



MARYLAND
Department of Health

Public Health Preparedness and Situational Awareness Report: #2021:22

Reporting for the week ending 06/05/21 (MMWR Week #22)

June 11th, 2021

CURRENT HOMELAND SECURITY THREAT LEVELS

National: No Active Alerts

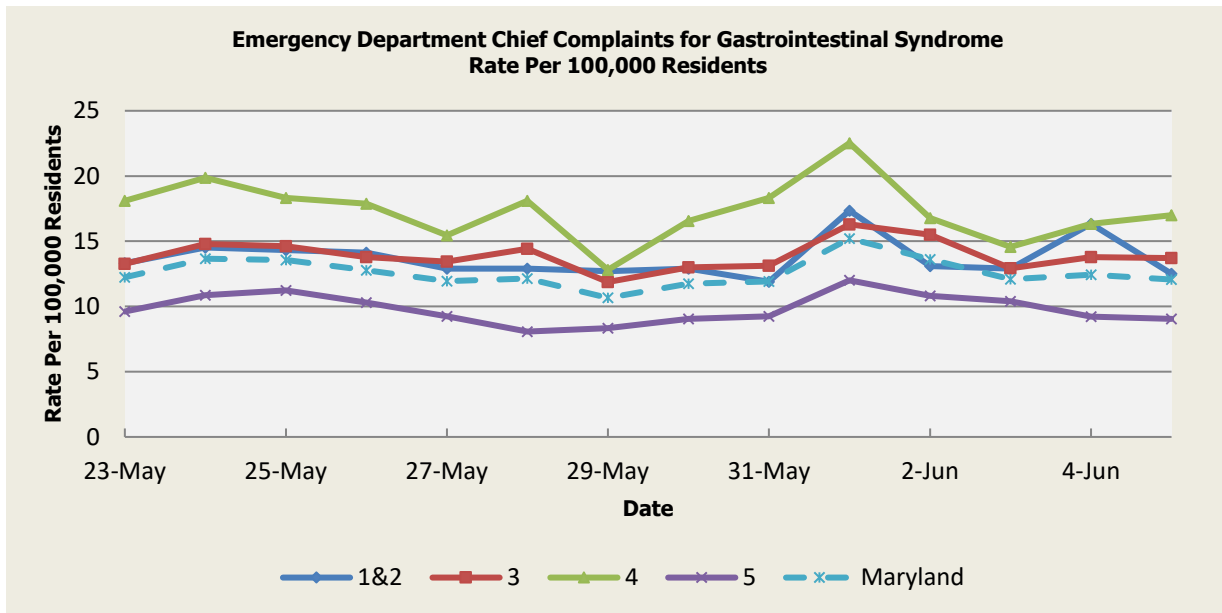
Maryland: **ENHANCED** (MEMA status)

SYNDROMIC SURVEILLANCE REPORTS

ESSENCE (Electronic Surveillance System for the Early Notification of Community-based Epidemics): Graphical representation is provided for all syndromes (excluding the “Other” category; see Appendix 1) by Health and Medical Regions (See Appendix 2). Emergency department chief complaint data is presented as rates per 100,000 residents using data from the 2010 census. Electronic Surveillance System for the Early Notification of Community-Based Epidemics (ESSENCE). Baltimore, MD: Maryland Department of Health; 2021.

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Gastrointestinal Syndrome



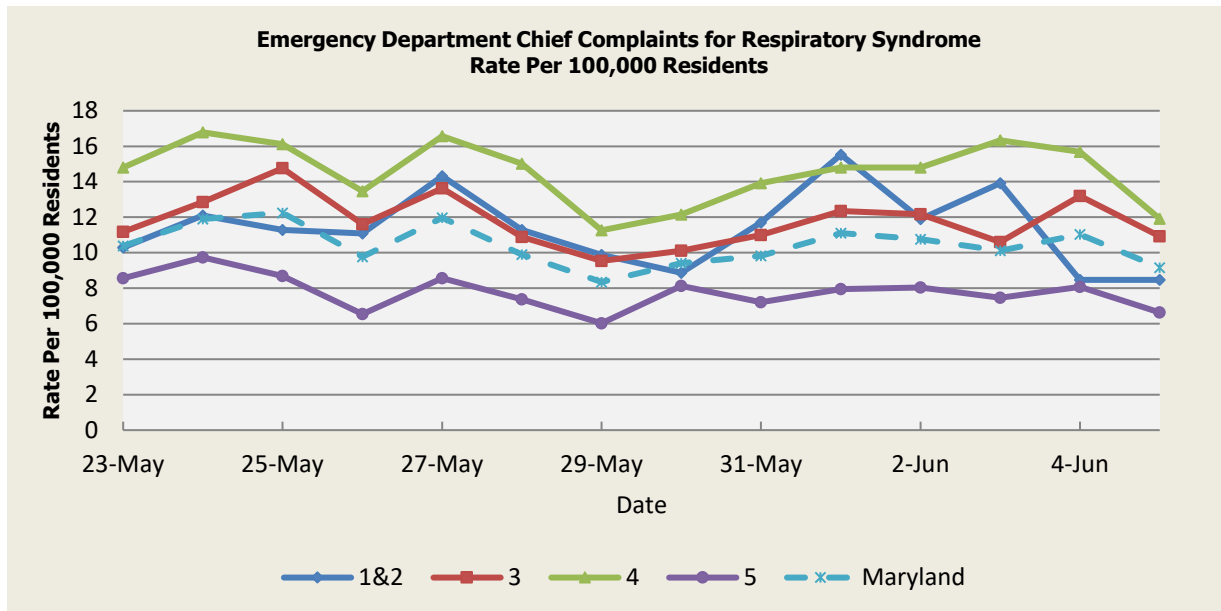
There were no Gastrointestinal Syndrome outbreaks reported this week.

Gastrointestinal Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	13.14	14.72	15.84	10.05	12.88
Median Rate*	13.11	14.61	15.46	10.00	12.83

* Per 100,000 Residents

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Respiratory Syndrome



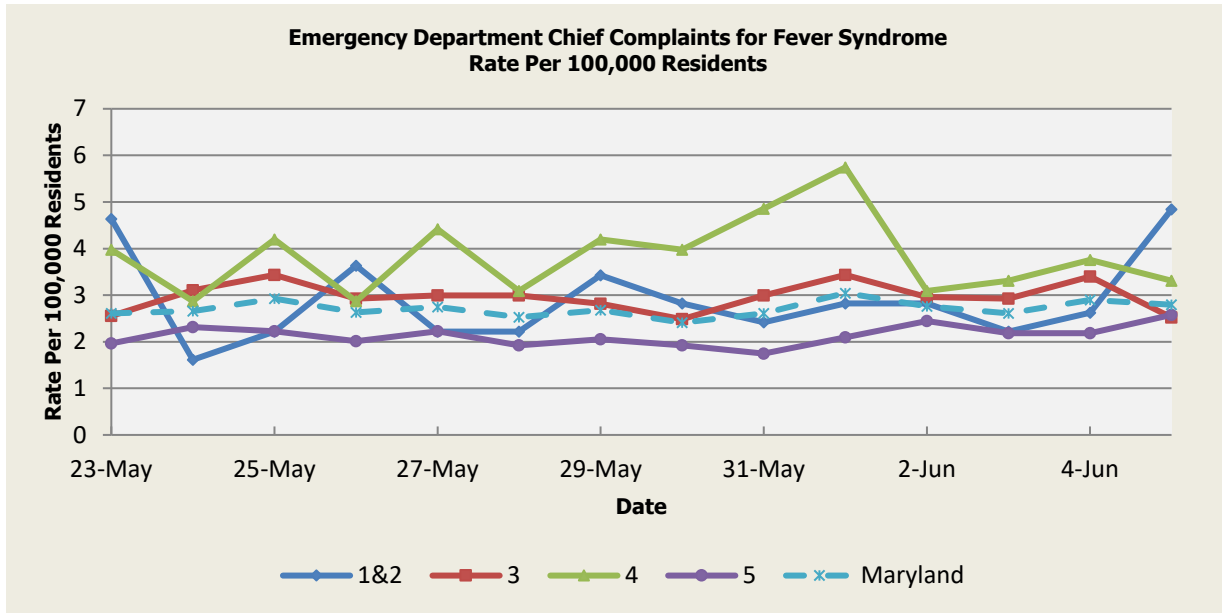
There were fifteen (15) respiratory syndrome outbreaks reported this week: two (2) outbreaks of COVID-19 in Assisted Living Facilities (Regions 4,5), two (2) outbreaks of COVID-19 in Correctional Facilities (Region 3), one (1) outbreak of COVID-19 in a Daycare Facility (Regions 1,2), one (1) outbreak of COVID-19 in a Hospital (Region 3), three (3) outbreaks of COVID-19 in Nursing Homes (Regions 1,2,5), four (4) outbreaks of COVID-19 in Schools (Regions 1,2,3,5), one (1) outbreak of COVID-19 in a Substance Use Treatment Program (Region 5), and one (1) outbreak of COVID-19 in a Workplace (Region 5).

