

Readmission Reduction: A Community Collaborative Effort

Why the focus on readmissions?

Maryland's readmission rates are among the highest in the nation

Set Readmission reduction target for the state

Based on the unadjusted all cause readmissions

Focus is on specific diagnosis or chronic condition

Project Started CY 2012

Maryland Performs Poorly on Broad Measures of Readmissions

Start of the Project- 2012 Medicare

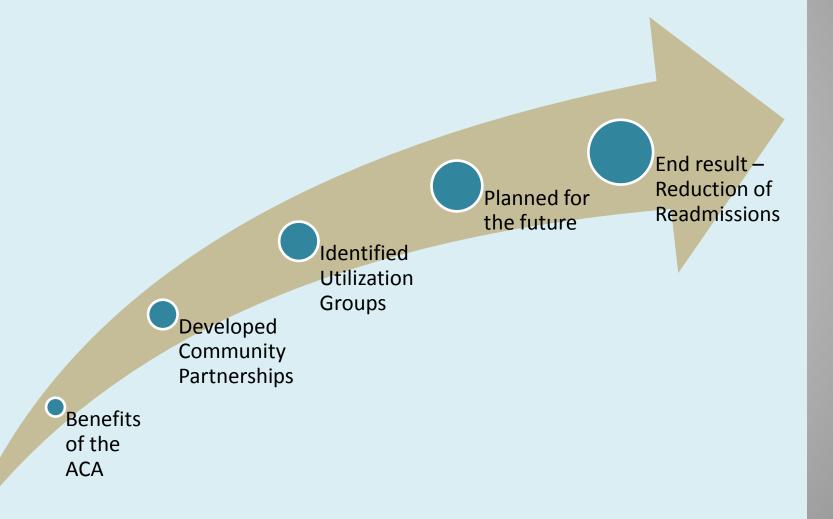
- National Average 20%
- Maryland Average 22-25%
- CMH 16% and 58% of all readmissions
- CMH Goal 12%
- CMH Current Rate 9.1%

All Cause/All Payer Readmission Rates-2012- 2014

2012	2014
12%	Ranges 7.25% to 7.8% risk adjusted
HSCRC Target = 8.98%	6.3% with other institutions removed
CHF = 19%	CHF = 5%
COPD = 20%	COPD = 5.5%
Nursing Home = 15.6%	Nursing Home = 9.2%

How did we do it?
Through community and team collaboration.

How did we reach our goal?





Benefits for Women

Providing insurance options. covering preventive services, and lowering costs.

Young Adult Coverage

Coverage available to children up to age 26.

Strengthening Medicare

Yearly wellness visit and many free preventive services for some seniors with Medicare.

Holding Insurance Companies Accountable

Insurers must justify any premium increase of 10% or more before the rate takes effect.

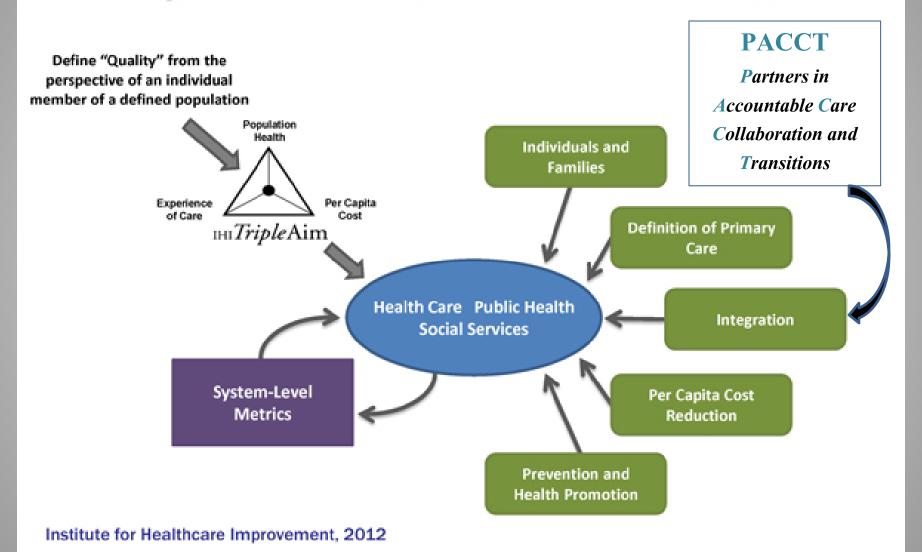
Calvert Memorial Hospital's focus is on chronic disease prevention and management

