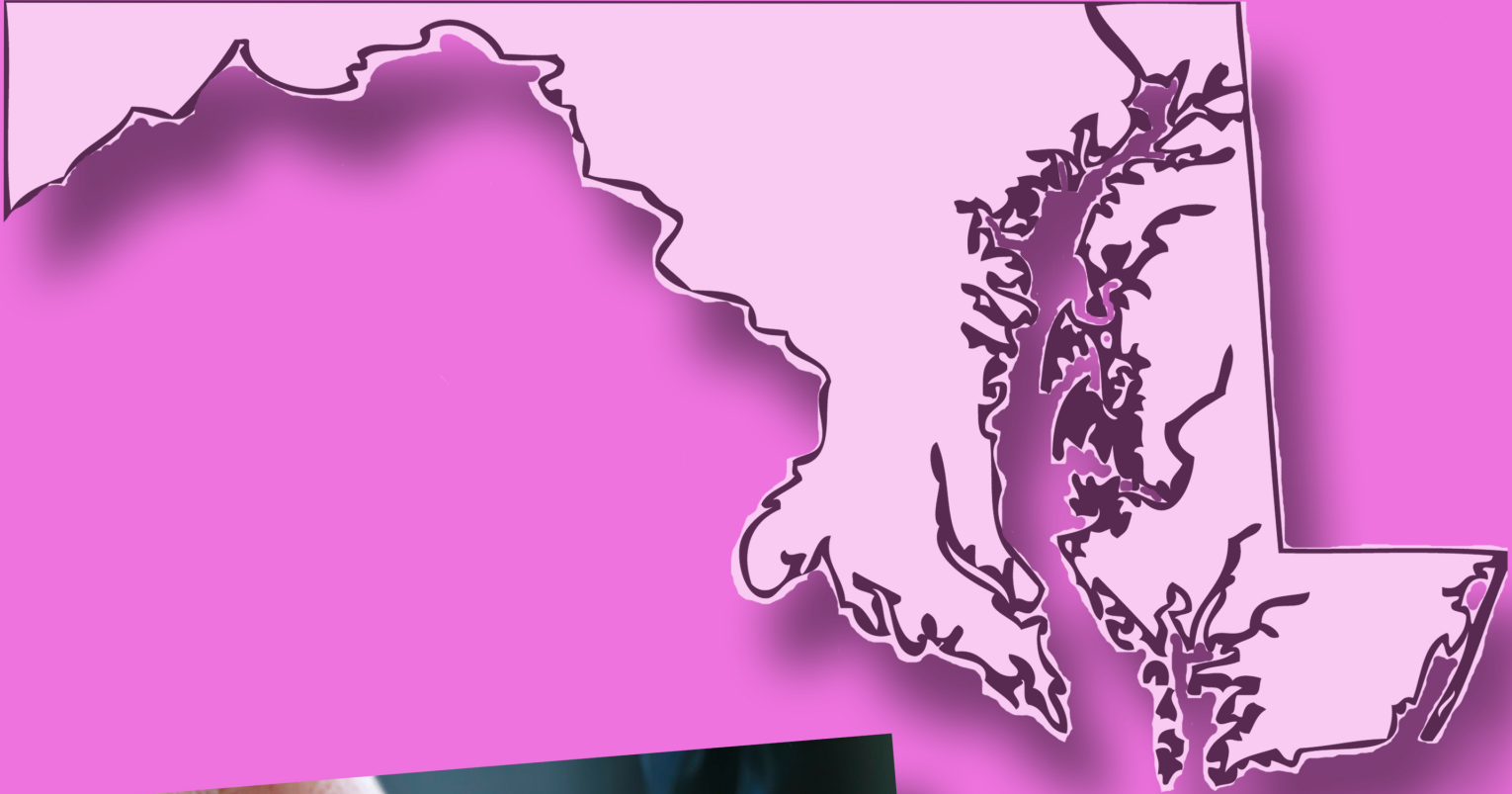
## Factors Affecting Decision to Take Leave





# Selected Risk Factors

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*“I was very unhappy during my pregnancy. My child's father was physically and mentally abusive.”*

*“I am happy I was able to quit smoking when I found out I was pregnant. I do believe smoking has a factor on an unborn child.”*

*“I had wine. I had one because I was nervous. They said red wine was good for the baby's heart. Red wine has antioxidants.”*

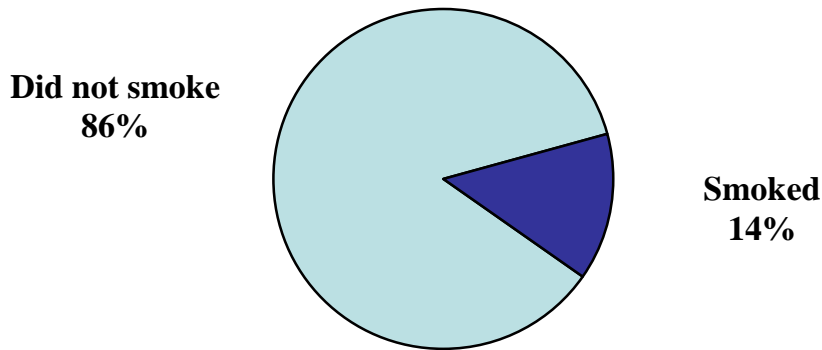
*“I believe that everyone who smokes should quit the day they find out they are pregnant. It is better for the child and mother. Unfortunately for me it was hard not to pick it back up 2 months after breastfeeding.”*

PRAMS mothers

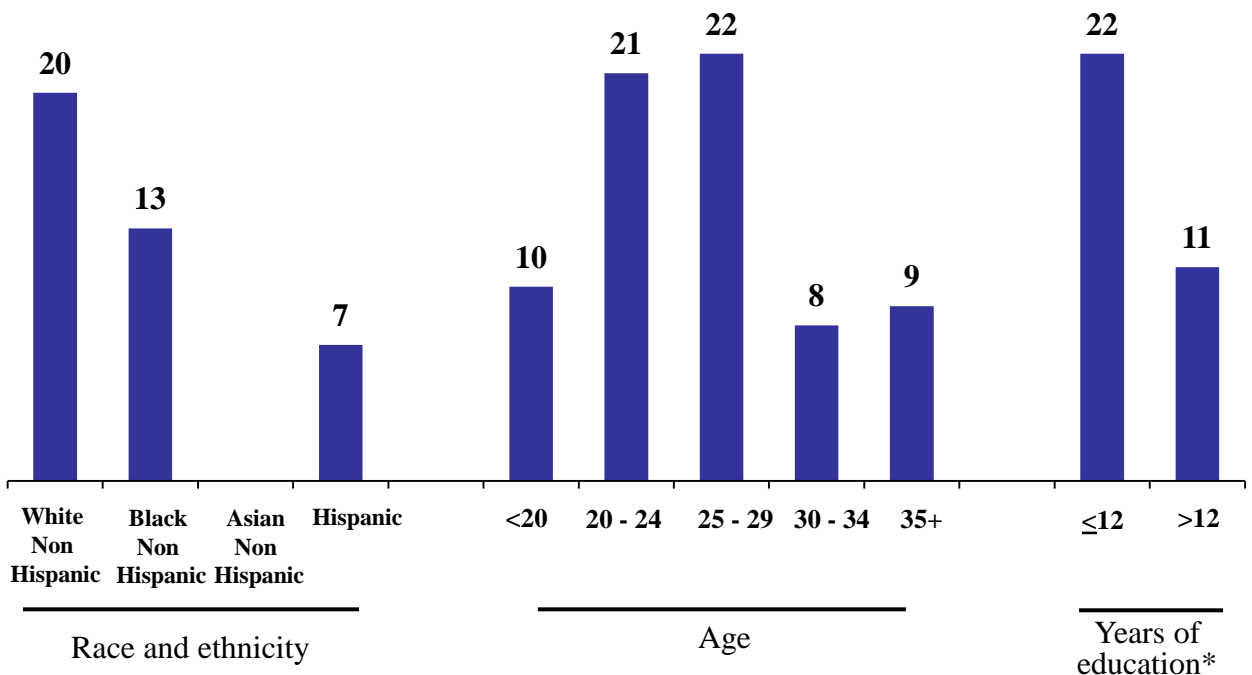
# SMOKING BEFORE PREGNANCY

Question 36: In the *three months before* you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day?

## Distribution of Mothers by Smoking Status During the Three Month Period Before Pregnancy Began



## Percentage of Mothers Who Reported They Smoked During the Three Month Period Before Pregnancy Began

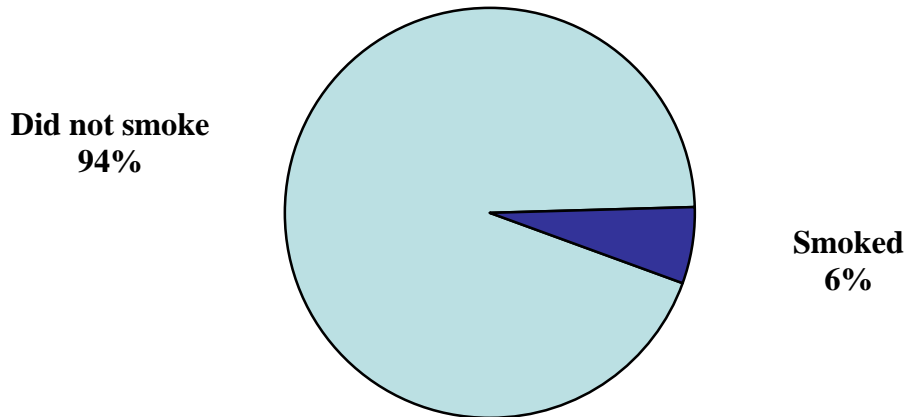


\*Includes only mothers ages 20 and above.

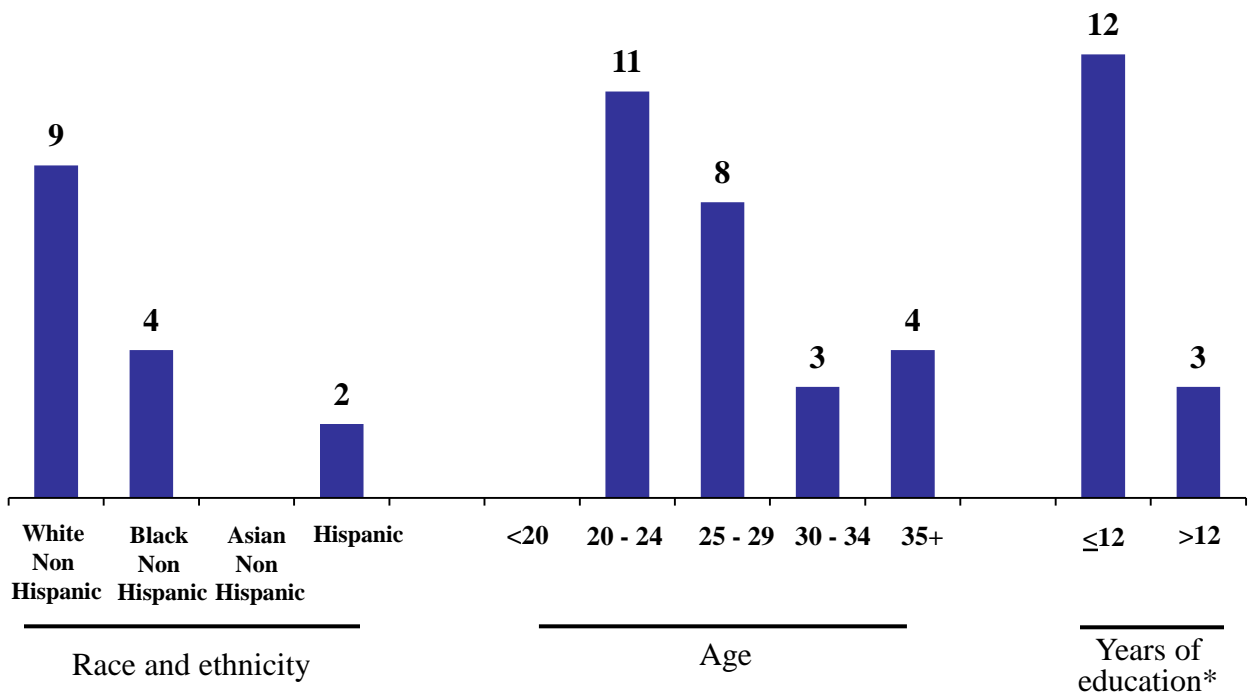
# SMOKING DURING PREGNANCY

Question 37: In the *last 3 months* of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day?

