



STATE OF MARYLAND
DHMH

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
201 W. Preston Street • Baltimore, Maryland 21201

Martin O'Malley, Governor – Anthony G. Brown, Lt. Governor – John M. Colmers, Secretary

August 17, 2010

The Honorable Martin O'Malley
Governor
State of Maryland
Annapolis, MD 21401-1991

The Honorable Thomas V. Mike Miller, Jr.
President of the Senate
H-107 State House
Annapolis, MD 21401-1991

The Honorable Michael E. Busch
Speaker of the House
H-101 State House
Annapolis, MD 21401-1991

Re: Health-General Article, §13-1004 - FY 2009 Biennial Tobacco Study
Cigarette Restitution Fund – Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

Dear Governor O'Malley, President Miller and Speaker Busch:

Pursuant to Health-General Article, §13-1004, Annotated Code of Maryland, the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene is directed to produce a biennial legislative report on the results of the Biennial Tobacco Study.

The enclosed legislative report summarizes the findings from the Fiscal Year 2009 Maryland Youth Tobacco Survey and Maryland Adult Tobacco Survey. These surveys were administered in each county and Baltimore City, resulting in estimates of tobacco use by underage middle school and high school youth as well as for adults age 18 and older in each of those jurisdictions and Statewide. The significant findings from the surveys document continued reductions in tobacco use behaviors since program inception in Fiscal Year 2001.

Thank you for your commitment to the progress we are making in reducing tobacco use in Maryland. If you have questions about this report, please contact Ms. Wynee Hawk, Director of Governmental Affairs, at (410) 767-6481.

Sincerely,

John M. Colmers
Secretary

Enclosure

cc: Ms. Sarah Albert, MSAR #2866
Wynee Hawk, R.N., J.D.
Frances Phillips, R.N., M.H.A.
Russell Moy, M.D., M.P.H.
Joan Stine, M.H.S., M.S., C.H.E.S.

Toll Free 1-877-4MD-DHMH • TTY for Disabled – Maryland Relay Service 1-800-735-2258
Web Site: www.dhmh.state.md.us



Monitoring Changing Tobacco Use Behaviors 2000–2008

Legislative Report

Maryland Department of Health & Mental Hygiene

**Cigarette Restitution Fund's
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program**

Fiscal Year 2009

Martin O'Malley
Governor
State of Maryland

Anthony G. Brown
Lieutenant Governor

John M. Colmers
Secretary
Department of Health & Mental Hygiene

Frances B. Phillips, RN, MHA
Deputy Secretary, Public Health Services
Department of Health & Mental Hygiene

Carlessia A. Hussein, DrPH
Director, Cigarette Restitution Fund Programs
Department of Health & Mental Hygiene

Joan Stine, MS, MHS, CHES
Director, Center for Health Promotion & Education
Family Health Administration, Department of Health & Mental Hygiene



Table of Contents

	<u>Pages</u>
Highlights.....	1
Introduction.....	4
Health and Tobacco.....	5
Underage Youth.....	7
Adults.....	15
Secondhand Smoke.....	23
Appendices.....	26
Appendix A: Youth Prevalence, Initiation & Cessation	28
Appendix B: Adult Prevalence, Initiation & Cessation	80

Sources

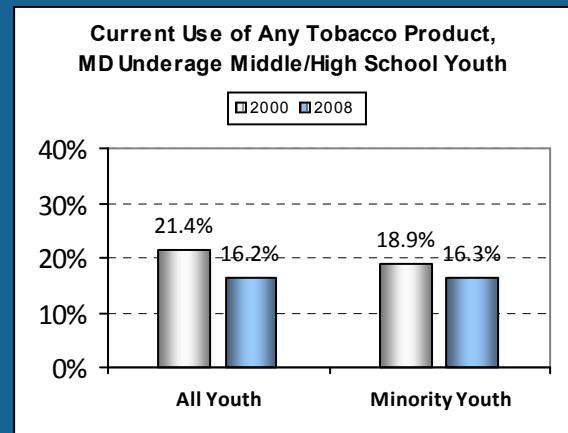
Unless otherwise explicitly stated, the source for all data pertaining to youth comes from the Maryland Youth Tobacco Survey (2000, 2002, 2006, and 2008). With respect to adults, unless otherwise explicitly stated, the source for all data pertaining to adults comes from the Maryland Adult Tobacco Survey (2000, 2002, 2006, and 2008). All data for pregnant women comes from the Maryland Office of Vital Statistics.

Statutory Authority and Requirements

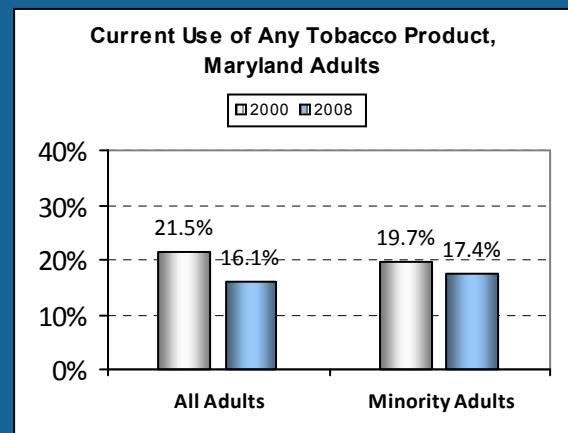
Maryland's General—Health Article, Title 13, Subtitle 10, requires that the Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene conduct a biennial tobacco study and to report specific findings to the Maryland General Assembly and the Governor. This Legislative Report presents a summary of the results from the fall 2008 tobacco study. The Appendices to this report provide the detailed data for indicators on which DHMH is required by Subtitle 10 to report as part of its biennial tobacco study. Indicators pertaining to youth and drawn from youth surveys are set forth in Appendix A. Indicators pertaining to adults and/or drawn from adult surveys are set forth in Appendix B.