Respiratory Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	12.43	14.67	15.20	9.88	12.69
Median Rate*	12.10	13.99	14.35	9.47	12.13

* Per 100,000 Residents

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Fever Syndrome



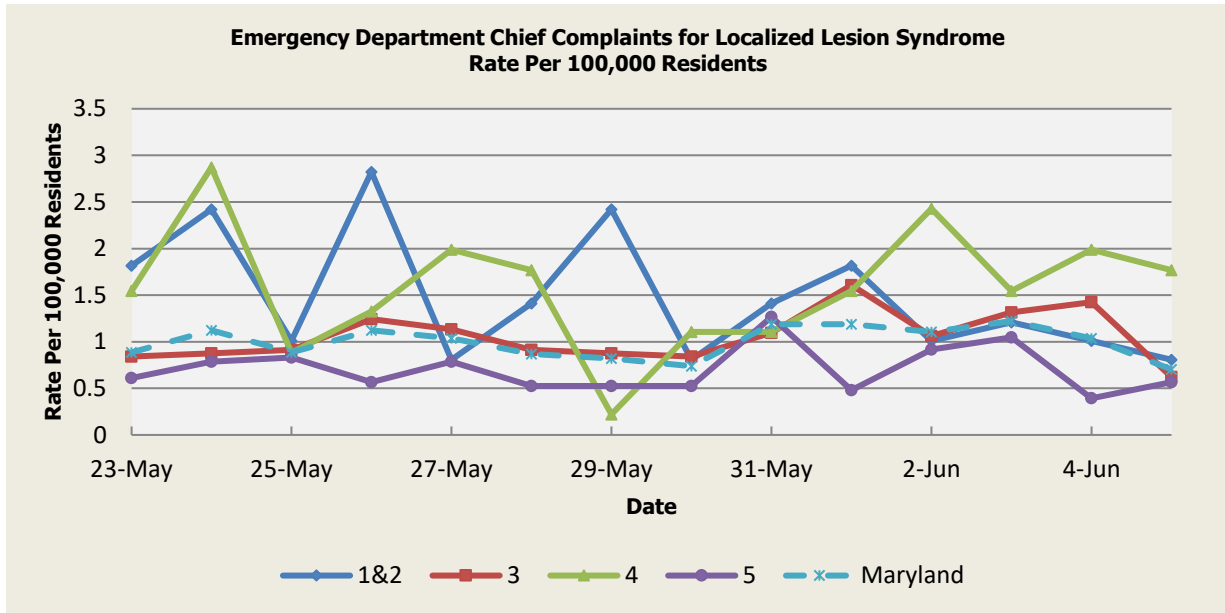
There were no Fever Syndrome outbreaks reported this week.

Fever Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	3.03	3.87	4.10	2.99	3.48
Median Rate*	2.82	3.73	3.97	2.88	3.35

*Per 100,000 Residents

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Localized Lesion Syndrome



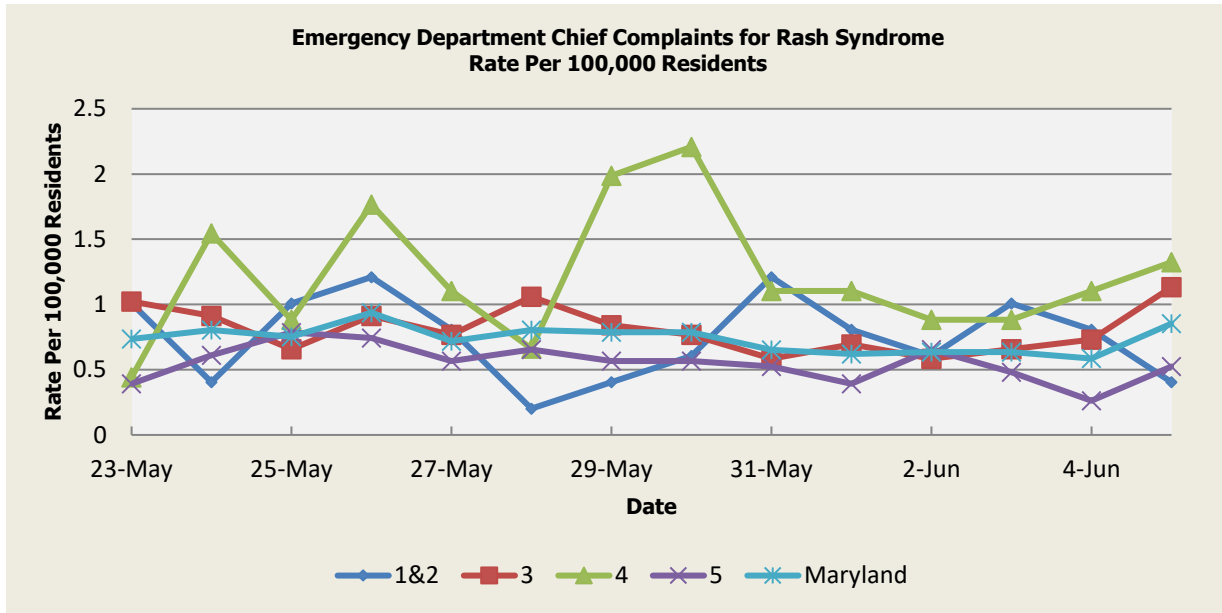
There were no Localized Lesion Syndrome outbreaks reported this week.