## Distribution of Mothers by Smoking Status During the Last Three Months of Pregnancy



## Percentage of Mothers Who Reported They Smoked During the Last Three Months of Pregnancy

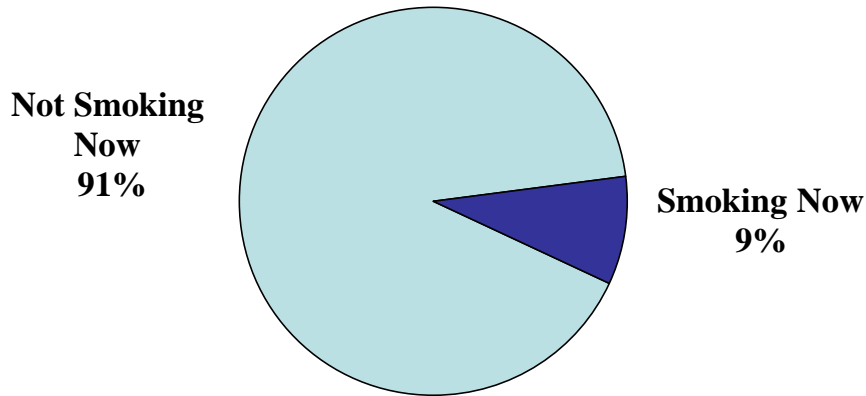




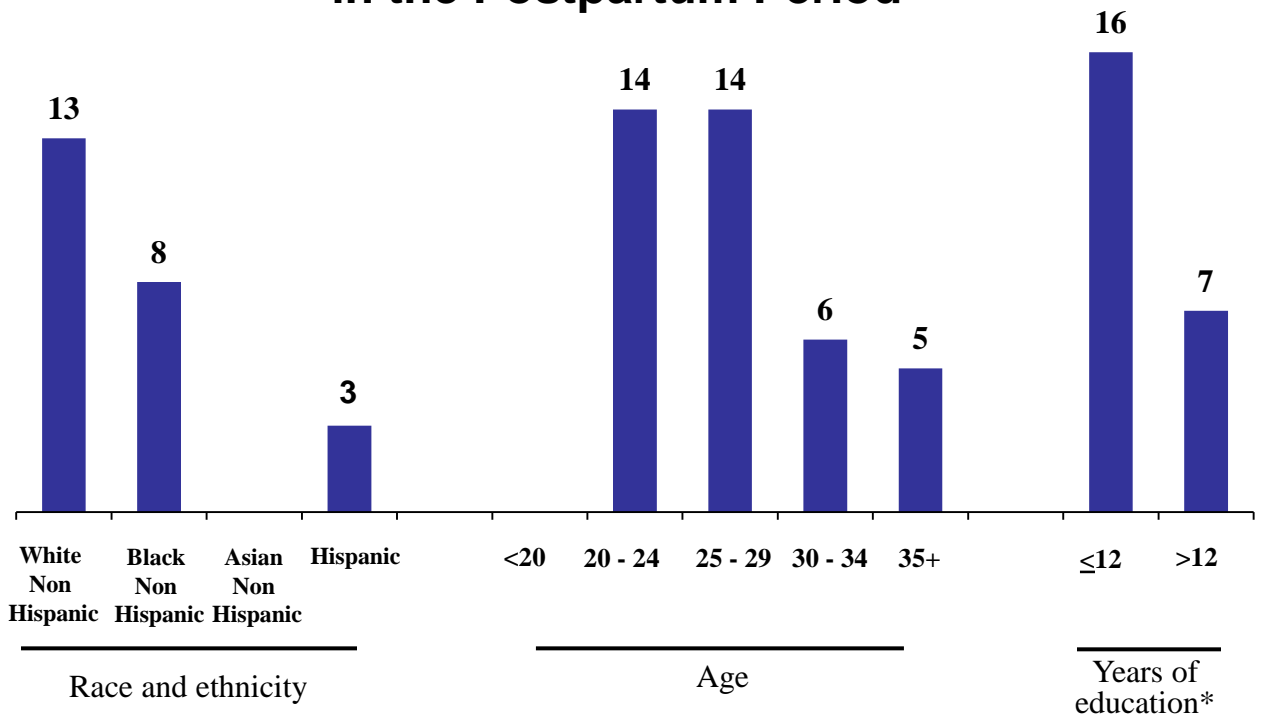
# SMOKING AFTER PREGNANCY

Question 38: How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day *now*?

## Distribution of Mothers by Smoking Status in the Postpartum Period



## Percentage of Mothers Who Reported They Smoked in the Postpartum Period



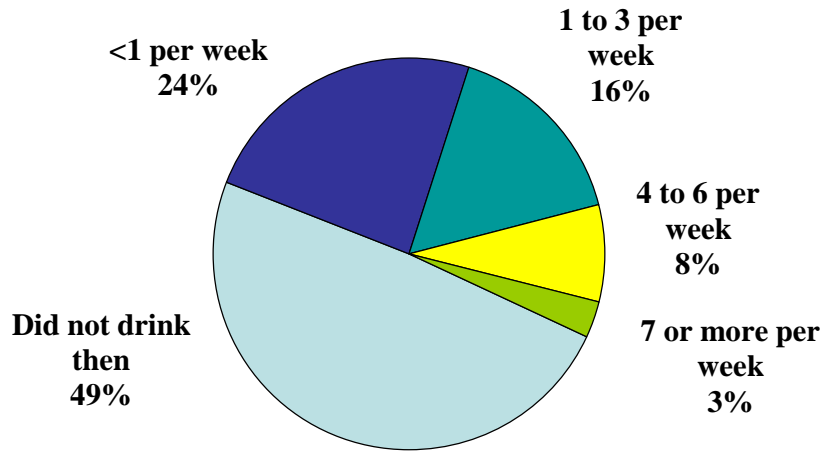
\*Includes only mothers ages 20 and above.

Note: Percentages are not reported if the number of respondents was less than five.

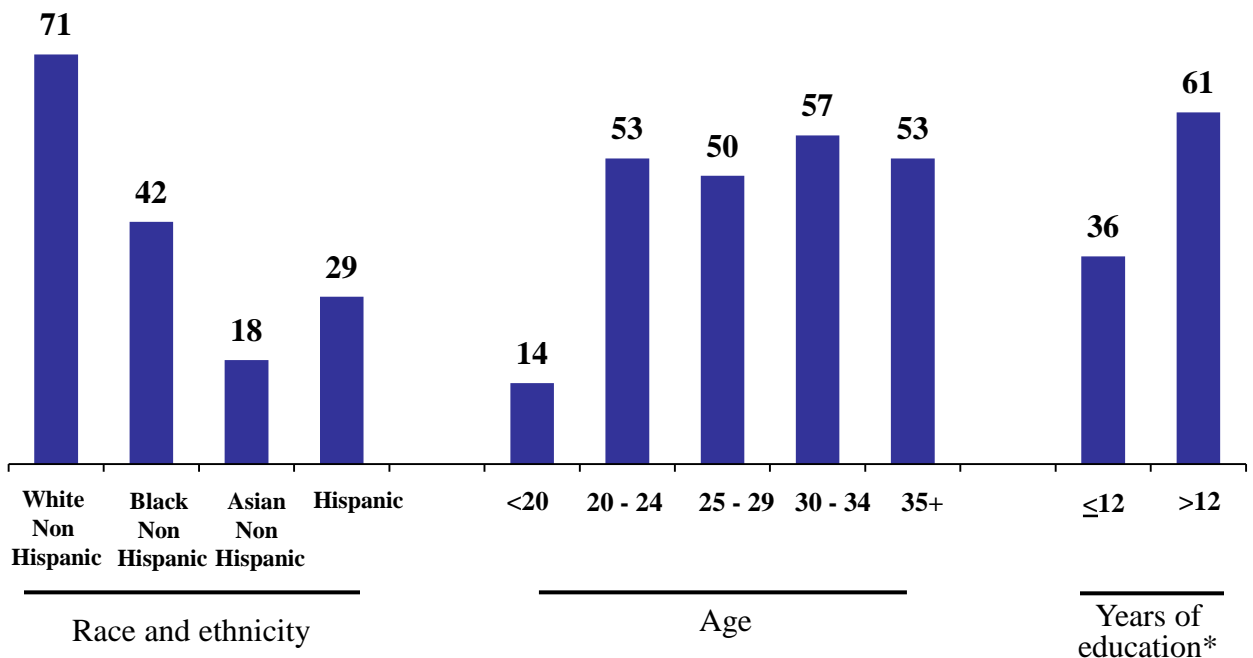
# ALCOHOL USE BEFORE PREGNANCY

Question 40: During the 3 months *before* you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week?

## Distribution of Mothers by the Number of Alcoholic Drinks During the Three Month Period Preceding Pregnancy



## Percentage of Mothers Who Reported Any Alcohol Use in the Three Months Preceding Pregnancy



\*Includes only mothers ages 20 and above.

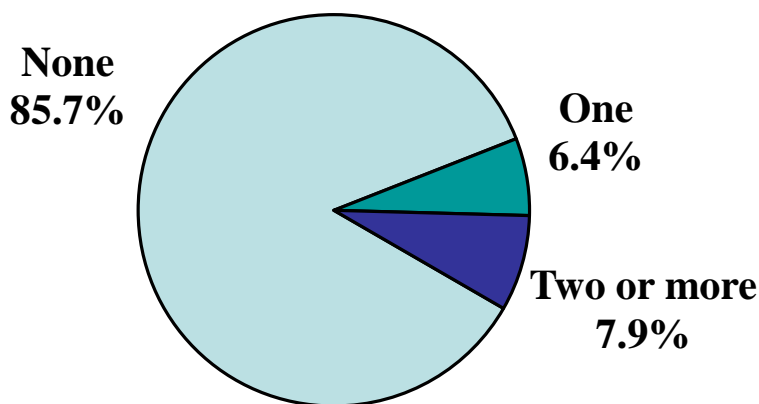
# ALCOHOL BINGES BEFORE AND DURING PREGNANCY

Question 41: During the *3 months before* you got pregnant, how many times did you drink 4 alcoholic drinks or more in a two hour time span?