Between 2000 and 2008 Maryland made substantial progress in reducing the use of tobacco products by underage youth, adults, and pregnant women.

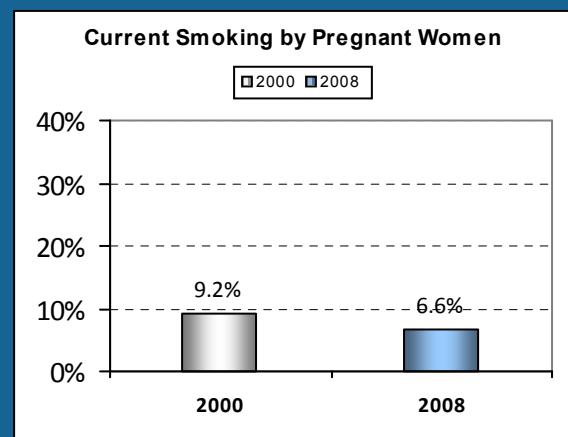
- ☞ **24.3% decrease in tobacco-use among all youth.**



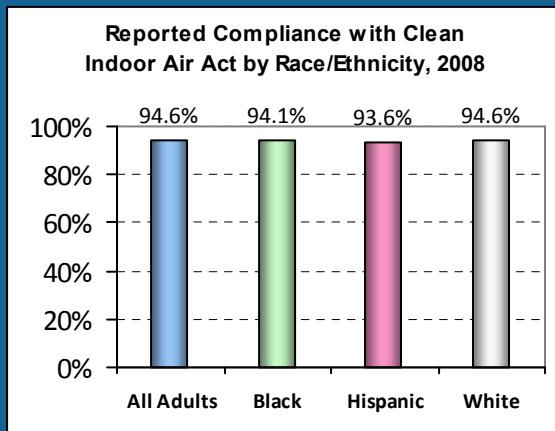
- ☞ **25.1% decrease in tobacco-use among all adults.**



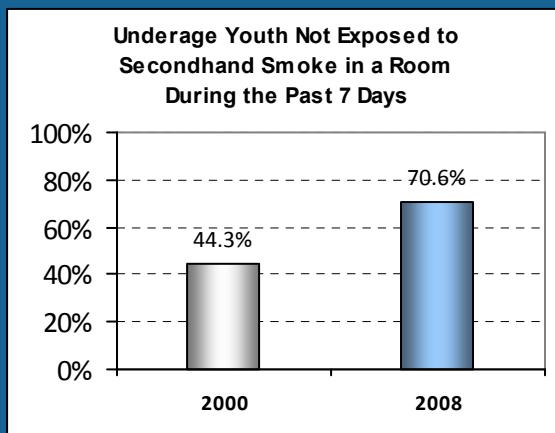
- ☞ **28.3% decrease in smoking among pregnant women.**



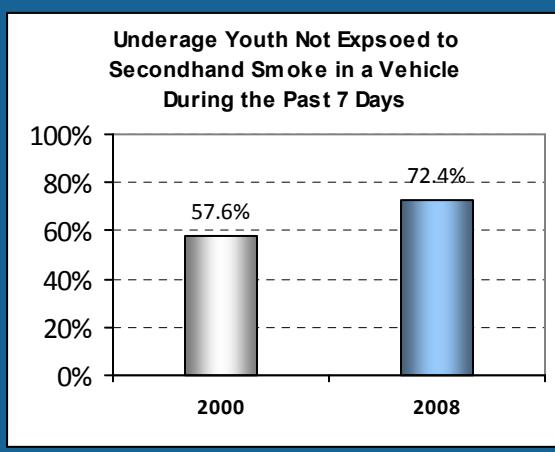
Maryland's Clean Indoor Air Act, prohibits smoking at work and in restaurants and bars and has a 94% compliance rate. Voluntary smoking bans at home and in cars are benefiting underage Maryland youth.



- ☞ In the fall of 2008, there was a 94% compliance rate with the Clean Indoor Air Act.



- ☞ 59.4% increase in underage youth not exposed to secondhand smoke indoors.



- ☞ 25.7% increase in underage youth not exposed to secondhand smoke while riding in a vehicle.

- ☞ Between 2000 and 2008, adult cigarette smoking in Maryland decreased significantly. Maryland now has the fourth lowest rate of adult cigarette smoking in the nation.

- ☞ Because of differences in surveys used by states, it is not possible to rank states' underage youth cigarette smoking as can be done for adults. However, between 2000 and 2008, cigarette smoking decreased by 33.5% among underage Maryland high school youth and by 51.4% among underage Maryland middle school youth.

