

IMPROVISED NUCLEAR DEVICES

An improvised nuclear device (IND) is an explosive nuclear weapon. It can be made from stolen nuclear material to produce a nuclear explosion. While not as powerful as Cold War-era nuclear weapons, improvised nuclear devices can cause significant injury and damage.

WHAT HAPPENS DURING A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION?

- A nuclear explosion involves a blast that produces **intense waves of light, heat, and air**
- Anything immediately near the blast will be destroyed
- Dust and debris will be pulled upward to form a “mushroom” cloud above the explosion. When it falls, the dust and debris is called **“fallout”** and contains radioactive material. Radioactive fallout can be carried long distances by wind
- A **light flash** will be visible for 10 miles or more. This flash can cause permanent or temporary blindness for several seconds to minutes
- **High velocity winds** will follow the flash, causing buildings to collapse and injury from flying dust and debris
- **Electrical and magnetic impulses** could damage electrical circuits and power systems

HOW CAN I PROTECT MYSELF AND OTHERS?

IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING THE BLAST

- Do not try to leave the area. If in a car, seek shelter in a brick or concrete building
- Stay indoors for at least 12 hours
- Seek an interior room on the lowest level
- Seal the shelter from outside wind and air
- Turn off fans, air conditioner, heater
- Close fireplace damper
- Cover your nose and mouth with a cloth
- Eat or drink only sealed food/water
- Do not eat local fresh food or drink water from open water supplies until authorities say it is safe
- Listen for official instructions on emergency broadcasts
- If needed, apply first aid. Clean wounds

IF EXPOSED TO FALLOUT


- Do not touch other people. This can spread radiation
- Remove your outer layer of clothing, including shoes
- Do not remove clothes over your head. If possible, cut clothes off
- Put clothes in a plastic bag and seal it
- Put sealed bags where others will not touch it
- Keep cuts and abrasions covered when handling contaminated items
- When it is safe, take a shower or wash yourself as best you can with soap and water
- Await directions from local and state authorities

MORE INFORMATION

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