



STATE OF MARYLAND

DHMH

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene

Larry Hogan, Governor - Boyd K. Rutherford, Lt. Governor - Dennis R. Schrader, Secretary

Weekly Cold-related Illness Surveillance Report

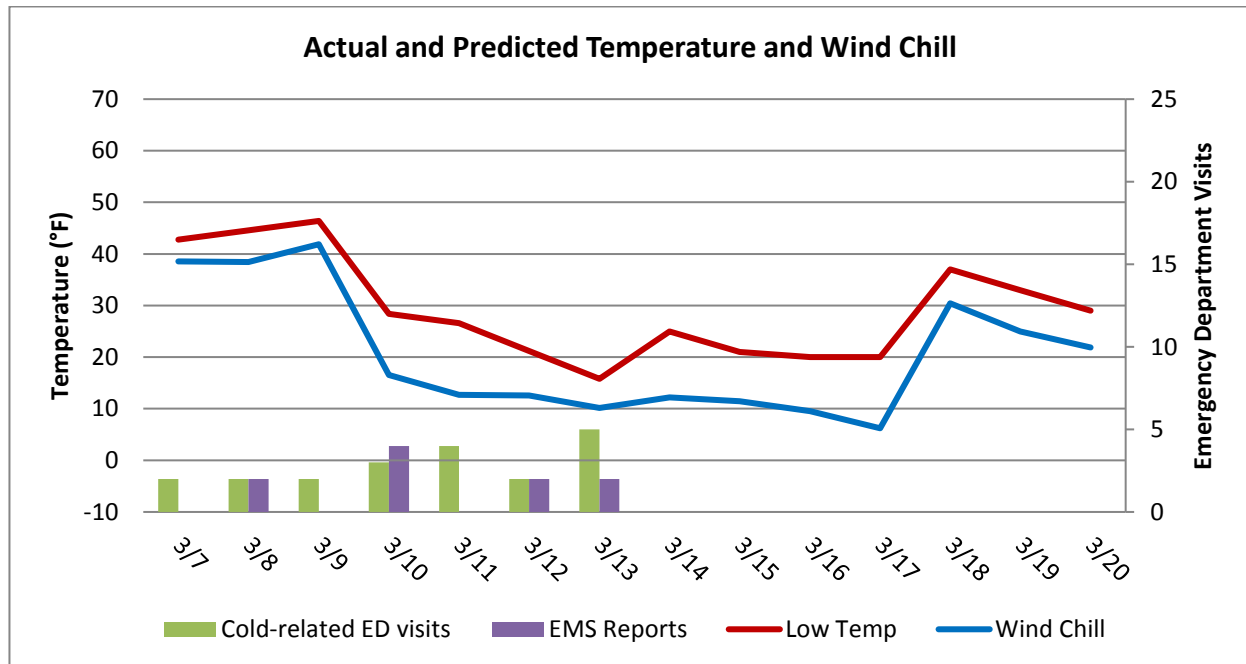
March 15, 2017

Reporting for March 7, 2017 to March 13, 2017

National Weather Service Forecast: Winter Weather Advisory for March 14-15

Wind Chill Advisories Declared During This Week: 1

Total Wind Chill Advisories Declared This Winter: 7

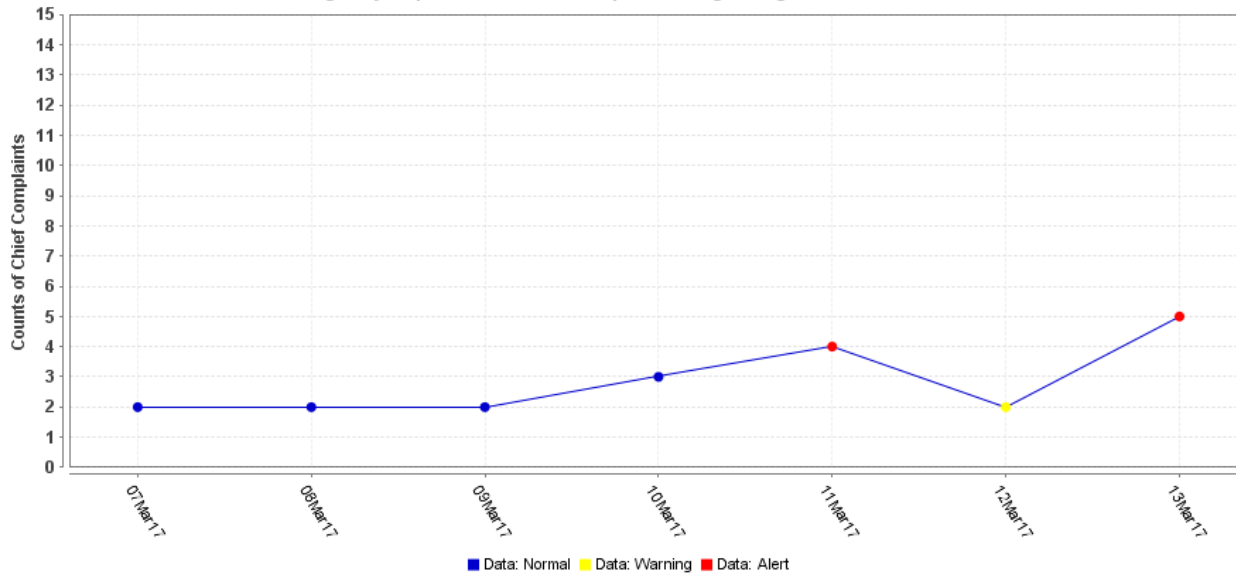


Wind Chill is only calculated for temperatures below 50°F and wind speeds above 3 mph

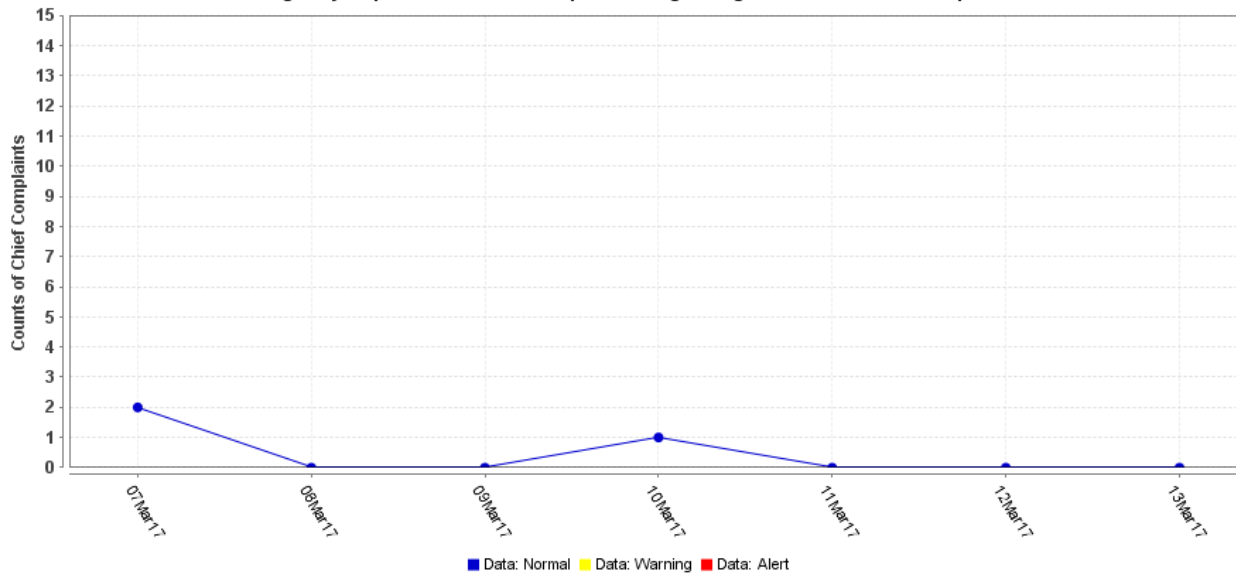
Note on Emergency Department Data: The results from the query used in ESSENCE, an electronic biosurveillance system, to track cold-related illnesses may be an overestimation of the actual burden of illness related to the cold weather. This overestimation is due to the nature of the query, which includes the term hypothermia and frostbite.

Note on EMS Data: These data are based on EMS pre-hospital care reports where the EMS provider has selected hypothermia as a primary or secondary impression of a patient's illness. This impression is solely based on the signs and symptoms seen by the provider, not on any diagnostic tests. Since these numbers do not include all primary or secondary impressions that may be seen with cold exposure, the actual numbers may be low. These data are reported for trending purposes only.