Localized Lesion Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	1.16	1.67	1.95	0.85	1.33
Median Rate*	1.01	1.61	1.77	0.83	1.29

* Per 100,000 Residents

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Rash Syndrome



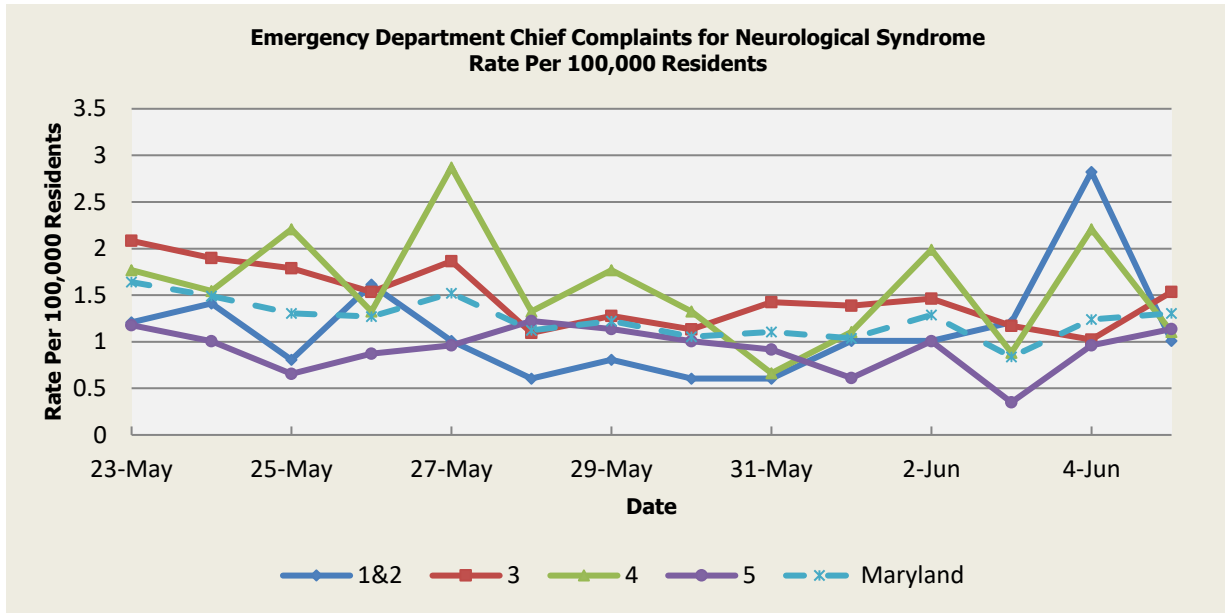
There were no Rash illness outbreak reported this week.

Rash Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	1.17	1.55	1.65	0.90	1.28
Median Rate*	1.01	1.52	1.55	0.87	1.25

* Per 100,000 Residents

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Neurological Syndrome



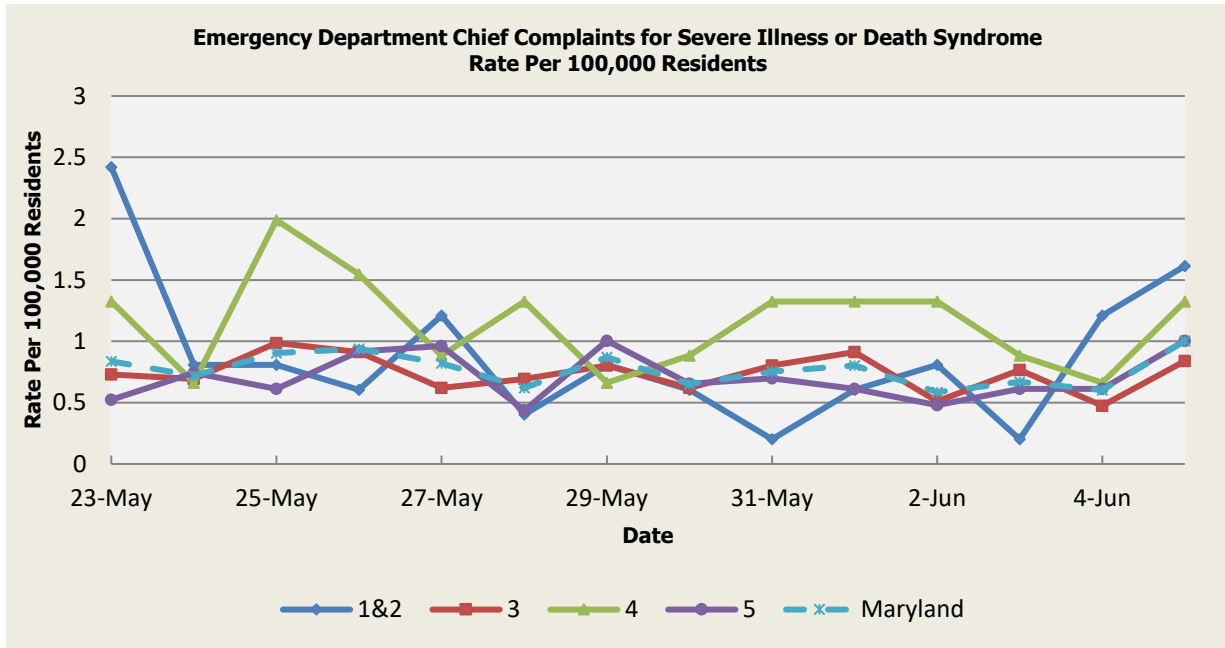
There were no Neurological Syndrome outbreaks reported this week.

Neurological Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	0.83	1.03	0.96	0.66	0.87
Median Rate*	0.81	0.99	0.88	0.61	0.84

* Per 100,000 Residents

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Severe Illness or Death Syndrome



There were no Severe Illness or Death Syndrome outbreaks reported this week.

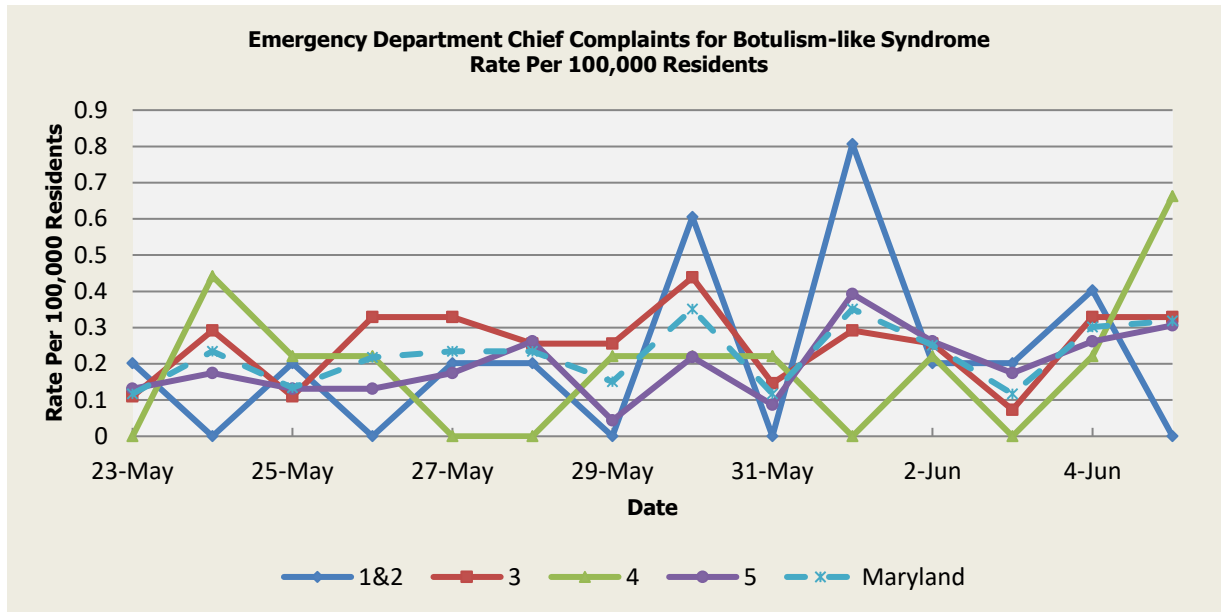
Severe Illness or Death Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	0.66	0.87	0.85	0.55	0.73
Median Rate*	0.60	0.84	0.88	0.52	0.70

* Per 100,000 Residents

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SYNDROMES RELATED TO CATEGORY A AGENTS