Changes in Use of Selected Tobacco Products Maryland: 2000 to 2008

Cigarette Smoking:  *51.4% decrease among underage Middle School youth*

 *33.5% decrease among underage High School youth*

 *26.6% decrease among adults*

Cigar Smoking:  *8.7% decrease among underage Middle School youth*

 *32.2% decrease among adults*

Smokeless

Tobacco Use:  *19.0% decrease among underage Middle School youth*

In Fiscal Year 2001, using non-tax proceeds from participation in the national Master Settlement Agreement with the tobacco industry, Maryland implemented a comprehensive tobacco control program modeled on the best practice recommendations of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. In addition, Maryland recently increased its excise tax on cigarettes to \$2.00 per pack and implemented a comprehensive statutory smoking ban that will encompass 100% of worksites, restaurants, and bars by February 2011. Due to the combination of programmatic and policy initiatives undertaken since 1992, Maryland now has the fourth lowest adult prevalence of cigarette smoking in the nation.

This document constitutes the Legislative Report on the FY 2009 Tobacco Study mandated by Subtitle 10, of Title 13, Health—General Article to the Maryland General Assembly and the Governor of Maryland. A separate and more detailed Program Report containing additional information regarding the changes in tobacco-use behaviors occurring in Maryland is also available.

The Appendices to this document include statewide and county-specific data on changing tobacco-use behaviors, including those measures required of the FY 2009 Tobacco Study report to the Maryland General Assembly and the Governor of Maryland. Appendix A focuses on underage youth behaviors while Appendix B focuses on adult behaviors.

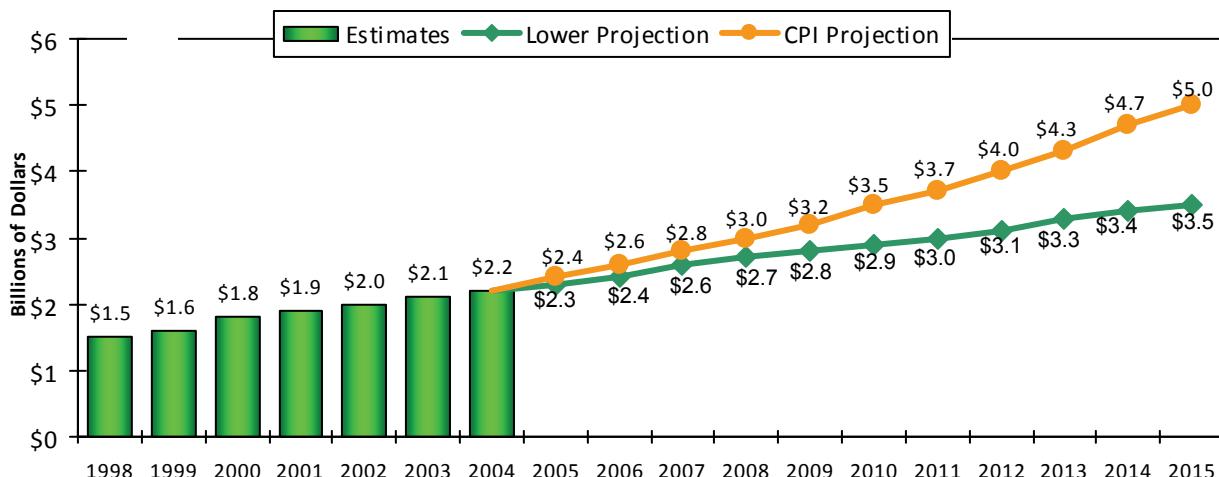
Part 1 — Health and Tobacco

The current national debate on health care reform has included a vigorous dialogue about the role of ‘prevention’ in the health care system. It has become apparent that implementation of proven evidence-based prevention programs and policies can reduce tobacco-related cancers and disease, and will eliminate expenditures that would otherwise be made to treat those diseases.

In Maryland, cigarette smoking is the risk behavior that causes the greatest number of preventable deaths every year (6,800) with almost 150,000 additional adults suffering daily from one or more diseases caused by smoking. These numbers do not include those who become sick or die as a result of smoking cigars, using other tobacco products, or from exposure to secondhand smoke.

The annual cost of treating cancers and disease caused by cigarette smoking alone was estimated to be \$2.2 billion in 2004 and will likely increase to between \$3.5—\$5.0 billion annually by 2015. The human and economic toll that smoking and tobacco use exacts from Maryland residents, the Maryland economy, and the Maryland budget, can be reduced through a long-term sustained effort to reduce the use of tobacco products in this State. The cost of treating disease caused by cigarette smoking inflates the tax burden on the average Maryland household by an estimated \$622 every year.

Chart 1
Annual Cost to Treat Cancer/Diseases Caused by Cigarette Smoking, Maryland