(cardiopulmonary disease, such as CHF/ COPD, and diabetes) for employees and patients

TIMELINE

October January March Future Open Coverage Open. All Americans have enrollment begins enrollment access to affordable closes health care begins

Design of a Triple Aim Enterprise



Partnerships / PACCT

- Calvert Memorial Hospital is focused on the integration of patient healthcare resources.
- We have developed crucial partnerships with our community to provide efficient and effective care.
- •We are working on reducing all-cause readmissions while enhancing our communication with our patients and partnerships.
- We see the benefit in developing integrated programs for our community to promote wellness that all have the same common goal.



High Utilization Groups

- 个个 Healthcare Cost
- 个个 Reactive Resource Use
- ↓ Proactive Resource Use
- $\downarrow \downarrow$ Life Expectancy
- ↓↓ ROI

Highly Complex Patients

Transitions of Care Program

- Readmission case reviews
- Post-discharge phone calls and home visits

High Risk Patients

- Heart Failure
- COPD
- Diabetes
- Pneumonia

End-stage / Life-limiting co-morbidities that may benefit from hospice or palliative care

Health Promotion and Prevention

Self-Management Education

Moderate Utilization

- ↑ Healthcare Cost
- ↑ Risky Health Behaviors
- ↑ Reactive Resource Use
- The Proactive Resource Use
- $\bullet \leftrightarrow \mathsf{ROI}$

Highly Complex Patients

- Hypertension
- Obesity
- Pre-Diabetes
- Joint Replacements
- Behavioral Health
 Compounded by poor diet,

smoking, pain challenges, etc.



Transitions of Care Program

High Risk Patients

- Readmission case reviews
- Post-discharge phone calls and home visits

Health Promotion and Prevention

Self-Management Education

WELL

(Wellness Educated Lives)

- ↓ Healthcare Cost
- ↓ Risky Health Behaviors
- Proactive Resource Use
- ◆ ↑ ROI
- Dental Clinic
- Employer Wellness Program (employees and families)
- Healthy Behavior Incentive Program
- STOP Light for Wellness (future) (Red / Yellow / Green Behaviors)
- Patient Portal
- Community Wellness Education Programs

Highly Complex Patients Non-smoking

- Blood Pressure Control
- Weight Control

Healthy Diet

• Preventive Interventions

Begin education and induction of health-promoting behaviors in children and young adults (school programs)

High Risk Patients

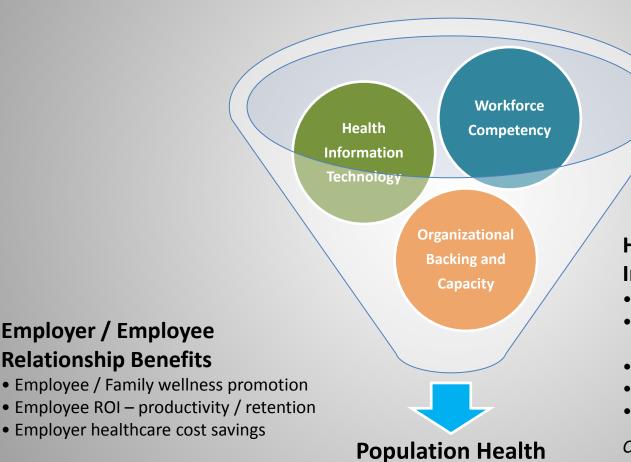
Community Partnership Wellness Program
(future)

Health Promotion and Prevention

Self-Management Education



Population Health Management Infrastructure: Key Competencies for Employers and **Healthcare Providers**



Management

Healthcare Partnership / **Integration Benefits**

- Reduction of duplication of efforts
- Enhancement of reproduction / consistency of actions and results
- Reduction of inefficiencies
- Enhancement of effectiveness
- Resource sharing

Consistency in disease prevention education and personal wellness accountability message to patients, employees, and community

Employer / Employee

Relationship Benefits