Emergency Department Chief Complaints Regarding Cold-related Illness



Emergency Department Chief Complaints Regarding Carbon Monoxide Exposure

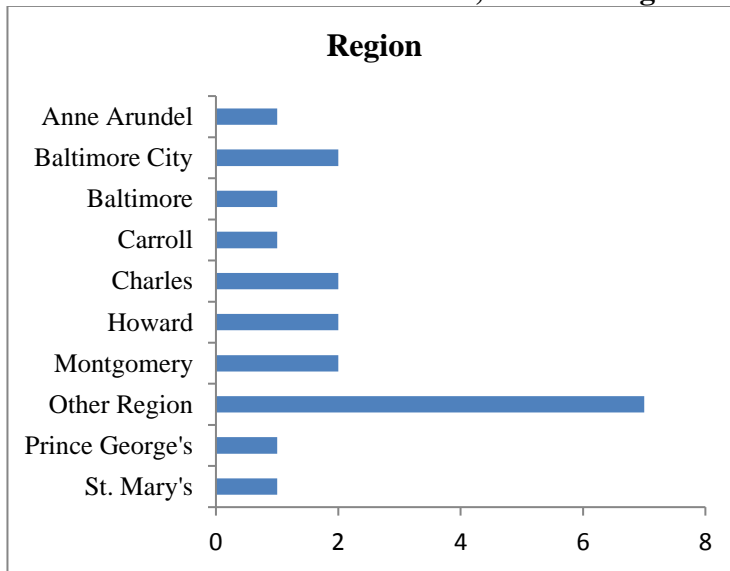


Date	Number of Chief Complaints Regarding Cold-related Illness	Number of Chief Complaints Regarding Carbon Monoxide Exposure
March 7	2	0
March 8	2	0
March 9	2	0
March 10	3	1
March 11	4	0
March 12	2	0
March 13	5	2

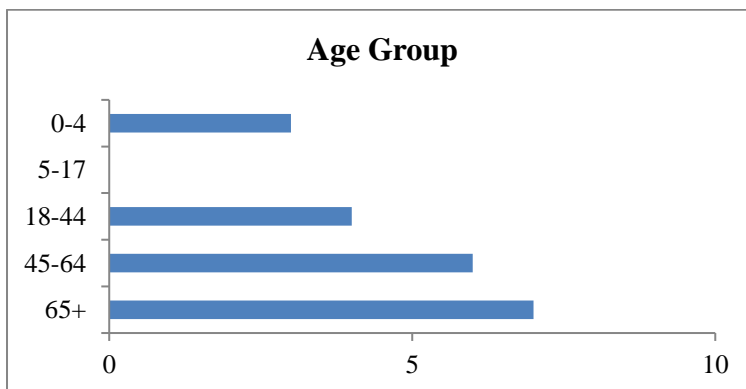
***Note: ESSENCE chief complaint query for cold-related illness contains the following terms: frostbite, frostnip, hypothermia, chilblain, and trench foot**

There were no chief complaint clusters identified this week.

Geographical and Age Group Distribution of Emergency Department Chief Complaints Regarding Cold-related Illnesses for March 7, 2017 through March 13, 2017



***Geographical distribution of emergency department chief complaints is based on patients' jurisdictions of residence; those jurisdictions not shown had no chief complaints attributed to their residents. The "Other Region" category includes patient records without a ZIP code and patients who reside outside of Maryland.**



Total Number of Cold-related Deaths	Jurisdiction*	Age Group	Gender
29	Garrett	18-44 Years Old	Female
	Baltimore County	18-44 Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	18-44 Years Old	Male
	Prince George's	18-44 Years Old	Male
	Montgomery	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Garrett	45-64 Years Old	Female
	Prince George's	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Prince George's	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Washington	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Baltimore County	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Baltimore County	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Prince George's	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Prince George's	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Montgomery	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Montgomery	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Montgomery	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Howard**	45-64 Years Old	Male
	Anne Arundel	65+ Years Old	Female
	Baltimore City	65+ Years Old	Female
	Baltimore City	65+ Years Old	Female
	Baltimore City	65+ Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	65+ Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	65+ Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	65+ Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City	65+ Years Old	Male
	Baltimore City**	65+ Years Old	Male
	St. Mary's	65+ Years Old	Male
	Cecil	65+ Years Old	Male
Washington	65+ Years Old	Female	

*Refers to the jurisdiction where the death occurred. **Refers to a newly listed death

There were two cold-related deaths reported this week.

There have been a total of 29 cold-related deaths during the reporting period this winter. Six deaths were suspected or presumed homeless individuals.

For media inquiries, please contact the Office of Communications: [410-767-6490](tel:410-767-6490)

Wind Chill Advisory/Warning Criteria: The National Weather Service issues a Wind Chill Advisory for projected wind chill factors of -5°F to -20°F, and a Wind Chill Warning when the projected wind chill is for -20° or less.

For more information about extreme cold and emergency preparedness, follow the Office of Preparedness and Response on [Twitter](#) and [Facebook](#).

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