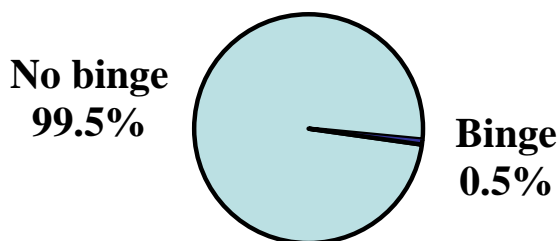
Question 43: During the *last 3 months* of your pregnancy, how many times did you drink 4 alcoholic drinks or more in a 2 hour time span?

## Distribution of Mothers by the Number of Alcohol Binges (4+ Drinks in One Sitting) Before and During Pregnancy

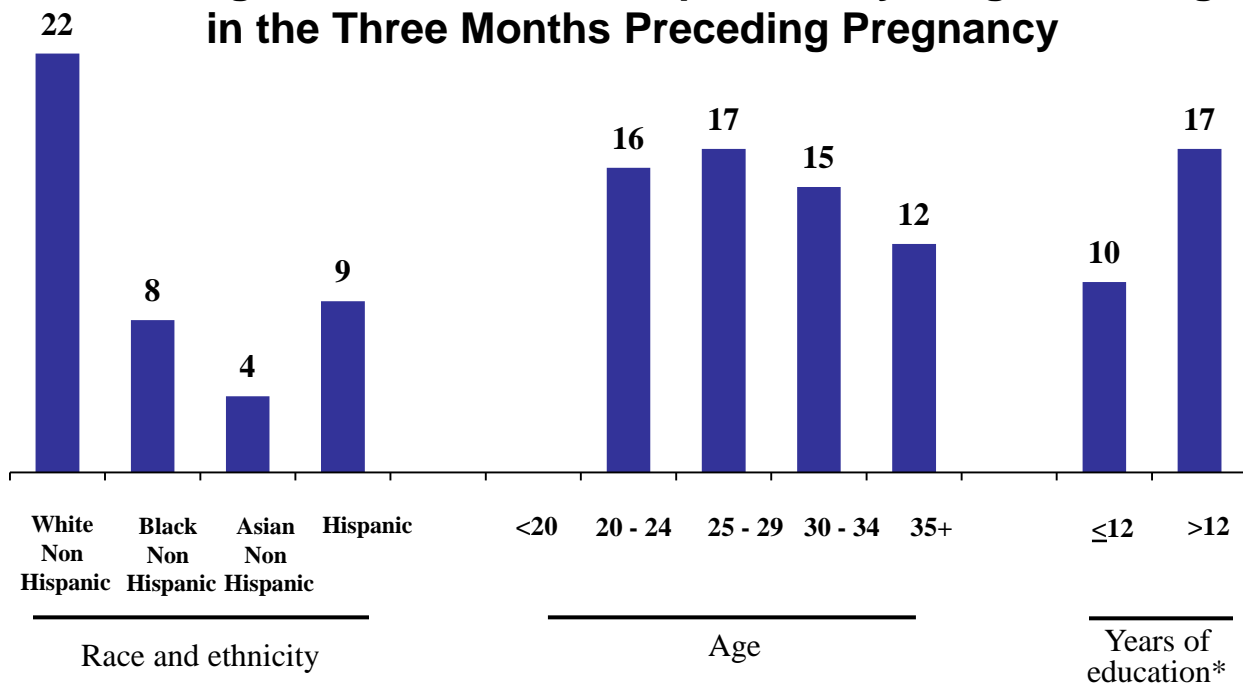
### Before Pregnancy



### <1% of Mothers Reported Binge Drinking *During* Pregnancy



## Percentage of Mothers Who Reported Any Binge Drinking in the Three Months Preceding Pregnancy

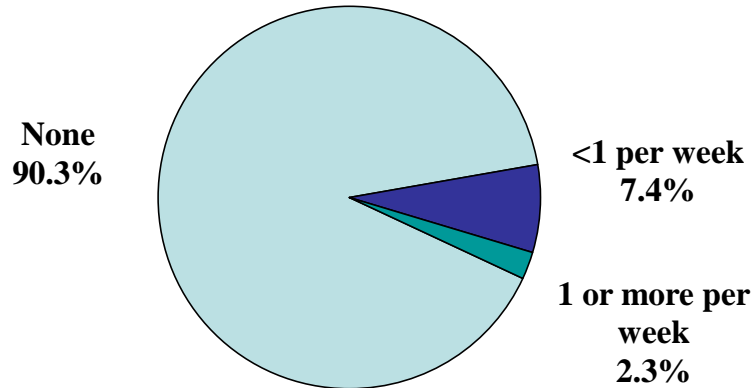


\*Includes only mothers ages 20 and above.

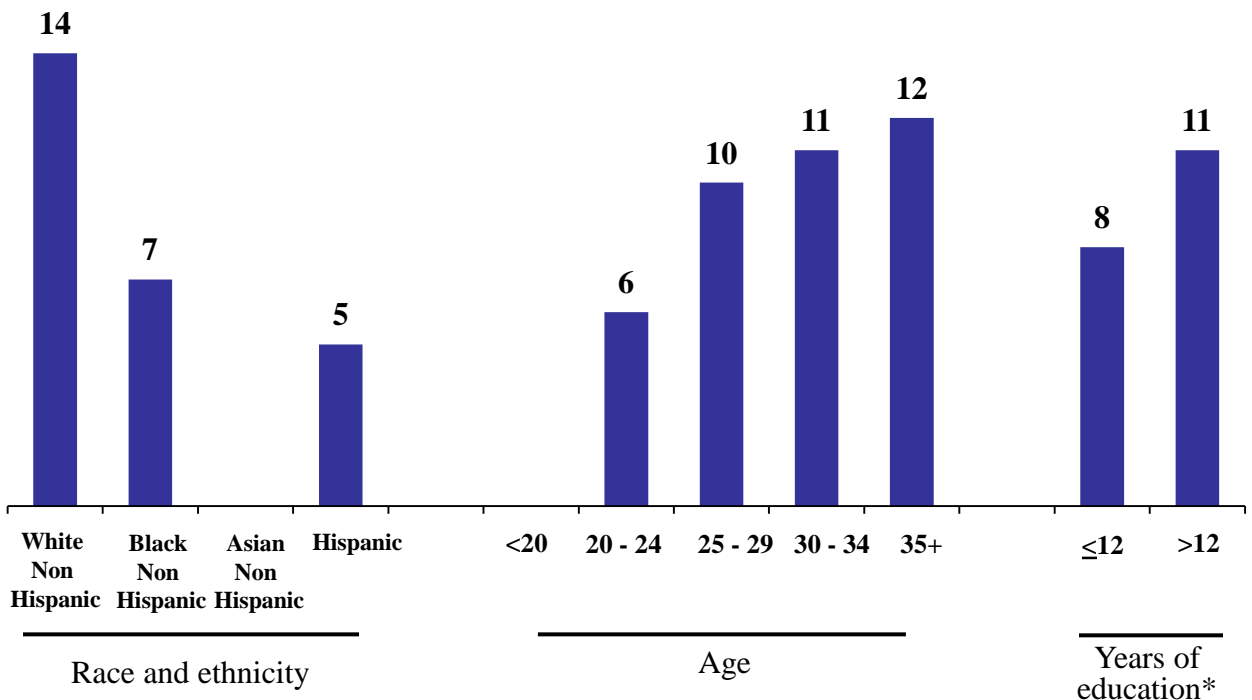
# ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY

Question 42: During the *last 3 months* of your pregnancy, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week?

## Distribution of Mothers by the Number of Alcoholic Drinks During the Last Three Months of Pregnancy



## Percentage of Mothers Who Reported Any Alcohol Use in the Last Three Months of Pregnancy



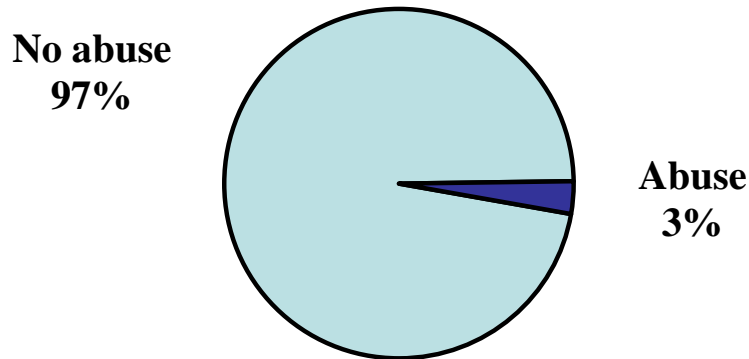
\*Includes only mothers ages 20 and above.

Note: Percentages are not reported if the number of respondents was less than five.

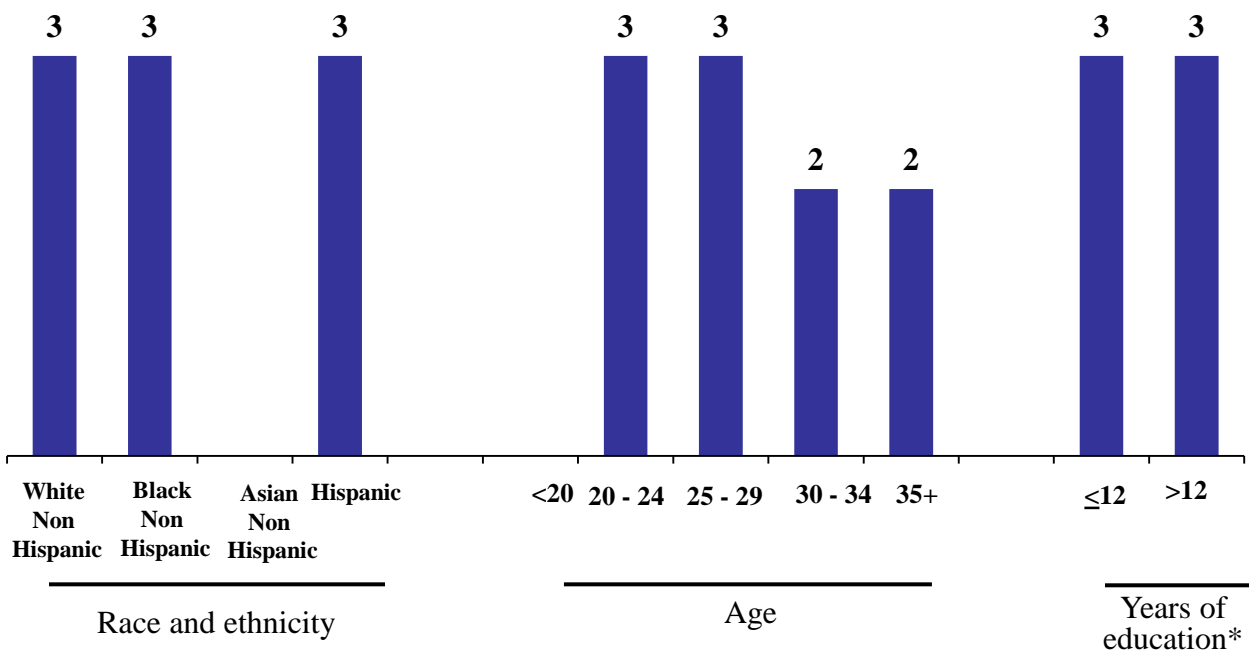
# PHYSICAL ABUSE BEFORE PREGNANCY

Question 45: During the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way?