Botulism-like Syndrome



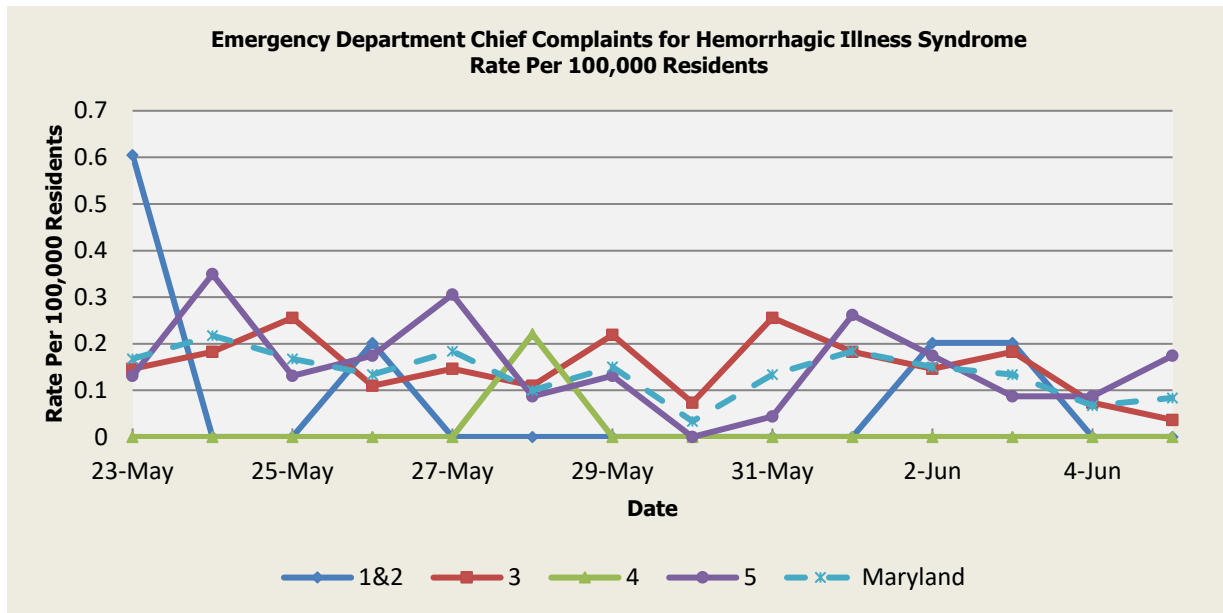
There was an appreciable increase above baseline in the rate of ED visits for Botulism-like Syndrome on 5/23 (Regions 1&2), 5/24 (Regions 3,4), 5/25 (Regions 1&2,4), 5/26 (Regions 3,4), 5/27 (Regions 1&2,3), 5/28 (Regions 1&2,5), 5/29 (Region 4), 5/30 (Regions 1&2,3,4,5), 5/31 (Region 4), 6/1 (Regions 1&2,3,5), 6/2 (Regions 1&2,4,5), 6/3 (Regions 1&2), 6/4 (Regions 1&2,3,4,5), 6/5 (Regions 3,4,5). These increases are not known to be associated with any outbreaks.

Botulism-like Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	0.08	0.14	0.07	0.09	0.11
Median Rate*	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.09	0.10

* Per 100,000 Residents

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Hemorrhagic Illness Syndrome



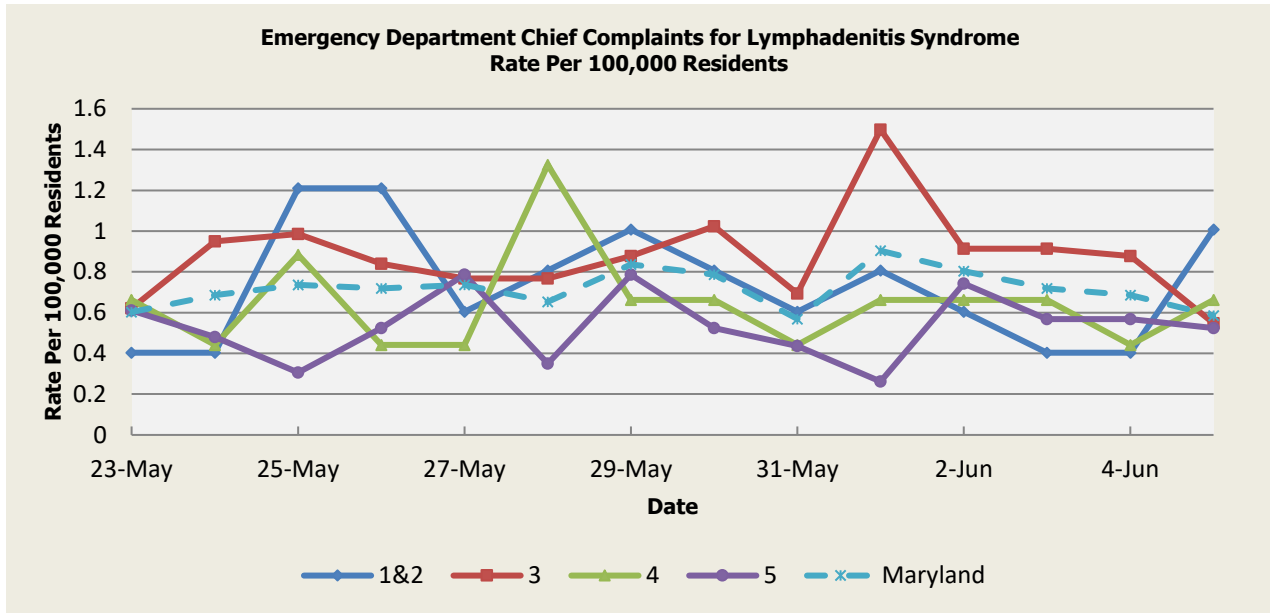
There was an appreciable increase above baseline in the rate of ED visits for Hemorrhagic Illness Syndrome on 5/23 (Regions 1&2), 5/24 (Region 5), 5/26 (Regions 1&2), 5/27 ((Region 5), 5/28 (Region 4), 6/2 (Regions 1&2), 6/3 (Regions 1&2). These increases are not known to be associated with any outbreaks.

Hemorrhagic Illness Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	0.05	0.17	0.04	0.15	0.14
Median Rate*	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.09	0.12

* Per 100,000 Residents

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Lymphadenitis Syndrome



There was an appreciable increase above baseline in the rate of ED visits for Lymphadenitis Syndrome on 5/25 (Regions 1&2,4), 5/26 (Regions 1&2), 5/28 (Region 4), 5/29 (Regions 1&2), 6/1 (Region 3), 6/5 (Regions 1&2). These increases are not known to be associated with any outbreaks.

Lymphadenitis Syndrome Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	0.41	0.61	0.41	0.40	0.50
Median Rate*	0.40	0.55	0.44	0.35	0.49

* Per 100,000 Residents

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MARYLAND REPORTABLE DISEASE SURVEILLANCE

Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) Situation Summary

On March 5th, 2020, the Maryland Department of Health announced the first cases of coronavirus disease 2019 (abbreviated COVID-19) in the State of Maryland.

Confirmed COVID-19 Case Counts in Maryland by County (As of June 11th, 2021)

County	Number of Confirmed Cases
Allegany	7,027
Anne Arundel	43,877
Baltimore City	65,798
Baltimore County	52,996
Calvert	4,230
Caroline	2,348
Carroll	9,507
Cecil	6,315
Charles	10,916
Dorchester	2,844
Frederick	19,803
Garrett	2,041
Harford	16,609
Howard	19,275
Kent	1,350
Montgomery	71,033
Prince George's	85,295
Queen Anne's	3,002
Somerset	2,616
St. Mary's	6,039
Talbot	2,169
Washington	14,632
Wicomico	7,703
Worcester	3,672
Total	461,097

The most up-to-date information may be found on the Maryland Department of Health website at <https://coronavirus.maryland.gov>.

