## **Time Based Coding**

Time is the most appropriate way to bill if you spend 50% or more of the visit educating, counseling or coordinating care for a patient.

If you can answer YES to these 3 questions, then time can be used as the basis for coding:

- 1. Does the documentation state the entire time of the visit face to face time?
- 2. Does the documentation describe the content of the counseling/education/coordination of care?
- 3. Does the documentation state that 50% or more of the visit time was spent on counseling/education/coordination of care?

If time based coding is used – the other visit components (HX, Exam and MDM) are disregarded. This is often beneficial to STD/STI clinics. Patients often defer exams but the provider spends a significant amount of time counseling the patient. This allows the clinic to capture revenue for the provider time as long as the documentation meets the required criteria.

Time Based Coding for Outpatient E&M Services				
Typical Codes with Related Times				
New Outpatient E&M Codes				
99201	99202	99203	99204	99205
10 min.	20 min.	30 min.	45 min.	60 min.
Established Outpatient E&M Codes				
99211	99212	99213	99214	99215
5 min.	10 min.	15 min.	25 min.	40 min.
Outpatient – Consultation Codes				
99241	99242	99243	99244	99245
15 min.	30 min.	40 min.	60 min.	80 min.