## Distribution of Mothers by Abuse Before Pregnancy by Husband or Partner



## Percentage of Mothers Who Reported Being Physically Abused Before Pregnancy by a Husband or Partner



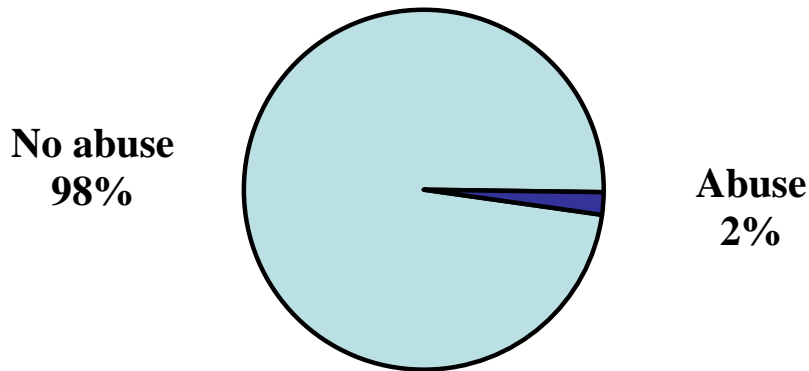
\*Includes only mothers ages 20 and above.

Note: Percentages are not reported if the number of respondents was less than five.

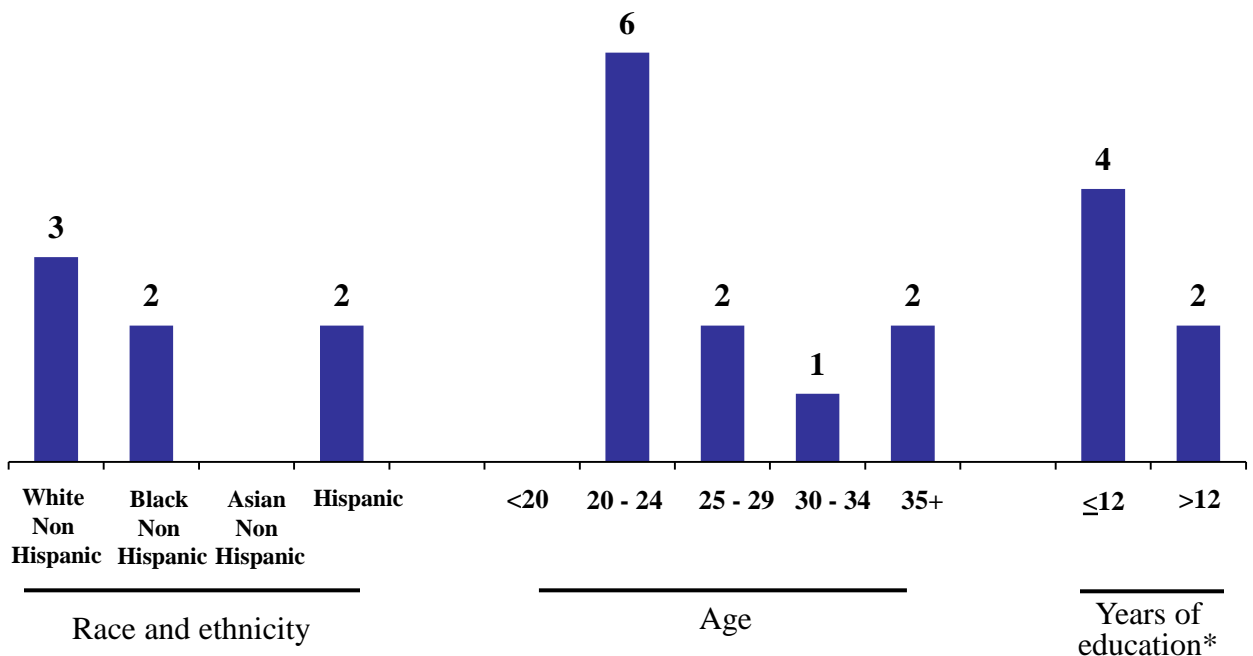
# PHYSICAL ABUSE DURING PREGNANCY

Question 46: During *your most recent* pregnancy, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way?

## Distribution of Mothers by Abuse During Pregnancy by Husband or Partner



## Percentage of Mothers Who Reported Being Physically Abused During Pregnancy by a Husband or Partner



\*Includes only mothers ages 20 and above.

Note: Percentages are not reported if the number of respondents was less than five.

# Postpartum Factors

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*“I was lucky to be able to take some paid leave after birth (6 weeks). It was hard to go back so soon, given baby’s erratic sleep schedule and my recovery (c-section). I don’t know how mothers who don’t have leave manage. Fathers who can’t take leave also miss out on a critical part of family bonding. Parental leave should be available to all – paid. We are so penny wise – pound foolish in this country. We ‘save’ money on not funding parental leave, but how much do we ‘spend’ on poorer outcomes – health, crime, divorce, poverty?”*

*“The free classes the health department offered for breastfeeding and Lamaze were very informative and helpful.”*

*“The most difficult time for me was 3 weeks after the birth of my child. I had problems with breastfeeding, baby was screaming all the time, and I even felt that maybe I should not have even had a baby...I thought my life was over and that I will never get back to doing normal things ever again. But it got better.”*

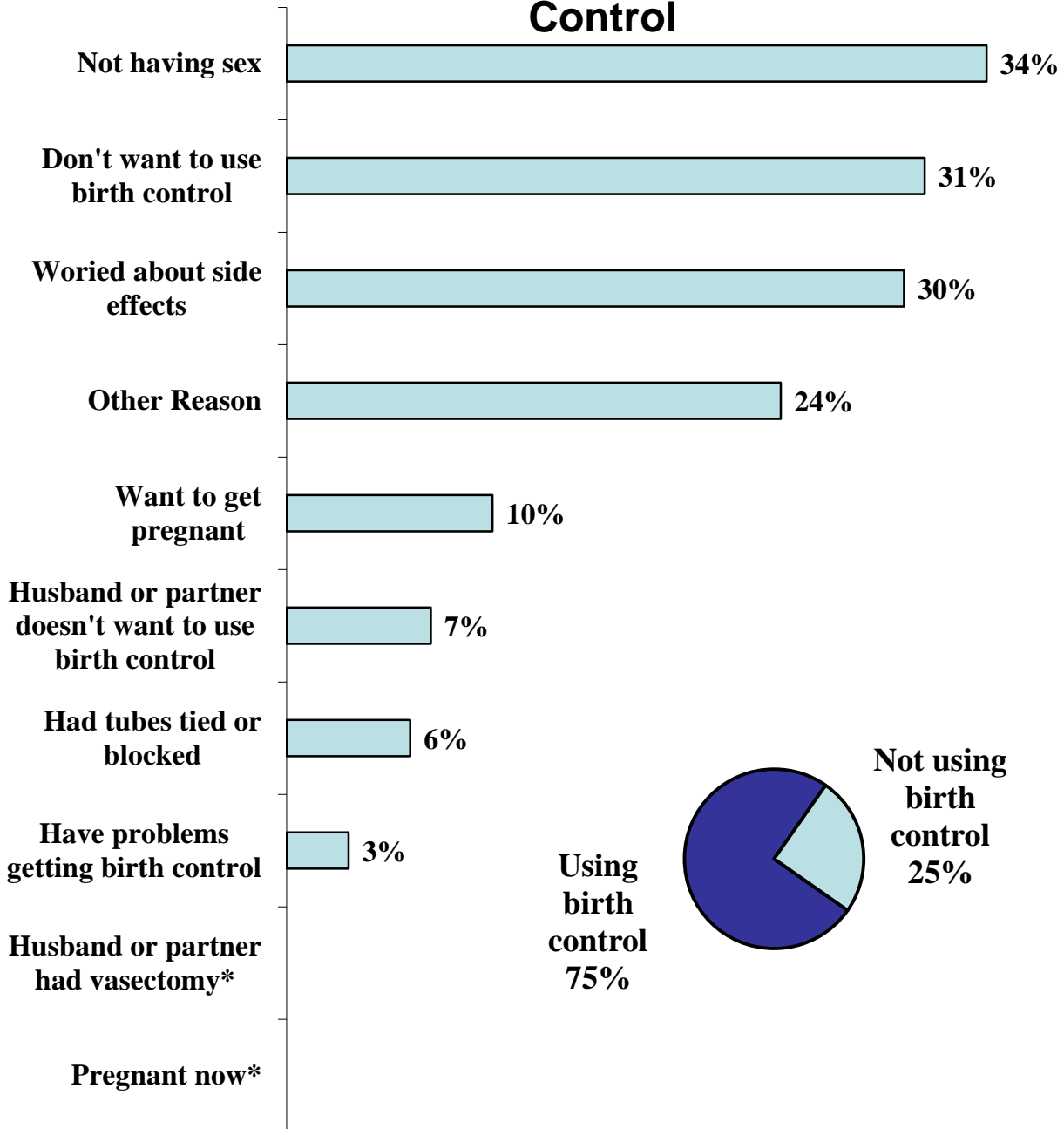
PRAMS mothers



# REASONS FOR NO POSTPARTUM BIRTH CONTROL

Question 62: Are you or your husband or partner doing anything *now* to keep from getting pregnant?  
 Question 63: What are your reasons or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant *now*? Check all that apply.