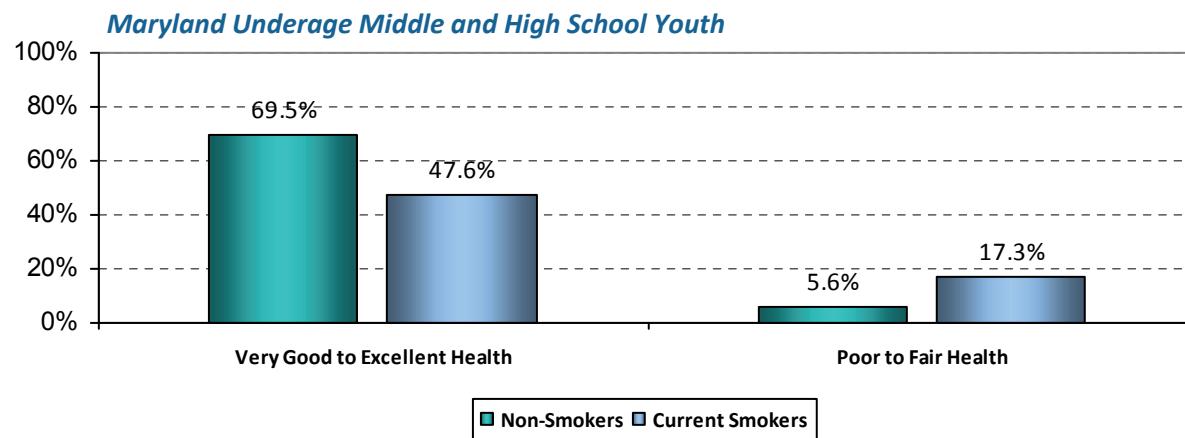
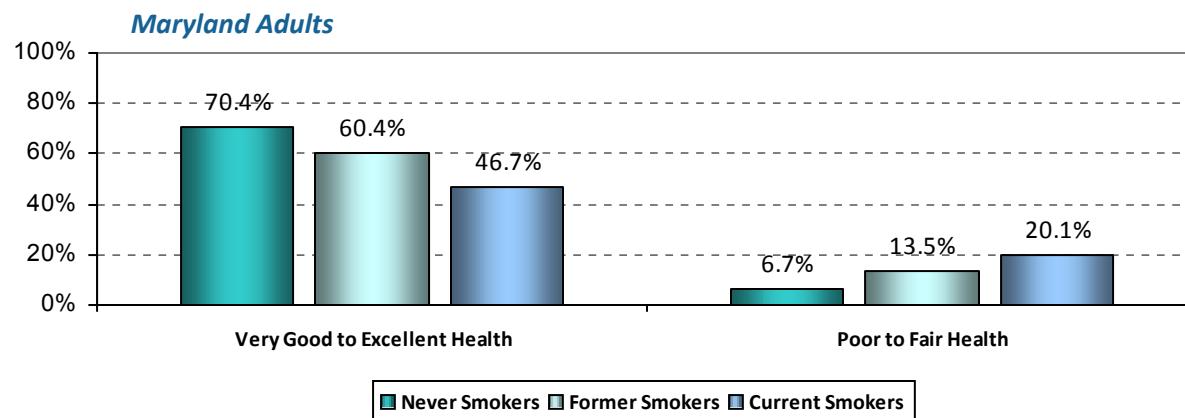
“Lower Projection” based only upon average annual absolute increase in estimate from 1998-2004, \$116.7 million/Year

“CPI or Consumer Price Index Projection” based upon Bureau of Labor Statistics average annual increase in Consumer Price Index for Medical Care, See BLS.gov.

In Fiscal Year 2009 the cost to treat disease caused by cigarette smoking (using the most conservative projections of cost—\$2.8 billion), was the equivalent of \$13.79 per pack of cigarettes. In contrast, Maryland collected \$2.00 in excise tax revenue per pack of cigarettes sold, another \$0.89 per pack of non-tax revenue as a result of Maryland's 1998 settlement of its lawsuit against the tobacco industry, and invested \$0.02 per pack in support of smoking cessation and prevention of underage youth smoking.

The impact of smoking and tobacco use on health is not limited to only those persons who have been diagnosed with a cancer or disease caused by smoking, it also affects the general health status of both adults and youth. Chart 2 below shows that for both youth and adults, a higher proportion of those who have never smoked consistently report better current health status as compared to current smokers based on the 2008 survey.

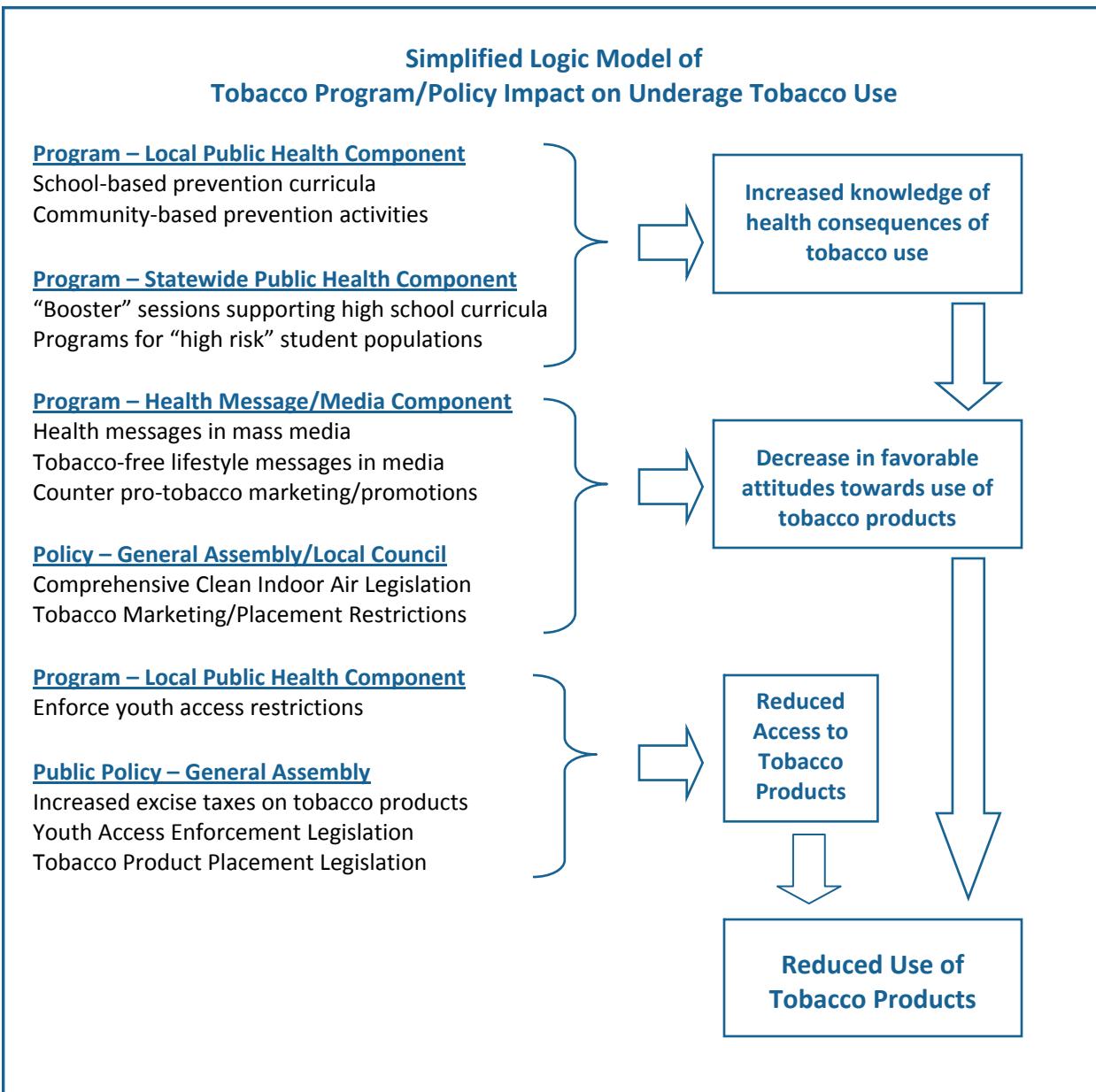
Chart 2
Self-Reported Health Status – By Cigarette Smoking Status, 2008