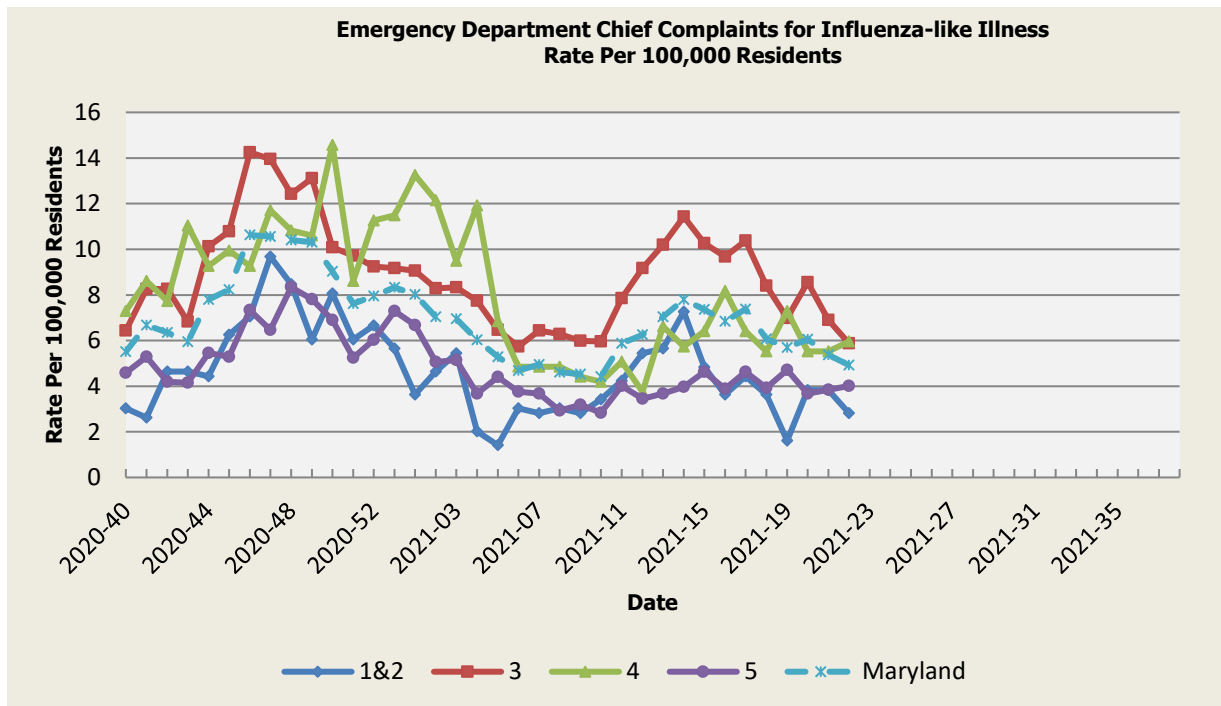
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SYNDROMIC INFLUENZA SURVEILLANCE

Seasonal Influenza reporting occurs from MMWR Week 40 through MMWR Week 20 (October 2020 through May 2021). Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, influenza reporting will be extended to the beginning of the 2021-2022 reporting season (MMWR Week 40/Week Ending October 9, 2021).

Seasonal Influenza activity for Week 22:

Influenza-like Illness

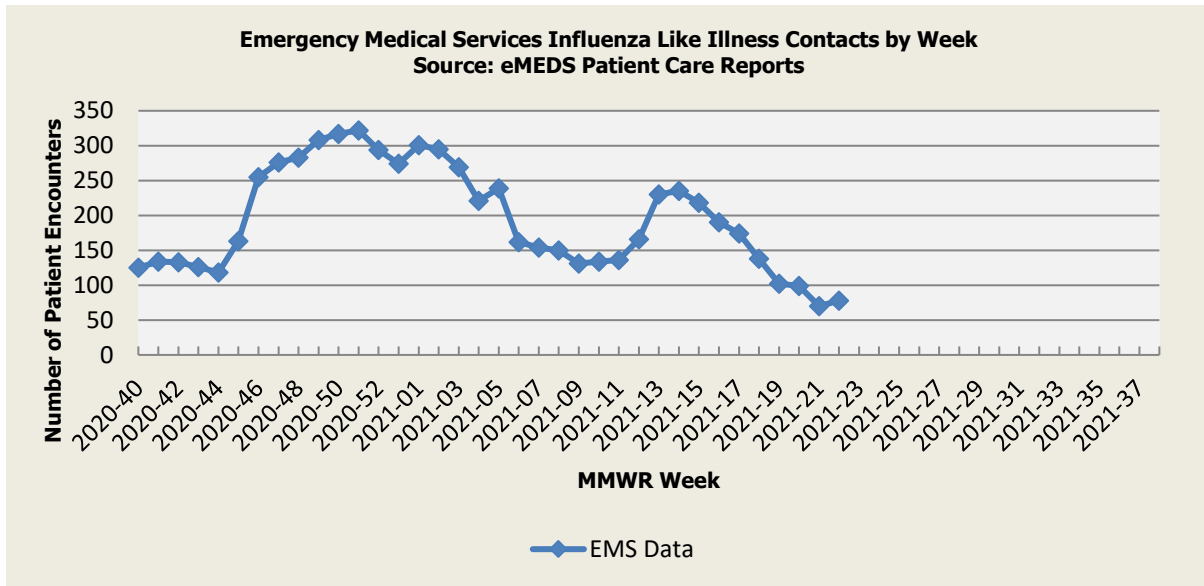


Influenza-like Illness Baseline Data Week 1 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	9.98	13.83	13.14	11.52	12.58
Median Rate*	7.26	10.18	9.27	8.34	9.12

* Per 100,000 Residents

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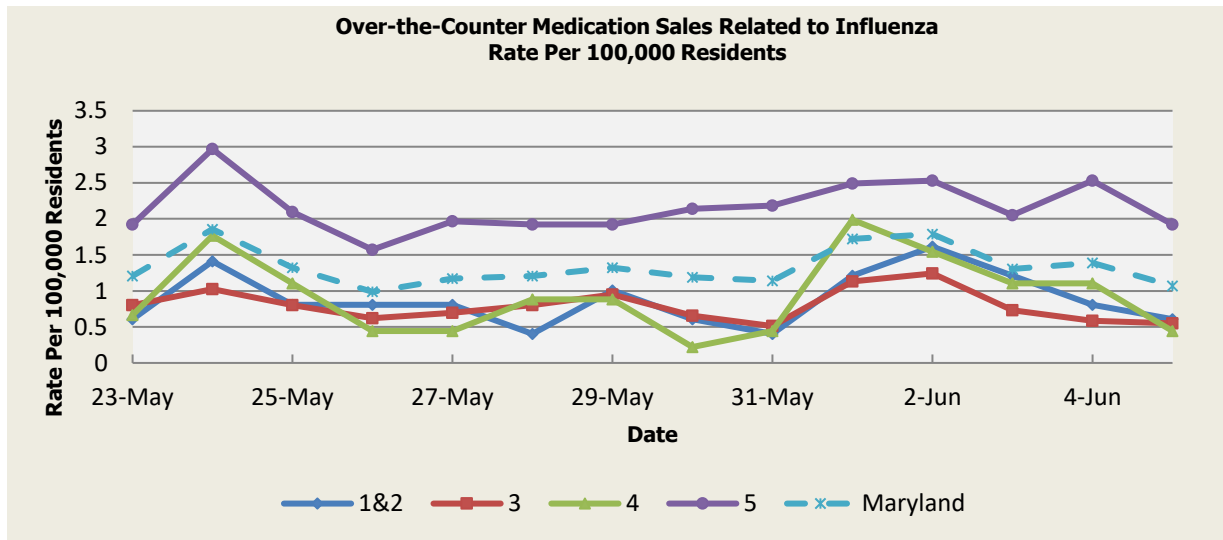
Influenza-like Illness Contacts by Week



Disclaimer on eMEDS flu related data: These data are based on EMS Pre-hospital care reports where the EMS provider has selected “flu like illness” as a primary or secondary impression of a patient’s illness. This impression is solely based on the signs and symptoms seen by the provider, not on any diagnostic tests. Since these numbers do not include all primary or secondary impressions that may be seen with influenza the actual numbers may be low. These data are reported for trending purposes only.