## Reasons Reported for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control

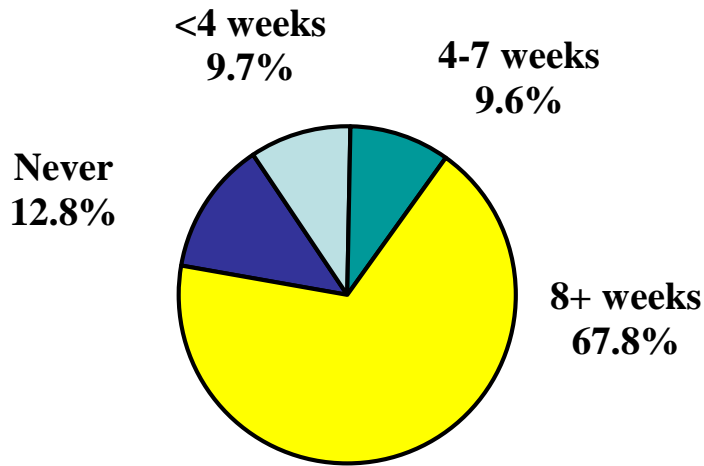


\*values suppressed due to small cell size

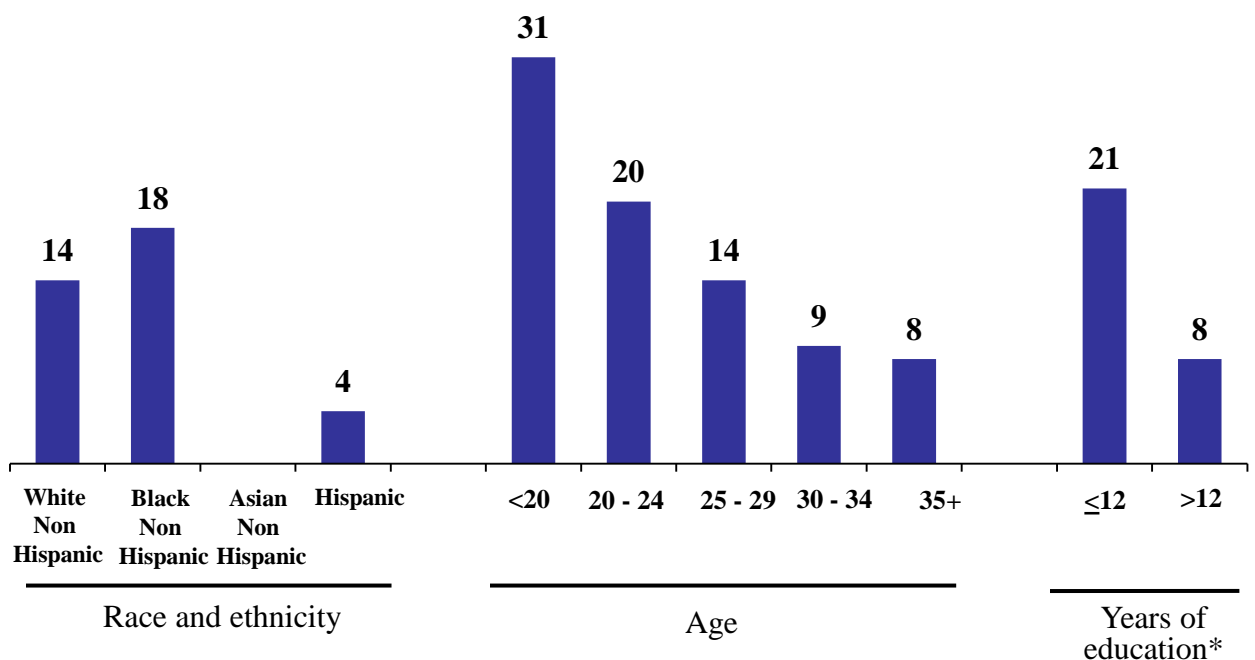
# BREASTFEEDING

Question 58: How many weeks or months did you breastfeed or pump milk to feed your baby?

## Distribution of Mothers by Length of Time Infant Was Breastfed



## Percentage of Mothers Who Reported Never Breastfeeding



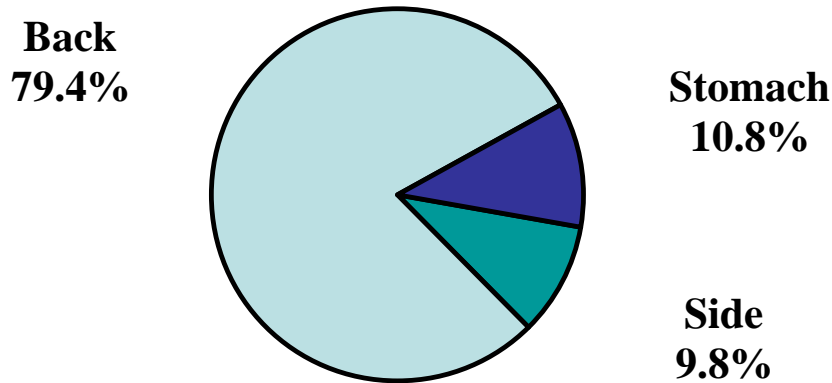
\*Includes only mothers ages 20 and above.

Note: Percentages are not reported if the number of respondents was less than five.

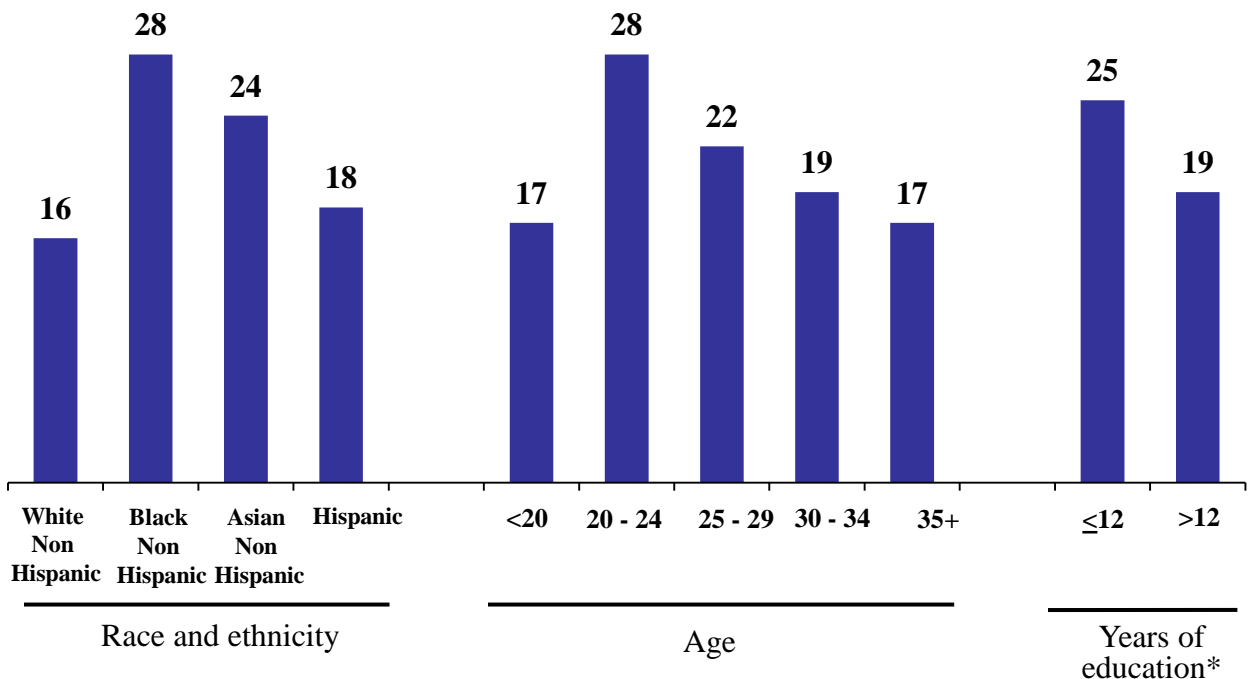
# SLEEP POSITION

Question 59: In which *one* position do you *most often* lay your baby down to sleep now?

## Distribution of Infants by Sleep Position



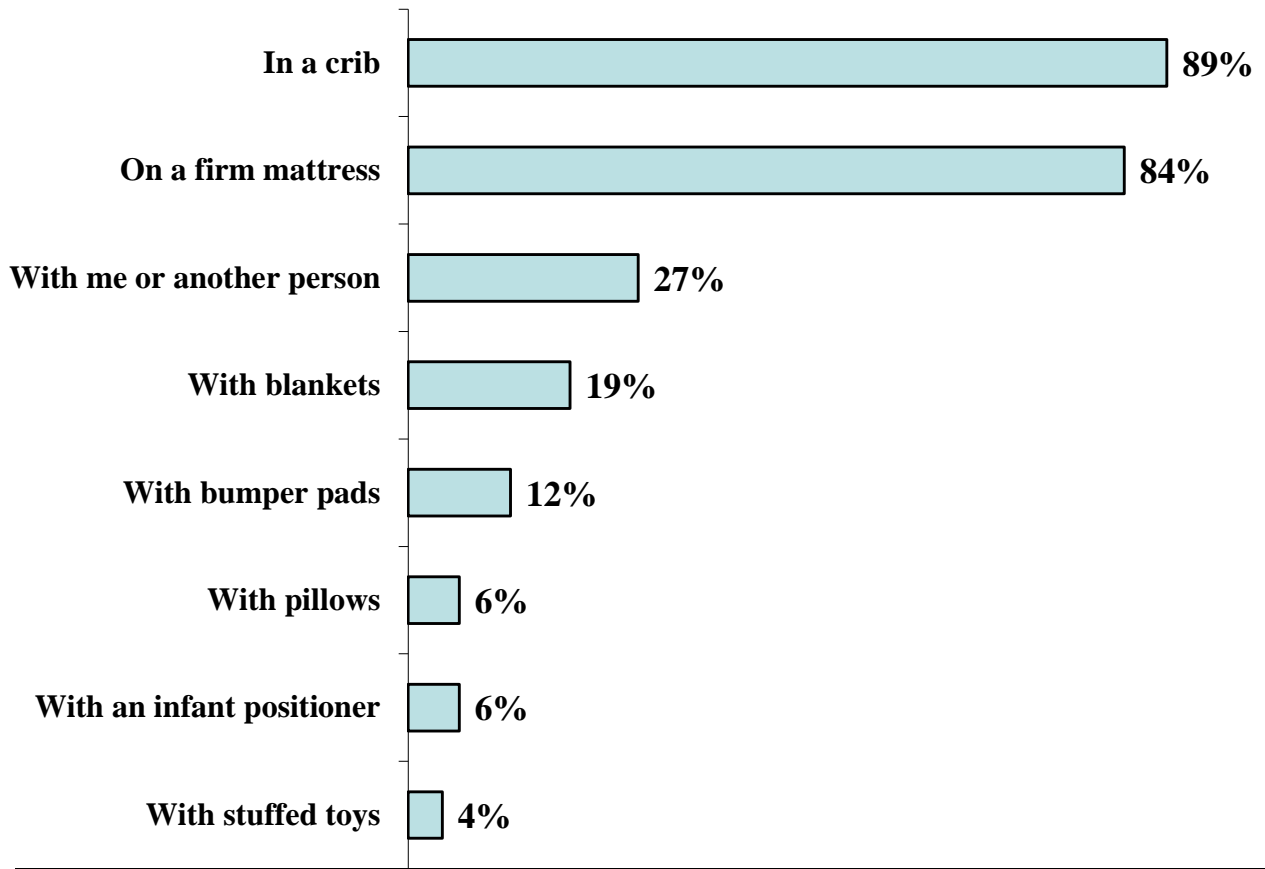
## Percentage of Infants Not Placed on Back to Sleep



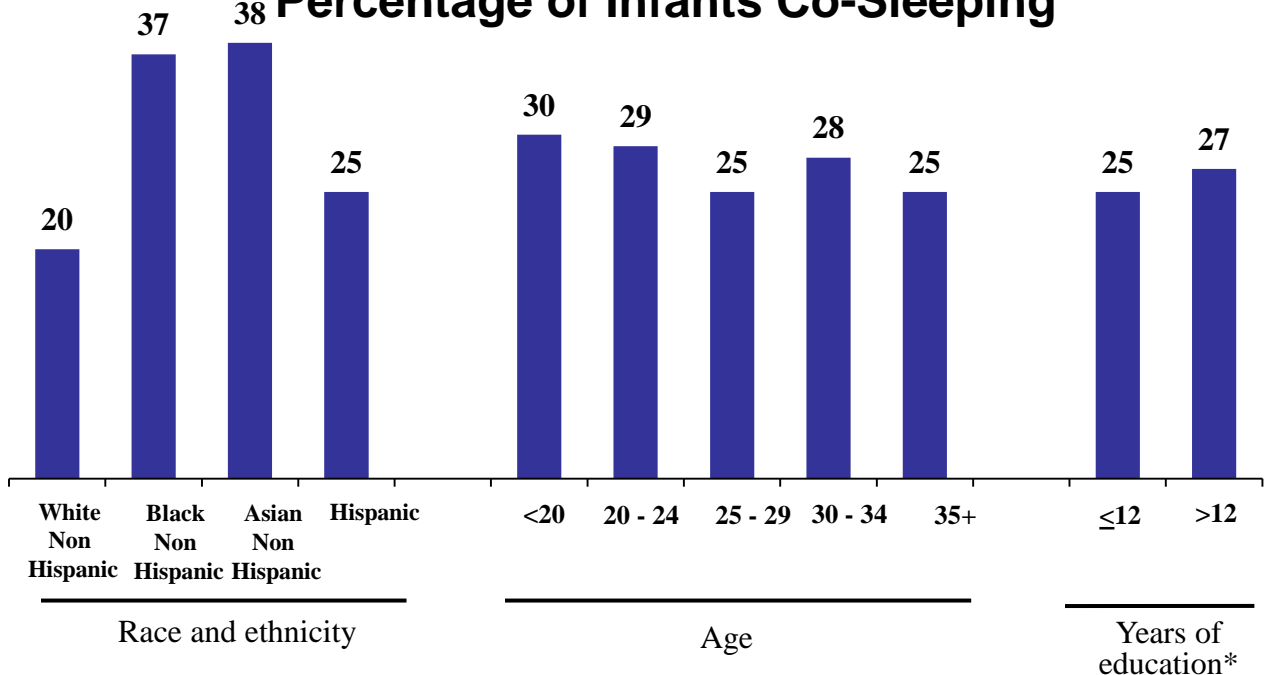
\*Includes only mothers ages 20 and above.