Source: Maryland Youth and Adult Tobacco Surveys, 2008.

Part 2 — Underage Youth

In 2008, the vast majority (88%) of Maryland residents that reported they had started to smoke or use another tobacco product during the past 12 months were less than eighteen (18) years old. For that reason Part 2 focuses on changes in tobacco use behaviors of underage middle and high school youth. The figure below presents a simplified logic model of how tobacco control policies and Maryland's comprehensive tobacco use prevention program work together to reduce the use of tobacco products among this high-risk population.



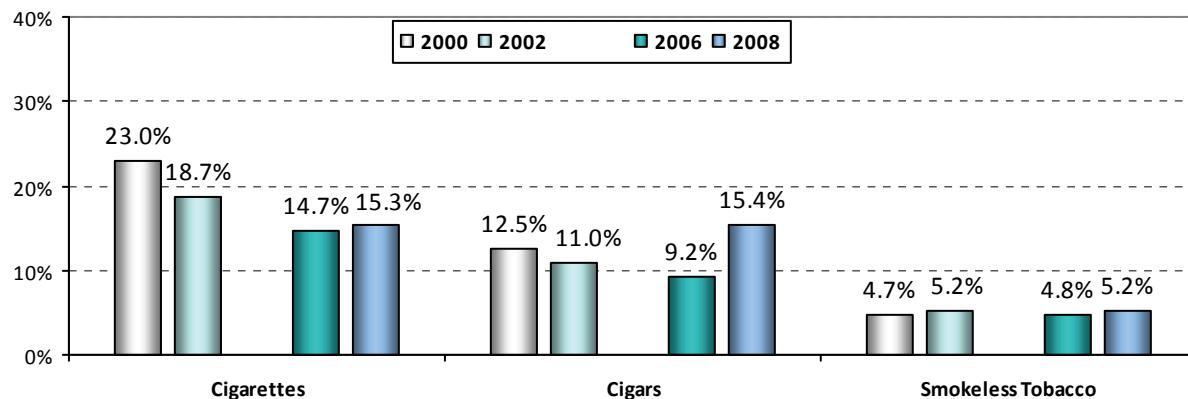
Current Use of Tobacco Products

Among underage youth in Maryland, the use of tobacco products is significantly higher among High School youth as compared to Middle School youth. In the Program Report, data is presented for both populations, but in this Legislative Report, data focuses primarily on underage High School youth because of (1) their greater use of tobacco products; and (2) the fact that they will soon become adult tobacco users. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) considers underage youth to be current users of a tobacco product if they report *any* use during the preceding 30 days.

In 2008, 16.2% of underage Maryland High School youth reported using one or more types of tobacco products during the previous 30 days (cigars 15.4%, cigarettes 15.3%, and smokeless tobacco 5.2%, note—many youth use multiple types of products concurrently). Between 2000 and 2006, current cigarette smoking among this population decreased an average of 6.0% per year. Between 2006 and 2008 there was no statistically significant change in smoking rates.