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Over-the-Counter Influenza-Related Medication Sales



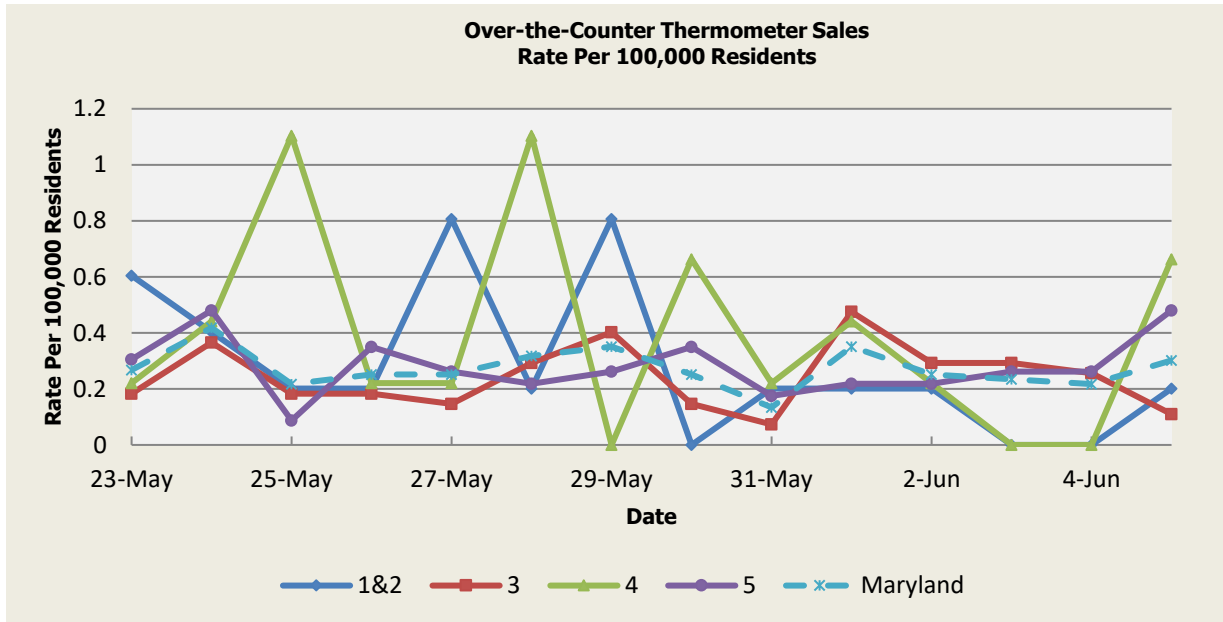
There was no appreciable increase above baseline in the rate of OTC Medication Sales during this reporting period.

OTC Medication Sales Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	3.16	4.01	2.46	7.28	5.08
Median Rate*	2.42	3.03	1.99	6.33	4.18

* Per 100,000 Residents

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Over-the-Counter Thermometer Sales



There was no appreciable increase above baseline in the rate of OTC Thermometer Sales during this reporting period.

Thermometer Sales Baseline Data January 1, 2010 - Present					
Health Region	1&2	3	4	5	Maryland
Mean Rate*	2.62	2.48	2.03	3.28	2.77
Median Rate*	2.42	2.45	1.99	3.32	2.81

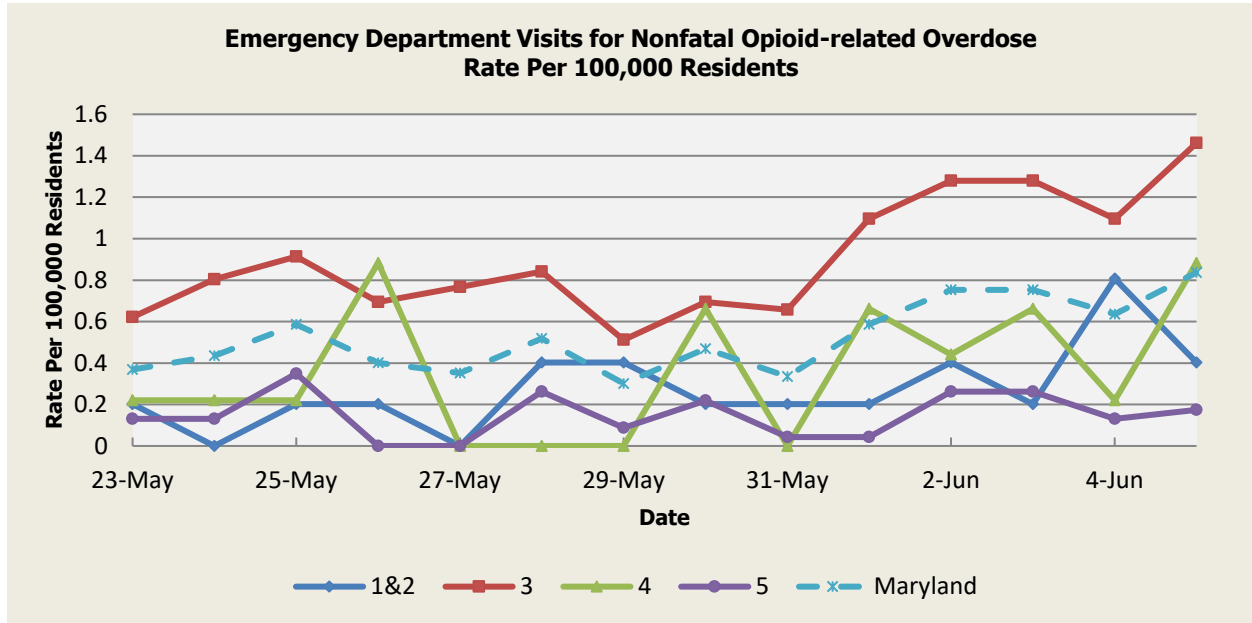
* Per 100,000 Residents

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SYNDROMIC OVERDOSE SURVEILLANCE