# SLEEP ENVIRONMENT

Question 60: Listed below are some things that describe how your new baby usually sleeps. Check **No** if it doesn't usually apply to your baby or **Yes** if it usually applies to your baby.



## Percentage of Infants Co-Sleeping

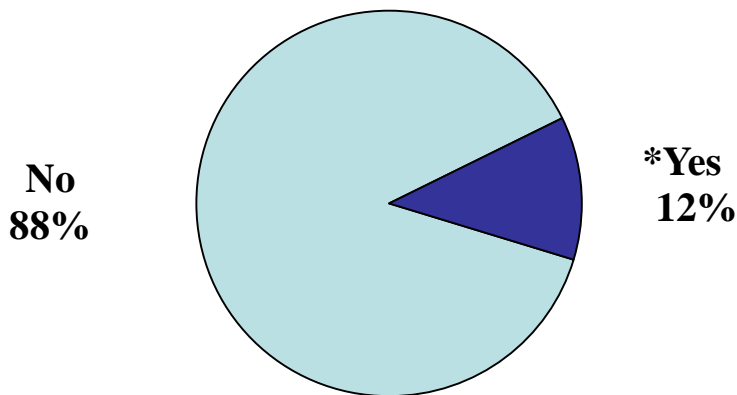


\*Includes only mothers ages 20 and above.

# SYMPTOMS OF POSTPARTUM DEPRESSION

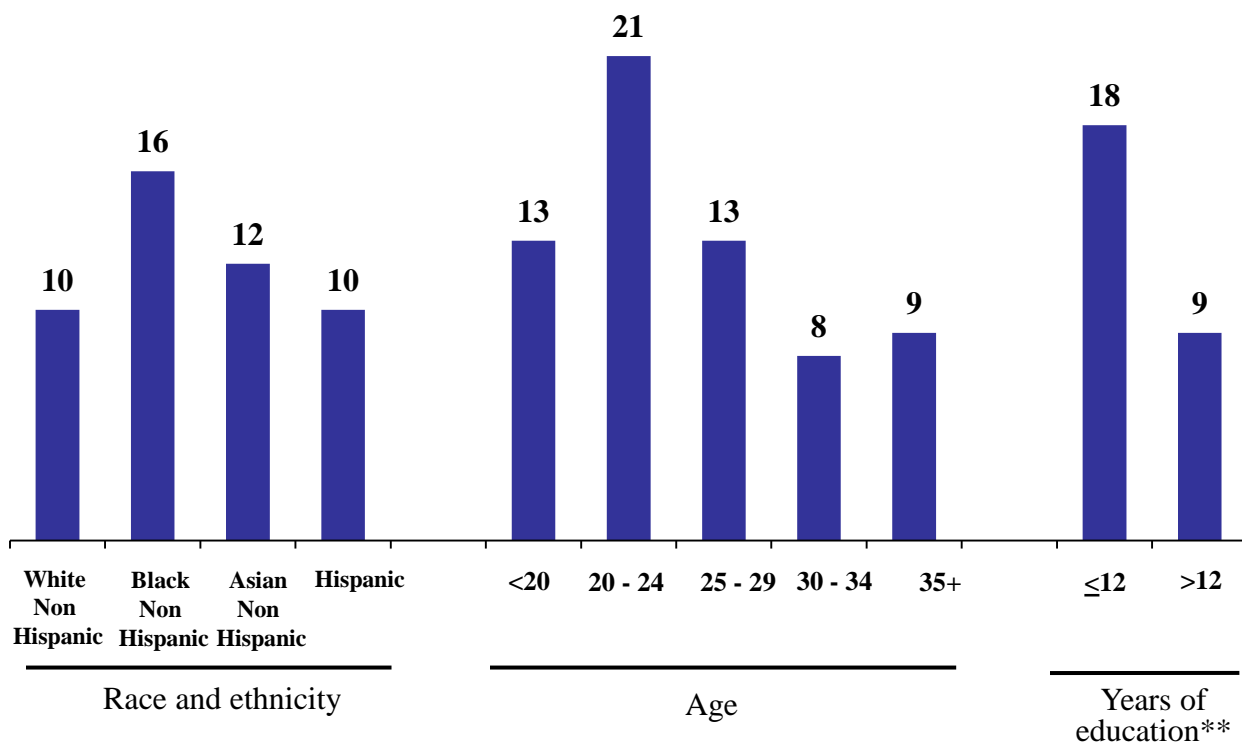
Question 66: *Since your new baby was born, how often have you felt down, depressed, or hopeless?*  
Question 67: *Since your new baby was born, how often have you had little interest or little pleasure in doing things?*

## Distribution of Mothers by Postpartum Depression



\*Includes mothers who reported having symptoms "Always" or "Often" to Questions 66 or 67

## Percentage of Mothers Who Reported Postpartum Depression



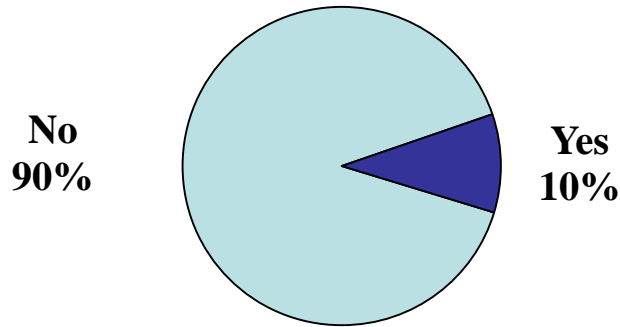
\*\*Includes only mothers ages 20 and above.

# POSTPARTUM DEPRESSION DIAGNOSED

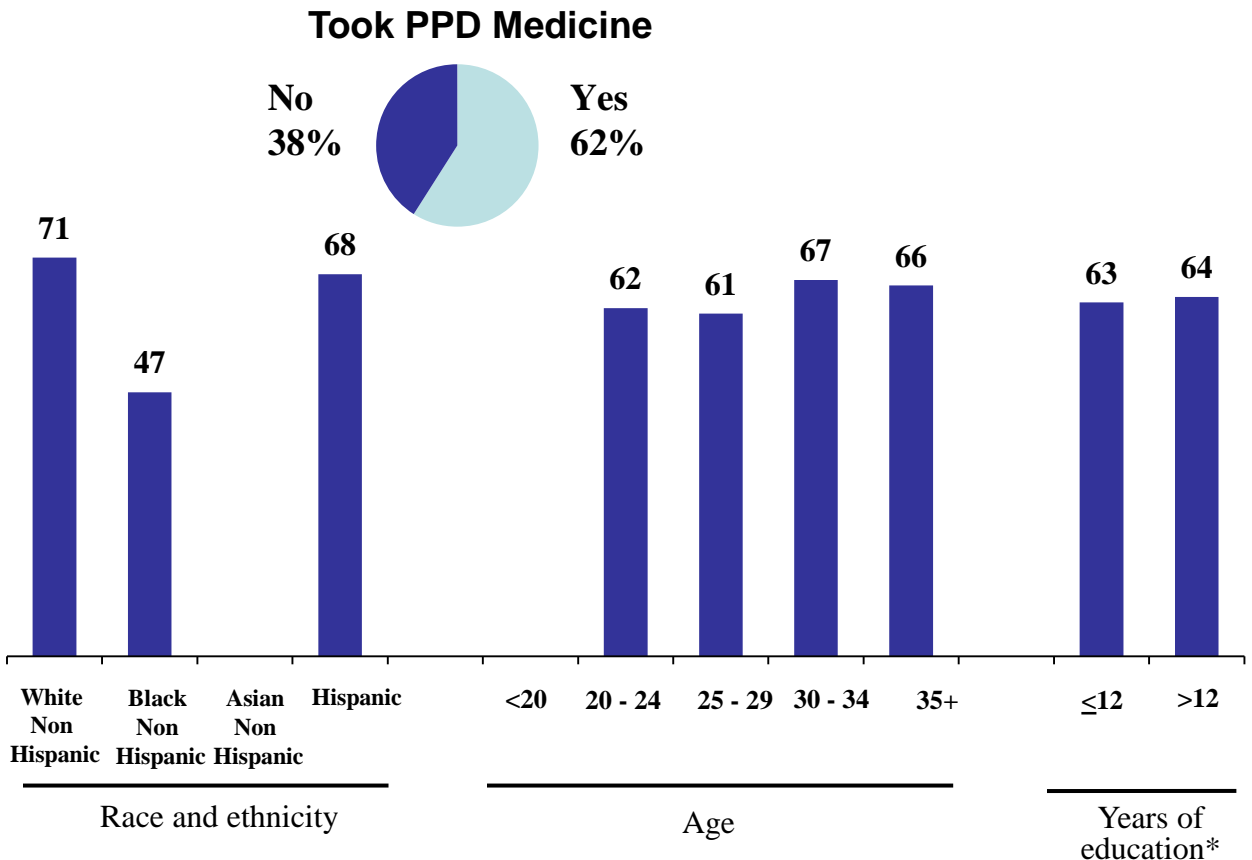
Question 74: *Since your new baby was born, has a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker told you that you had depression?*

Question 75: *Since your new baby was born, have you taken prescription medicine for your depression?*

## Distribution of Mothers by Diagnosis of Postpartum Depression (PPD)



## Percentage of Mothers Diagnosed With Postpartum Depression Who Took Prescription Medicine



\*Includes only mothers ages 20 and above.

# Phase 7 Questionnaire

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*“I would like to thank (PRAMS) for letting me be a part of this research project.”*

*“The survey would have been helpful during pregnancy. I didn't know I should have done all of the HIV tests and anxiety tests. If I knew before, I would have asked the doctor about it. It is really helpful for the women who are pregnant now. They can understand what to ask their doctors.”*

PRAMS mothers



Please check the box next to your answer or follow the directions included with the question. You may be asked to skip some questions that do not apply to you.

**BEFORE PREGNANCY**

The first questions are about *you*.

1. How tall are *you* without shoes?

Feet  Inches

OR  Centimeters

2. Just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how much did you weigh?

Pounds OR  Kilos

3. What is *your* date of birth?

/  /   
Month Day Year

4. Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you ever have any other babies who were born alive?

No  Yes → **Go to Question 7**

5. Did the baby born just before your new one weigh 5 pounds, 8 ounces (2.5 kilos) or less at birth?

No  
 Yes

6. Was the baby just before your new one born earlier than 3 weeks before his or her due date?

No  
 Yes

The next questions are about the time before you got pregnant with your new baby.