Recent experience (2006-08) for underage youth of either no decrease in use of tobacco products or an increase (See Chart 3) is similar to the experiences of many other states. Mass media health messaging campaigns (national and Maryland specific), focusing on youth prevention are being seen by fewer underage Marylanders. In 2000, 19.9% of these youth re-

Chart 3
Current Use of Cigars, Cigarettes, and Smokeless Tobacco Products
Underage Maryland High School Youth, 2000–2008



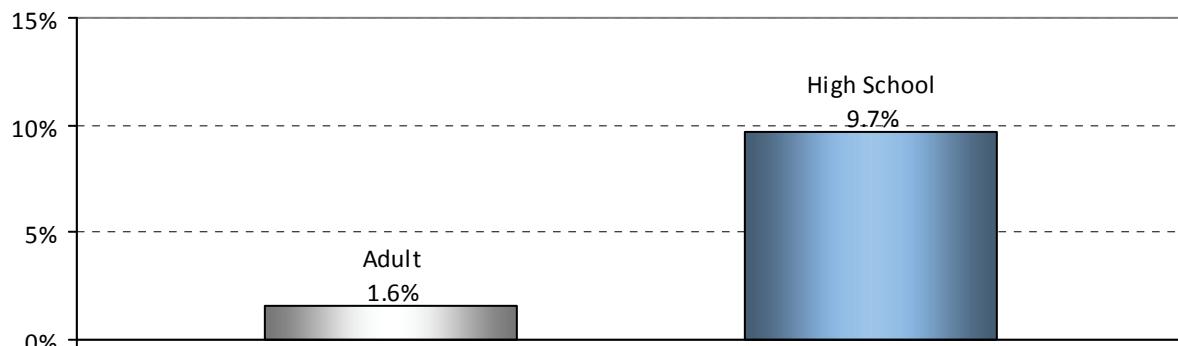
Source: Maryland Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2000 – 2008.

ported that they had not seen any such messaging, by 2008 35.8% reported that they saw no such messaging.

Current Use of Flavored Cigars

Underage Maryland High School youth are far more likely to use a tobacco product that is “flavored” (such as vanilla, orange, chocolate, cherry, wine, etc.) than are adults. In 2008, while only 1.6% of all Maryland adults reported having smoked a flavored cigar during the preceding 30 days, underage High School youth were six times more likely to smoke flavored cigars (9.7%). A substantial majority (63%) of those underage High School youth who reported that they had smoked a cigar during the preceding 30 days indicated that they had smoked flavored cigars as compared to a minority (41.3%) of adults.

Chart 4
Current Smoking of Flavored Cigars
Underage Maryland High School Youth and Adults, 2008

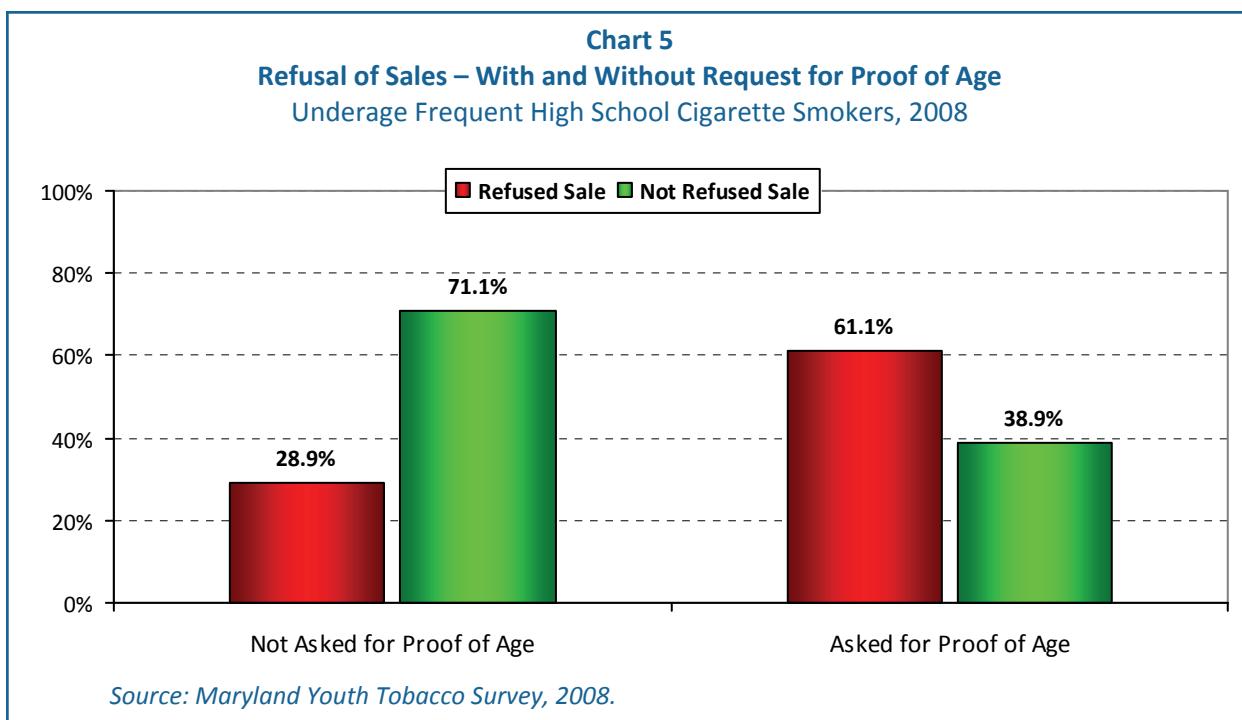


Source: Maryland Youth and Adult Tobacco Surveys, 2008.