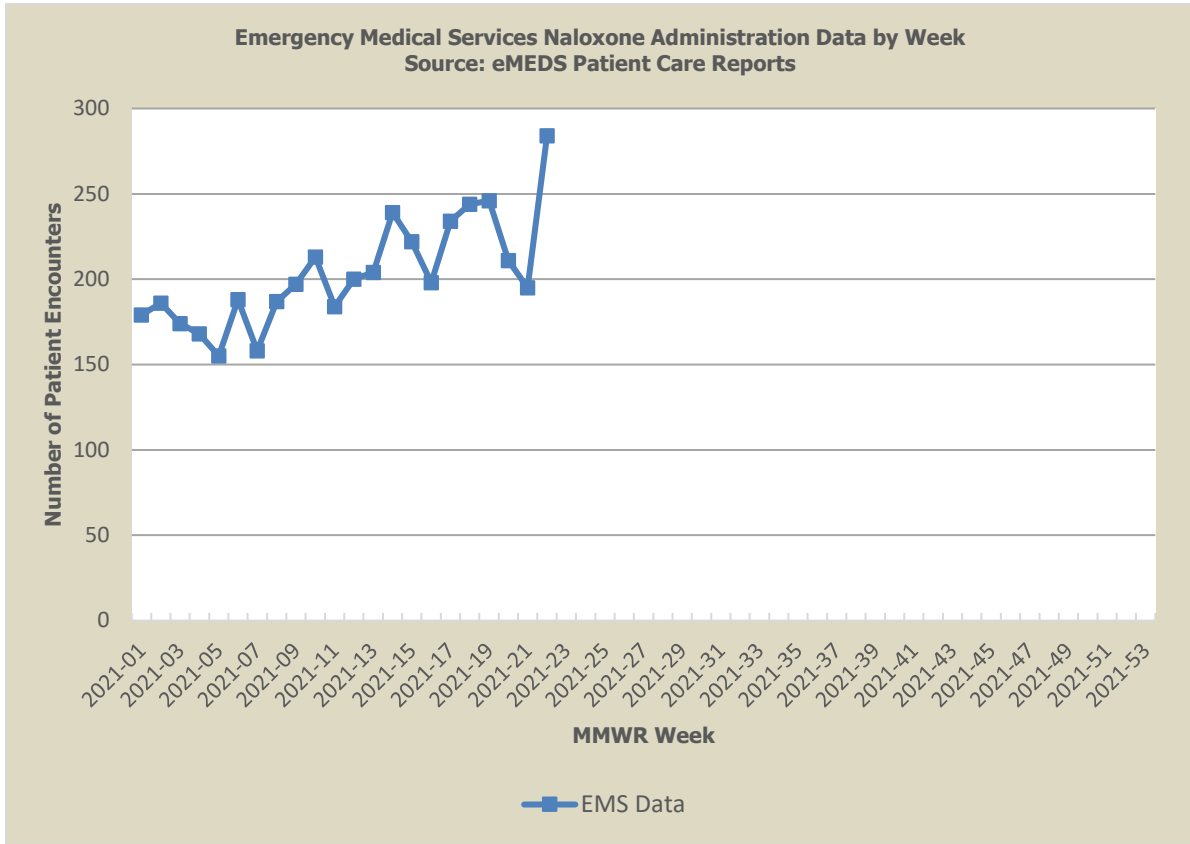
The purpose of this section is to characterize nonfatal overdose trends among Maryland residents captured by ESSENCE data, including emergency department (ED) chief complaint and discharge diagnosis as well as emergency medical services (EMS) patient care reports. Maryland uses ESSENCE data to track trends in nonfatal drug overdoses as a critical strategy for surveillance and tailoring prevention resources to populations most affected in the state.

Nonfatal Opioid-related Overdose



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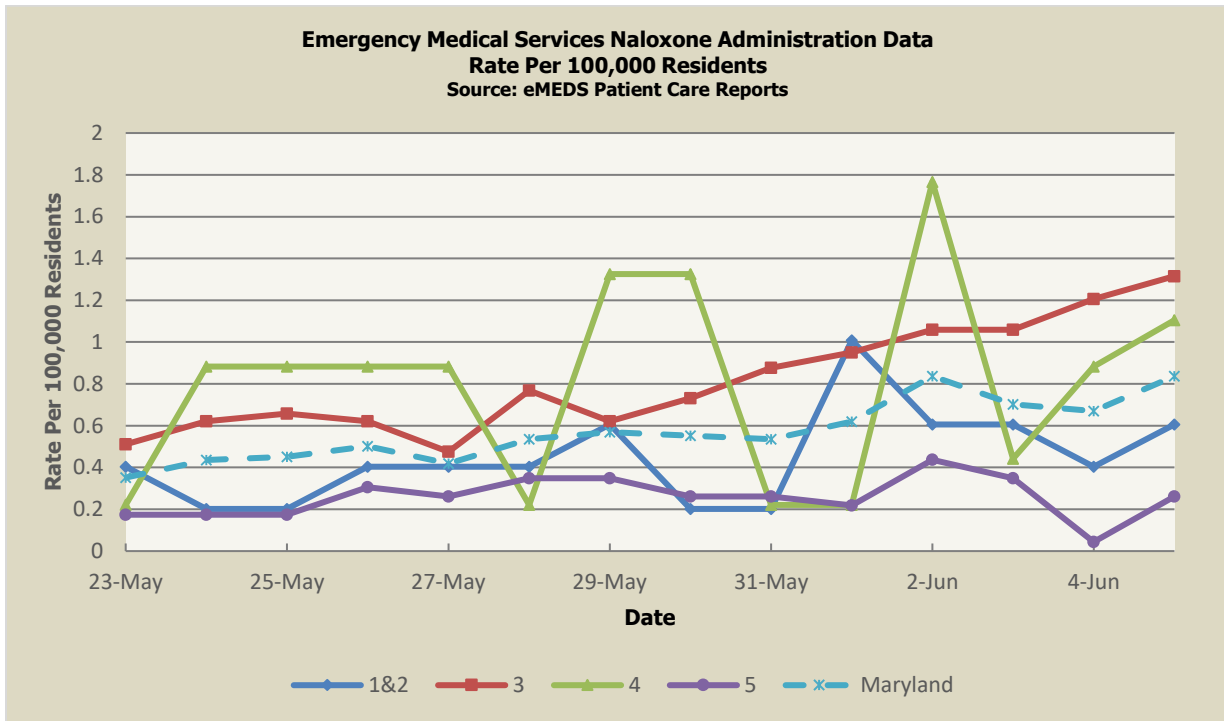
Naloxone Administration Data by Week



Disclaimer on eMEDS naloxone administration related data: These data are based on EMS Pre-hospital care reports where the EMS provider has documented that they administered naloxone. The administration of naloxone is based on the patient’s signs and symptoms and not on any diagnostic tests. These data are reported for trending purposes only.

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Naloxone Administration Data



Disclaimer on eMEDS Naloxone administration related data: These data are based on EMS Pre-hospital care reports where the EMS provider has documented that they administered naloxone. The administration of naloxone is based on the patient's signs and symptoms and not on any diagnostic tests. These data are reported for trending purposes only.

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PANDEMIC INFLUENZA UPDATE / AVIAN INFLUENZA-RELATED REPORTS

WHO update: The current WHO phase of pandemic alert for avian influenza is ALERT. Currently, the avian influenza H5N1 virus continues to circulate in poultry in some countries, especially in Asia and northeast Africa. This virus continues to cause sporadic human infections with some instances of limited human-to-human transmission among very close contacts. There has been no sustained human-to-human or community-level transmission identified thus far.

Influenza A (H7N9) is one of a subgroup of influenza viruses that normally circulate among birds. Until recently, this virus had not been seen in people. However, human infections have now been detected. Presently, there is limited information about the scope of the disease the virus causes and about the source of exposure. The disease is of concern because most patients have been severely ill. There is no indication thus far that it can be transmitted between people, but both animal-to-human and human-to-human routes of transmission are being actively investigated.

Alert phase: This is the phase when influenza caused by a new subtype has been identified in humans. Increased vigilance and careful risk assessment, at local, national, and global levels are characteristic of this phase. If the risk assessments indicate that the new virus is not developing into a pandemic strain, a de-escalation of activities towards those in the interpandemic phase may occur. As of June 11th, 2021, the WHO-confirmed global total (2003-2020) of human cases of H5N1 avian influenza virus infection stands at 862, of which 455 have been fatal. Thus, the case fatality rate for human H5N1 is approximately 53%.