7. At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you do any of the following things? For each item, check No if you did not do it or Yes if you did it.

	No	Yes
a. I was dieting (changing my eating habits) to lose weight .....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. I was exercising 3 or more days of the week.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. I was regularly taking prescription medicines other than birth control .....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. I visited a health care worker and was checked for diabetes.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. I visited a health care worker and was checked for high blood pressure .....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. I visited a health care worker and was checked for depression or anxiety .....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. I talked to a health care worker about my family medical history.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
h. I had my teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist .....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

8. During the *month before* you got pregnant with your new baby, what kind of *health insurance* did you have?

**Check ALL that apply**

- Private health insurance from my job or the job of my husband, partner, or parents
- Private health insurance purchased directly from an insurance company
- Medicaid or HealthChoice
- TRICARE or other military health care
- Some other kind of health insurance —————> Please tell us:

- I did not have any health insurance during the *month before* I got pregnant

9. During the *month before* you got pregnant with your new baby, how many times a week did you take a multivitamin, a prenatal vitamin, or a folic acid vitamin?

- I didn't take a multivitamin, prenatal vitamin, or folic acid vitamin in the *month before* I got pregnant
- 1 to 3 times a week
- 4 to 6 times a week
- Every day of the week

10. *Before* you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk to you about how to improve your health before pregnancy?

- No
- Yes

11. *Before* you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker tell you that you had any of the following health conditions? For each one, check **No** if you did not have the condition or **Yes** if you did.

No Yes

- a. Type 1 or Type 2 diabetes (NOT the same as gestational diabetes or diabetes that starts during pregnancy) .....
- b. High blood pressure or hypertension..
- c. Depression .....

12. During the *3 months before* you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have any of the following health conditions? For each one, check **No** if you did not have the condition or **Yes** if you did.

No Yes

- a. Asthma.....
- b. Anemia (poor blood, low iron).....
- c. Heart problems.....
- d. Epilepsy (seizures).....
- e. Thyroid problems.....
- f. Anxiety .....

The next questions are about the time when you got pregnant with your new baby.

13. Thinking back to *just before* you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant?

Check ONE answer

- I wanted to be pregnant later
- I wanted to be pregnant sooner
- I wanted to be pregnant then
- I didn't want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future
- I wasn't sure what I wanted

Go to  
Question 15

14. How much longer did you want to wait to become pregnant?

- Less than 1 year
- 1 year to less than 2 years
- 2 years to less than 3 years
- 3 years to 5 years
- More than 5 years

15. When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you trying to get pregnant?

- No
- Yes

Go to Question 18

16. When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? Some things people do to keep from getting pregnant include using birth control pills, condoms, withdrawal, or natural family planning.

- No
- Yes

Go to Page 4,  
Question 20

Go to Question 17

17. What were your reasons or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant?

Check ALL that apply

- I didn't mind if I got pregnant
- I thought I could not get pregnant at that time
- I had side effects from the birth control method I was using
- I had problems getting birth control when I needed it
- I thought my husband or partner or I was sterile (could not get pregnant at all)
- My husband or partner didn't want to use anything
- I forgot to use a birth control method
- Other \_\_\_\_\_ → Please tell us:

If you were **not trying** to get pregnant when you got pregnant with your new baby, go to Page 4, Question 20.

18. Did you take any fertility drugs or receive any medical procedures from a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker to help you get pregnant with your new baby?

This may include infertility treatments such as fertility-enhancing drugs or assisted reproductive technology.

- No
- Yes

Go to Page 4,  
Question 20

Go to Page 4,  
Question 19

**19. Did you use any of the following fertility treatments *during the month you got pregnant with your new baby?***

**Check ALL that apply**

- Fertility-enhancing drugs prescribed by a doctor (fertility drugs include Clomid®, Serophene®, Pergonal®, or other drugs that stimulate ovulation)
- Artificial insemination or intrauterine insemination (treatments in which sperm, but NOT eggs, were collected and medically placed into a woman’s body)
- Assisted reproductive technology (treatments in which BOTH a woman’s eggs and a man’s sperm were handled in the laboratory, such as in vitro fertilization [IVF], gamete intrafallopian transfer [GIFT], zygote intrafallopian transfer [ZIFT], intracytoplasmic sperm injection [ICSI], frozen embryo transfer, or donor embryo transfer)
- Other medical treatment → Please tell us:
- I wasn’t using fertility treatments *during the month* that I got pregnant with my new baby

### DURING PREGNANCY

**The next questions are about the prenatal care you received during your most recent pregnancy. Prenatal care includes visits to a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker before your baby was born to get checkups and advice about pregnancy. (It may help to look at the calendar when you answer these questions.)**

**20. How many weeks *or* months pregnant were you when you were *sure* you were pregnant?** For example, you had a pregnancy test or a doctor or nurse said you were pregnant.

Weeks **OR**  Months

I don’t remember

**21. How many weeks *or* months pregnant were you when you had your first visit for prenatal care?** Do not count a visit that was only for a pregnancy test or only for WIC (the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children).

Weeks **OR**  Months

I didn’t go for prenatal care →

**Go to Question 25**

**22. During *your most recent* pregnancy, what kind of *health insurance* did you have to pay for your *prenatal care*?**

**Check ALL that apply**

- Private health insurance from my job or the job of my husband, partner, or parents
- Private health insurance purchased directly from an insurance company
- Medicaid or HealthChoice
- TRICARE or other military health care
- Some other kind of health insurance → Please tell us:
- I did not have any health insurance to pay for my *prenatal care*

**23. During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below? Please count only discussions, not reading materials or videos.** For each item, check **No** if no one talked with you about it or **Yes** if someone did.

- |  | No                       | Yes                      |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. How much weight I should gain during my pregnancy .....                                       | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b. How smoking during pregnancy could affect my baby.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| c. Breastfeeding my baby .....   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| d. How drinking alcohol during pregnancy could affect my baby.....                               | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| e. Using a seat belt during my pregnancy.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| f. Medicines that are safe to take during my pregnancy.....                                      | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| g. How using illegal drugs could affect my baby .....  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| h. Doing tests to screen for birth defects or diseases that run in my family.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| i. The signs and symptoms of preterm labor (labor more than 3 weeks before the baby is due)..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| j. Getting tested for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS) .....                                     | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| k. What to do if I feel depressed during my pregnancy or after my baby is born .....             | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| l. Physical abuse to women by their husbands or partners .....                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

**24. During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker ask you—**

- |  | No                       | Yes                      |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. How much alcohol you were drinking.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b. If someone was hurting you emotionally or physically .....                      | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| c. If you were using illegal drugs (marijuana or hash, cocaine, crack, etc.) ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| d. If you wanted to be tested for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS) .....           | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| e. If you planned to use birth control after your baby was born .....              | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

**25. At any time during your most recent pregnancy or delivery, did you have a test for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)?**

- No  
 Yes  
 I don't know

**26. During the 12 months before the delivery of your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker offer you a flu shot or tell you to get one?**

- No  
 Yes

**27. During the 12 months before the delivery of your new baby, did you get a flu shot?**

**Check ONE answer**

- No —————→ **Go to Page 6, Question 29**  
 Yes, before my pregnancy  
 Yes, during my pregnancy

**Go to Page 6, Question 28**

28. During what month and year did you get the flu shot?

	/	20
--	---	----

Month                  Year

I don't remember

29. This question is about the care of your teeth *during your most recent pregnancy*.

For each item, check **No** if it is not true or does not apply to you or **Yes** if it is true.

No    Yes

- a. I knew it was important to care for my teeth and gums during my pregnancy.....
- b. A dental or other health care worker talked with me about how to care for my teeth and gums.....
- c. I had my teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist.....
- d. I had insurance to cover dental care during my pregnancy.....
- e. I needed to see a dentist for a **problem**.....
- f. I went to a dentist or dental clinic about a **problem**.....

If you did not have any problems with your teeth or gums during your pregnancy, go to Question 31.

30. Did any of the following things make it hard for you to go to a dentist or dental clinic about the problem you had *during your most recent pregnancy*? For each item, check **No** if it was not something that made it hard for you to go to a dentist during pregnancy or **Yes** if it was.

No    Yes

- a. I could not find a dentist or dental clinic that would take pregnant patients.....
- b. I could not find a dentist or dental clinic that would take Medicaid patients.....
- c. I did not think it was safe to go to the dentist during pregnancy.....
- d. I could not afford to go to the dentist or dental clinic.....

31. During *your most recent pregnancy*, did you take a class or classes to prepare for childbirth and learn what to expect during labor and delivery?

- No  
 Yes

32. During *your most recent pregnancy*, did a home visitor come to your home to help you prepare for your new baby? A home visitor is a nurse, a health care worker, a social worker, or other person who works for a program that helps pregnant women.

- No  
 Yes

33. During *your most recent* pregnancy, were you on WIC (the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children)?

- No  
 Yes

34. During *your most recent* pregnancy, were you told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker that you had gestational diabetes (diabetes that started during *this* pregnancy)?

- No  
 Yes

The next questions are about smoking cigarettes around the time of pregnancy (before, during, and after).

35. Have you smoked any cigarettes in the *past 2 years*?

No → **Go to Question 39**

Yes  
↓

36. In the *3 months before* you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? A pack has 20 cigarettes.

- 41 cigarettes or more  
 21 to 40 cigarettes  
 11 to 20 cigarettes  
 6 to 10 cigarettes  
 1 to 5 cigarettes  
 Less than 1 cigarette  
 I didn't smoke then

37. In the *last 3 months* of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? A pack has 20 cigarettes.

- 41 cigarettes or more  
 21 to 40 cigarettes  
 11 to 20 cigarettes  
 6 to 10 cigarettes  
 1 to 5 cigarettes  
 Less than 1 cigarette  
 I didn't smoke then

38. How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day *now*? A pack has 20 cigarettes.

- 41 cigarettes or more  
 21 to 40 cigarettes  
 11 to 20 cigarettes  
 6 to 10 cigarettes  
 1 to 5 cigarettes  
 Less than 1 cigarette  
 I don't smoke now

The next questions are about drinking alcohol around the time of pregnancy (before and during).

39. Have you had any alcoholic drinks in the *past 2 years*? A drink is 1 glass of wine, wine cooler, can or bottle of beer, shot of liquor, or mixed drink.

No → **Go to Page 8, Question 44**

Yes  
↓

**Go to Page 8, Question 40**

40. During the *3 months before* you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week?

- 14 drinks or more a week  
 7 to 13 drinks a week  
 4 to 6 drinks a week  
 1 to 3 drinks a week  
 Less than 1 drink a week  
 I didn't drink then → **Go to Question 42**

41. During the *3 months before* you got pregnant, how many times did you drink 4 alcoholic drinks or more in a 2 hour time span?

- 6 or more times  
 4 to 5 times  
 2 to 3 times  
 1 time  
 I didn't have 4 drinks or more in a 2 hour time span

42. During the *last 3 months* of your pregnancy, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week?

- 14 drinks or more a week  
 7 to 13 drinks a week  
 4 to 6 drinks a week  
 1 to 3 drinks a week  
 Less than 1 drink a week  
 I didn't drink then → **Go to Question 44**

43. During the *last 3 months* of your pregnancy, how many times did you drink 4 alcoholic drinks or more in a 2 hour time span?