Underage Access to Tobacco Products

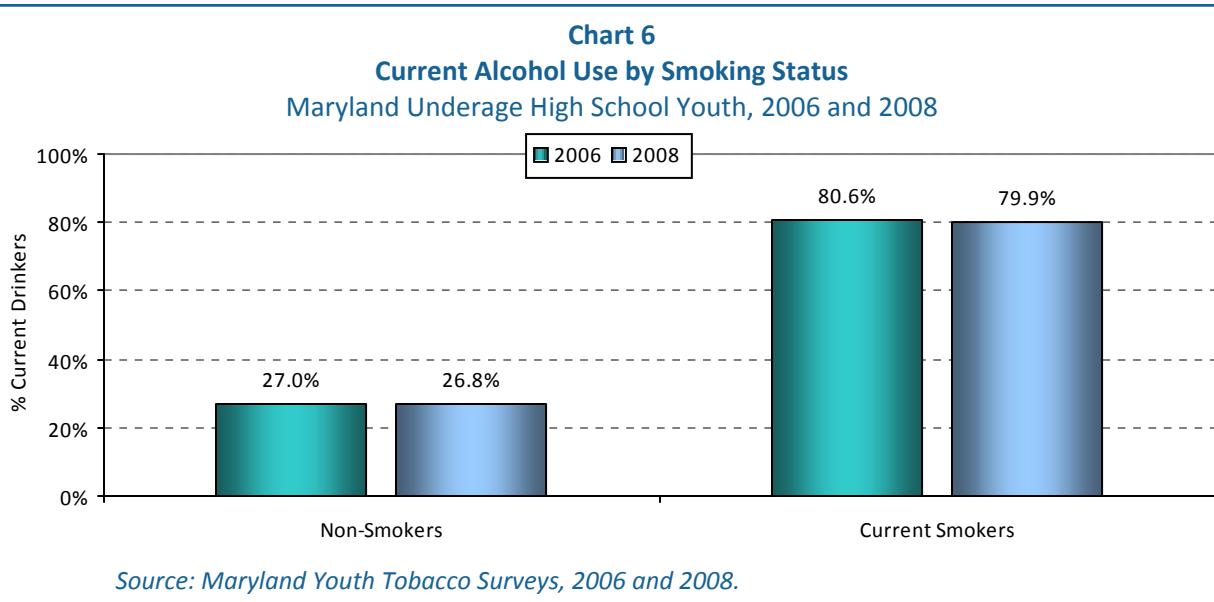
In Maryland as elsewhere in the nation, it is illegal to sell cigarettes or other tobacco products to youth less than eighteen years old. Frequent cigarette smokers (defined by the CDC as youth reporting that they smoked cigarettes on between 20 and 30 days during the past month) are the most likely to use retail cigarette outlets to acquire cigarettes.

In 2008, among underage frequent smokers who reported attempting to purchase cigarettes during the past 30 days, only 34.2% reported that they were asked for identification to prove that they were old enough to purchase cigarettes. Of those youth not asked for identification, less than 30% of these underage youth were refused by the retail outlet. This data shows that many clerks cannot accurately gauge the age of their younger customers, and establishes the value of mandatory photo ID checks when selling to young people.



Underage Smoking and Alcohol Use

Underage cigarette smoking is highly correlated with underage drinking. In both the 2006 and 2008 youth surveys, approximately 80% of High School youth less than 18 years old who reported that they had smoked a cigarette during the past 30 days also reported that they had consumed an alcoholic beverage in the past 30 days. In contrast, only 27% of underage High School youth non-smokers reported that they had consumed an alcoholic beverage during the past 30 days.



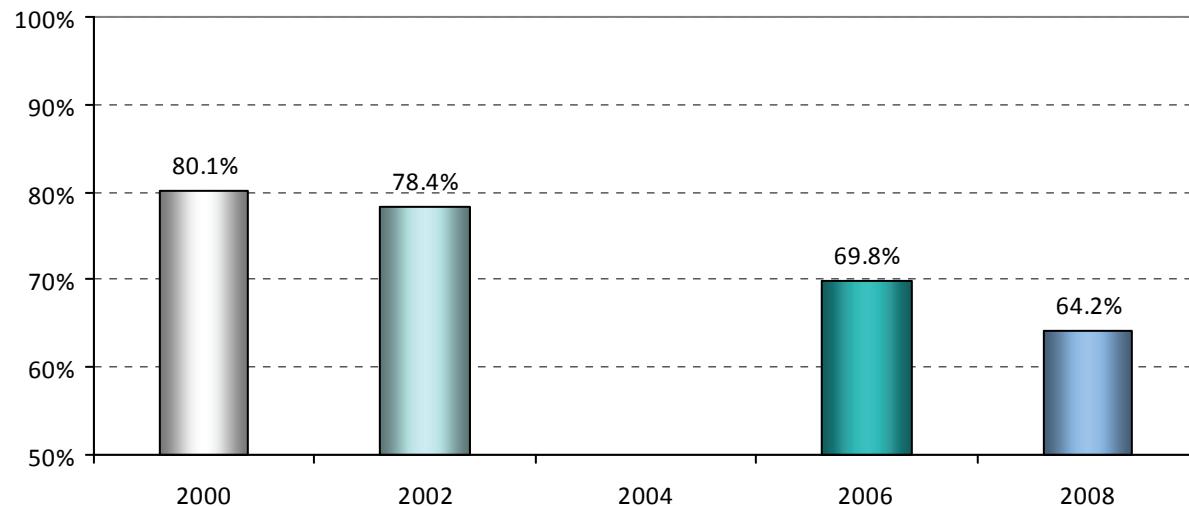
Underage Youth Exposure To Tobacco-Use Prevention Messages in the Media