AVIAN INFLUENZA

AVIAN INFLUENZA (EUROPE), 7 June 2021, Epidemiological comments: Within the framework of enhanced passive surveillance, one herring gull (*Larus argentatus*) was found dead and sent for testing to the National Reference laboratory. Read More: <https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8430084>

AVIAN INFLUENZA (IRAQ), 5 June 2021, A statement from the [Basrah] governorate's office, a copy of which was obtained by Al-Mirbad, says that since information about the death of poultry in the Safwan areas, west of Basrah, was received and samples analyzed by the competent authorities, suspecting the emergence of bird flu disease, the governor, Asaad Al-Eidani, directed the formation of a crisis unit to follow up on the matter and investigate the facts about infection with the disease, especially confirming the recent analyses and results. Read More: <https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8425720>

HUMAN AVIAN INFLUENZA

AVIAN INFLUENZA, HUMAN (RUSSIA), 6 June 2021, Two incidents of transmission of bird flu viruses to humans have been recorded in 2021, Anna Popova, the head of Russia's consumer health watchdog Rospotrebnadzor, told Sputnik on Thu 3 Jun 2021. Read More: <https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8426576>

NATIONAL DISEASE REPORTS

BOTULISM (NEW MEXICO), 10 June 2021, The New Mexico Department of Health (DOH) is investigating 2 suspected cases of wound botulism, 1 involving a 26-year-old Rio Arriba County woman; the other a 40-year-old man from Bernalillo County, both patients report injection drug use. Read More: <https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8438722>

INFLUENZA H1N1V, (IOWA), 9 June 2021, The US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) reported on 4 Jun 2021 one human infection with an influenza A(H1N1) variant (A(H1N1)) virus [in] Iowa. Read More: <https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8428102>

SYPHILIS (LOUISIANA), 9 June 2021, The battle to slow the spread of sexually transmitted infections is seeing progress, but it's lagging where state doctors wish to see the state. Read More: <https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8433451>

INTERNATIONAL DISEASE REPORTS

CHOLERA, DIARRHEA & DYSENTERY UPDATE (NIGERIA), 10 June 2021, The Plateau State Government on Wednesday [9 Jun 2021] said the death toll in the cholera outbreak in the state had risen to 8. Read More: <https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8439283>

DIPHThERIA (DOMINICAN REPUBLIC), 10 June 2021, The US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) issued a Level 1 [Practice Usual Precautions] Travel Alert on [3 Jun 2021], regarding a diphtheria outbreak in the Dominican Republic. Read More: <https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8438618>

RABIES (16): EURASIA (THAILAND, PAKISTAN), 10 June 2021, Most hospitals across the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (KP) are facing a shortage of rabies vaccine despite the alarming increase in the number of dog-bite cases in the region. Read More: <https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8438528>

E. COLI EHEC (IOWA), 9 June 2021, Health officials in eastern Iowa are looking for the source of an *E. coli* outbreak that has sickened several children in Maquoketa. Read More: <https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8436112>

TYPHOID FEVER (DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO), 9 June 2021, An epidemic of typhoid fever has been confirmed in the health zone of Popokabaka by the National Institute of Biomedical Research (INRB). Read More: <https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8435561>

MALARIA (BRAZIL), 8 June 2021, Strategic actions to combat the malaria-transmitting mosquito are being intensified in the Yanomami Special Indigenous Sanitary District (DSEI). Read More: <https://promedmail.org/promed-post/?id=8431711>

OTHER RESOURCES AND ARTICLES OF INTEREST

More information concerning Public Health and Emergency Preparedness can be found at the Office of Preparedness and Response website: <http://preparedness.health.maryland.gov/> or follow us on Facebook at www.facebook.com/MarylandOPR.

More data and information on influenza can be found on the MDH website: <http://phpa.health.maryland.gov/influenza/fluwatch/Pages/Home.aspx>

Please participate in the Maryland Resident Influenza Tracking System (MRITS): <http://flusurvey.health.maryland.gov>

NOTE: This weekly review is a compilation of data from various surveillance systems, interpreted with a focus on a potential BT event. It is not meant to be inclusive of all epidemiology data available, nor is it meant to imply that every activity reported is a definitive BT event. International reports of outbreaks due to organisms on the CDC Critical Biological Agent list will also be reported. While not "secure", please handle this information in a professional manner. Please feel free to distribute within your organization, as you feel appropriate, to other professional staff involved in emergency preparedness and infection control.

For questions about the content of this review or if you have received this and do not wish to receive these weekly notices, please e-mail us. If you have information that is pertinent to this notification process, please send it to us to be included in the routine report.

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Appendix 1: ESSENCE Syndrome Definitions and Associated Category A Conditions

Syndrome	ESSENCE Definition	Category A Conditions
Botulism-like	(Botulism or (DifficultyFocusing and DifficultySpeaking) or (DifficultySpeaking and DifficultySwallowing) or (DifficultySwallowing and DifficultyFocusing) or DoubleVision or FacialParalysis or GuillainBarre or Ptosis) and not GeneralExclusions	Botulism
Fever	(Chills or (FeverPlus and (Drowsiness or Seizure)) or FeverOnly or SepsisGroup or ViralSyndrome) and not GeneralExclusions	N/A
Gastrointestinal	(AbdominalCramps or AbdominalPainGroup or Diarrhea or FoodPoisoning or Gastroenteritis or GIBleeding or Peritonitis or Vomiting) and not (GeneralExclusions or Gynecological or Obstetric or Reproductive or UrinaryTract)	Anthrax (gastrointestinal)
Hemorrhagic Illness	(FeverOrChills and (AcuteBloodAbnormalitiesGroup or BleedingFromMouth or BleedingGums or GIBleeding or Hematemesis or Hemoptysis or Nosebleed or Petechiae or Purpura)) and not GeneralExclusions	Viral Hemorrhagic Fever
Localized Lesion	(Boils or Bump or Carbuncle or DepressedUlcer or Eschar or Furuncle or InsectBite or SkinAbscess or (SkinSores and not AllOverBody) or SkinUlcer or SpiderBite) and not (GeneralExclusions or Decubitus or Diabetes or StasisUlcer)	Anthrax (cutaneous) Tularemia
Lymphadenitis	(BloodPoisoning or Bubo or CatScratchDisease or SwollenGlands) and not GeneralExclusions	Plague (bubonic)
Neurological	((([Age<75] and AlteredMentalStatus) or (FeverPlus and (Confusion or Drowsiness or Petechiae or StiffNeck)) or Delirium or Encephalitis or Meningitis or UnconsciousGroup) and not GeneralExclusions	N/A
Rash	(ChickenPox or Measles or RashGeneral or Roseola or (Rubella and not Pregnancy) or Shingles or (SkinSores and AllOverBody) or Smallpox) and not GeneralExclusions	Smallpox
Respiratory	(Anthrax or Bronchitis or (ChestPain and [Age<50]) or Cough or Croup or DifficultyBreathing or Hemothorax or Hypoxia or Influenza or Legionnaires or LowerRespiratoryInfection or Pleurisy or Pneumonia or RespiratoryDistress or RespiratoryFailure or RespiratorySyncytialVirus or RibPain or ShortnessOfBreath or Wheezing) and not (GeneralExclusions or Cardiac or (ChestPain and Musculoskeletal) or Hyperventilation or Pneumothorax)	Anthrax (inhalational) Tularemia Plague (pneumonic)
Severe Illness or Death	CardiacArrest or CodeGroup or DeathGroup or (Hypotension and FeverPlus) or RespiratoryArrest or SepsisGroup or Shock	N/A

Appendix 2: Maryland Health and Medical Region Definitions

Health and Medical Region	Counties Reporting to ESSENCE
Regions 1 & 2	Allegany County Frederick County Garrett County Washington County
Region 3	Anne Arundel County Baltimore City Baltimore County Carroll County Harford County Howard County
Region 4	Caroline County Cecil County Dorchester County Kent County Queen Anne's County Somerset County Talbot County Wicomico County Worcester County
Region 5	Calvert County Charles County Montgomery County Prince George's County St. Mary's County