- 6 or more times  
 4 to 5 times  
 2 to 3 times  
 1 time  
 I didn't have 4 drinks or more in a 2 hour time span

**Pregnancy can be a difficult time for some women. The next questions are about things that may have happened *before* and *during* your most recent pregnancy.**

44. This question is about things that may have happened during the *12 months before your new baby was born*. For each item, check **No** if it did not happen to you or **Yes** if it did. (It may help to look at the calendar when you answer these questions.)

- |  | No                       | Yes                      |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. A close family member was very sick and had to go into the hospital ....                                | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b. I got separated or divorced from my husband or partner .....  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| c. I moved to a new address.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| d. I was homeless or had to sleep outside, in a car, or in a shelter .....                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| e. My husband or partner lost his job .....  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| f. I lost my job even though I wanted to go on working.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| g. My husband, partner, or I had a cut in work hours or pay .....  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| h. I was apart from my husband or partner due to military deployment or extended work-related travel ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| i. I argued with my husband or partner more than usual.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| j. My husband or partner said he didn't want me to be pregnant .....                                       | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| k. I had problems paying the rent, mortgage, or other bills.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| l. My husband, partner, or I went to jail .....  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| m. Someone very close to me had a problem with drinking or drugs .....                                     | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| n. Someone very close to me died .....   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |



45. During the *12 months before you got pregnant* with your new baby, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way?

- No  
 Yes

46. During *your most recent pregnancy*, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way?

- No  
 Yes

The next questions are about your labor and delivery.

47. When was your new baby born?

\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_ / 20\_\_\_\_  
 Month Day Year

48. Did your doctor, nurse, or other health care worker try to induce your labor (start your contractions using medicine)?

- No → **Go to Question 50**  
 Yes  
 I don't know → **Go to Question 50**

**Go to Question 49**

49. Why did your doctor, nurse, or other health care worker try to induce your labor (start your contractions using medicine)?

**Check ALL that apply**

- My water broke and there was a fear of infection  
 I was past my due date  
 My health care provider worried about the size of the baby  
 My baby was not doing well and needed to be born  
 I had a complication in my pregnancy (such as low amniotic fluid or preeclampsia)  
 Labor stopped or was not progressing  
 I wanted to schedule my delivery  
 I wanted to give birth with a specific health care provider  
 Other \_\_\_\_\_ → Please tell us:

\_\_\_\_\_

50. By the end of *your most recent pregnancy*, how much weight had you gained?

**Check ONE answer and fill in blank if needed**

- I gained \_\_\_\_\_ pounds  
 I didn't gain any weight, but I lost \_\_\_\_\_ pounds  
 My weight didn't change during my pregnancy  
 I don't know

## AFTER PREGNANCY

**The next questions are about the time since your new baby was born.**

**51. After your baby was delivered, was he or she put in an intensive care unit (NICU)?**

- No  
 Yes  
 I don't know

**52. After your baby was delivered, how long did he or she stay in the hospital?**

- Less than 24 hours (less than 1 day)  
 24 to 48 hours (1 to 2 days)  
 3 to 5 days  
 6 to 14 days  
 More than 14 days  
 My baby was not born in a hospital  
 My baby is still in the hospital → **Go to Question 55**

**53. Is your baby alive now?**

- No → *We are very sorry for your loss.*  
 Yes → **Go to Question 62**

**54. Is your baby living with you now?**

- No → **Go to Question 61**  
 Yes

**55. Did you ever breastfeed or pump breast milk to feed your new baby, even for a short period of time?**

- No  
 Yes → **Go to Question 57**

**Go to Question 56**

**56. What were your reasons for not breastfeeding your new baby?**

**Check ALL that apply**

- I was sick or on medicine  
 I had other children to take care of  
 I had too many household duties  
 I didn't like breastfeeding  
 I tried but it was too hard  
 I didn't want to  
 I went back to work or school  
 Other \_\_\_\_\_ → Please tell us:

**If you did not breastfeed your new baby, go to Question 59.**

**57. Are you currently breastfeeding or feeding pumped milk to your new baby?**

- No  
 Yes → **Go to Question 59**

**58. How many weeks or months did you breastfeed or pump milk to feed your baby?**

Weeks **OR**  Months

- Less than 1 week

**If your baby is still in the hospital, go to Question 61.**

**59. In which *one* position do you *most often* lay your baby down to sleep now?**

**Check ONE answer**

- On his or her side  
 On his or her back  
 On his or her stomach

**60. Listed below are some things that describe how your new baby *usually* sleeps.** For each item, check **No** if it doesn't usually apply to your baby or **Yes** if it usually applies to your baby.

- |  | No                       | Yes                      |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. My new baby sleeps in a crib or portable crib .....   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b. My new baby sleeps on a firm or hard mattress .....   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| c. My new baby sleeps with pillows .....                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| d. My new baby sleeps with bumper pads .....             | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| e. My new baby sleeps with plush or thick blankets ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| f. My new baby sleeps with stuffed toys .....            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| g. My new baby sleeps with an infant positioner .....    | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| h. My new baby sleeps with me or another person .....    | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

**61. Since your new baby was born, has a home visitor come to your home to help you learn how to take care of yourself or your new baby?** A home visitor is a nurse, a health care worker, a social worker, or other person who works for a program that helps mothers of newborns.

- No  
 Yes

**62. Are you or your husband or partner doing anything *now* to keep from getting pregnant?** Some things people do to keep from getting pregnant include using birth control pills, condoms, withdrawal, or natural family planning.

- No  
 Yes

→ **Go to Page 12, Question 64**

↓ **Go to Question 63**

**63. What are your reasons or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant *now*?**

**Check ALL that apply**

- I am not having sex  
 I want to get pregnant  
 I don't want to use birth control  
 I am worried about side effects from birth control  
 My husband or partner doesn't want to use anything  
 I have problems getting birth control when I need it  
 I had my tubes tied or blocked  
 My husband or partner had a vasectomy  
 I am pregnant now  
 Other \_\_\_\_\_ → Please tell us:

---

**If you or your husband or partner is not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant *now*, go to Question 65.**

**64. What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using *now* to keep from getting pregnant?**

**Check ALL that apply**

- Tubes tied or blocked (female sterilization, Essure<sup>®</sup>, Adiana<sup>®</sup>)
- Vasectomy (male sterilization)
- Birth control pill
- Condoms
- Injection (Depo-Provera<sup>®</sup>)
- Contraceptive implant (Implanon<sup>®</sup>)
- Contraceptive patch (OrthoEvra<sup>®</sup>) or vaginal ring (NuvaRing<sup>®</sup>)
- IUD (including Mirena<sup>®</sup> or ParaGard<sup>®</sup>)
- Natural family planning (including rhythm method)
- Withdrawal (pulling out)
- Not having sex (abstinence)
- Other \_\_\_\_\_ → Please tell us:

---

**65. Since your new baby was born, have you had a postpartum checkup for yourself? A postpartum checkup is the regular checkup a woman has about 4-6 weeks after she gives birth.**

- No
- Yes

**66. Since your new baby was born, how often have you felt down, depressed, or hopeless?**

- Always
- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

**67. Since your new baby was born, how often have you had little interest or little pleasure in doing things?**

- Always
- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never

**68. What kind of health insurance do you have *now*?**

**Check ALL that apply**

- Private health insurance from my job or the job of my husband, partner, or parents
- Private health insurance purchased directly from an insurance company
- Medicaid or HealthChoice
- TRICARE or other military health care
- Some other kind of health insurance \_\_\_\_\_ → Please tell us:

---

- I do not have health insurance *now*

## OTHER EXPERIENCES

**The next questions are on a variety of topics.**

**69. How did you feel when you found out you were pregnant with your new baby? Were you—**

- Very unhappy to be pregnant
- Unhappy to be pregnant
- Not sure
- Happy to be pregnant
- Very happy to be pregnant

70. Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did your husband or partner ever try to keep you from using your birth control so that you would get pregnant when you didn't want to? For example, did he hide your birth control, throw it away or do anything else to keep you from using it?

- No
- Yes

71. During any of the following time periods, did your husband or partner threaten you, limit your activities against your will, or make you feel unsafe in any other way?

For each time period, check No if it did not happen then or Yes if it did.

No Yes

- a. During the 12 months before I got pregnant .....
- b. During my most recent pregnancy .....
- c. Since my new baby was born .....

72. At any time during your most recent pregnancy, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker tell you that you had anxiety?

- No
- Yes

73. At any time during your most recent pregnancy, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker tell you that you had depression?

- No
- Yes

74. Since your new baby was born, has a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker told you that you had depression?

No —————> **Go to Question 76**

Yes

75. Since your new baby was born, have you taken prescription medicine for your depression?

No

Yes

76. At any time during your most recent pregnancy, did you work at a job for pay?

No —————> **Go to Page 14, Question 81**

Yes

77. Which of the following best describes your work schedule during the last month of your most recent pregnancy?

**Check ONE answer**

I worked up to the time of delivery with no change in schedule

I cut back on my work hours

I took time off before the birth of my baby

I stopped working due to doctor's orders

I quit my job —————> **Go to Page 14, Question 81**

I was laid off or fired from my job —————> **Go to Page 14, Question 81**

78. Have you returned to the job you had during your most recent pregnancy?

**Check ONE answer**

No —————> **Go to Page 14, Question 81**

No, but I will be returning

Yes

**Go to Page 14, Question 79**

79. Which of the following describes the leave or time you took off from work *after* your new baby was born?

Check ALL that apply

- I took *paid* leave from my job  
 I took *unpaid* leave from my job  
 I did not take leave

80. Did any of the things listed below affect your decision about taking leave from work *after* your new baby was born? For each item, check **No** if it does not apply to you or **Yes** if it does.

- |  | No                       | Yes                      |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. I could not financially afford to take leave .....                      | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b. I was afraid I'd lose my job if I took leave or stayed out longer ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| c. I had too much work to do to take leave or stay out longer .....        | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| d. My job does not have paid leave .....                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| e. My job does not offer a flexible work schedule .....                    | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| f. I had not built up enough leave time to take any or more time off ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

81. Thinking about when you were growing up, would you say your family was well-off financially, average or poor?

- Well-off financially  
 Average  
 Poor  
 It varied  
 I don't know

The last questions are about the time during the *12 months before* your new baby was born.

82. During the *12 months before* your new baby was born, what was your yearly total household income before taxes? Include your income, your husband's or partner's income, and any other income you may have received. *All information will be kept private* and will not affect any services you are now getting.

- \$0 to \$15,000  
 \$15,001 to \$19,000  
 \$19,001 to \$22,000  
 \$22,001 to \$26,000  
 \$26,001 to \$29,000  
 \$29,001 to \$37,000  
 \$37,001 to \$44,000  
 \$44,001 to \$52,000  
 \$52,001 to \$56,000  
 \$56,001 to \$67,000  
 \$67,001 to \$79,000  
 \$79,001 or more

83. During the *12 months before* your new baby was born, how many people, *including yourself*, depended on this income?

People

84. What is today's date?

/  /  20  
 Month Day Year

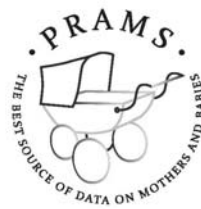
**Please use this space for any additional comments you would like to make about your experiences around the time of your pregnancy or the health of mothers and babies in Maryland.**

*Thanks for answering our questions!*

*Your answers will help us work to make Maryland mothers and babies healthier.*







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