The tobacco industry reported spending \$12.5 billion nationally to advertise, market, and promote tobacco products in 2006, the latest year for which data is available. The non-profit 'Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids' estimates that \$188 million of that amount was spent in Maryland. In passing the 2009 'Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco Control Act' Congress found that tobacco industry marketing and promotion impacts youth choices regarding their use of tobacco, is more influential on youth than adults. Congressional findings made in connection with this legislation included:

- ◆ Tobacco advertising is regularly seen by youth less than 18 years old;
- ◆ Children are exposed to substantial tobacco advertising, leading to positive beliefs about tobacco use, playing a role in leading them to overestimate the prevalence of tobacco use, and increasing the number who begin to use tobacco;
- ◆ The use of tobacco products in motion pictures and other mass media glamorizes its use for young people and encourages them to use tobacco products; and
- ◆ Children are more influenced by tobacco marketing than adults. More than 80% of youth smoke three heavily marketed brands, while only 54% of adults age 26 and older, smoke these brands.

The CDC maintains that an essential component of a state's comprehensive tobacco control program is counter-marketing messages delivered to youth through the mass media to counter the influence of advertising, marketing, and promotional efforts of the tobacco industry. National, state, and local media-based youth prevention initiatives have continued to decrease. Consequently, fewer Maryland youth are exposed to tobacco-use prevention messages in the mass media.

Chart 7
Saw Tobacco Prevention Messages in Mass Media Past during Past 30 Days
Maryland High School Youth, 2000—2008

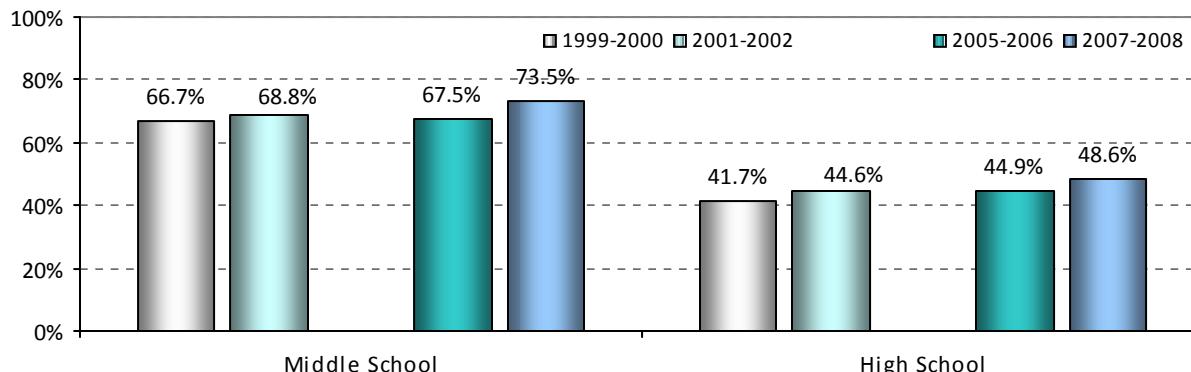


Source: Maryland Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2000—2008.

School-Based Tobacco Use Prevention Curricula

In 2008, 73.5% of underage Maryland public middle school youth reported that they had been taught about the dangers of tobacco use during the preceding school year (2007-08). In contrast, 48.6% of underage Maryland public high school youth reported having been taught about the dangers of tobacco use during the preceding school year.

Chart 8
Taught About Dangers of Tobacco Use, By School Year
Maryland High School Youth, 2000–2008

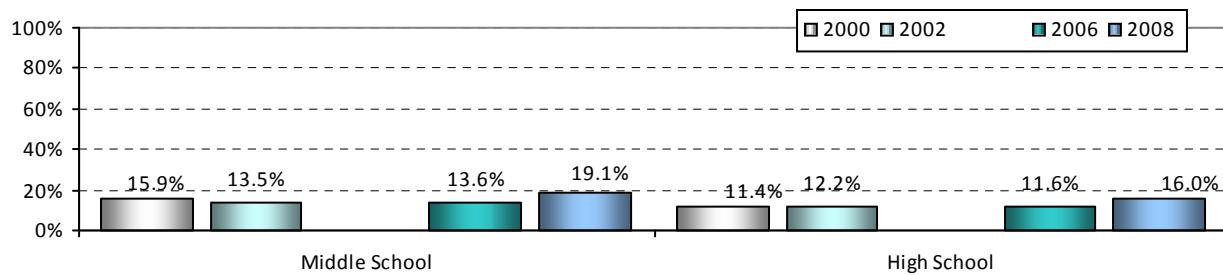


Source: Maryland Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2000–2008.

Community-Based Tobacco Use Prevention Activities

In addition to school-based tobacco prevention curricula, it is recommended by the CDC that underage youth also be exposed to community-based programs and activities designed to discourage youth from using tobacco products. Between 2006 and 2008 youth participation in such activities increased. Community-based tobacco prevention activities can take many forms—from “health fairs” held at malls, churches, and civic centers, to concerts and events held in conjunction with professional sports teams. At the county level, participation in such activities by underage High School students in 2008 ranged from a low of 10.7% in Calvert County to a high of 22.0% in Talbot County.

Chart 9
Participated in Community-Based Prevention Activity in Past 12 Months
Maryland Public Middle and High School Youth, 2000–2008



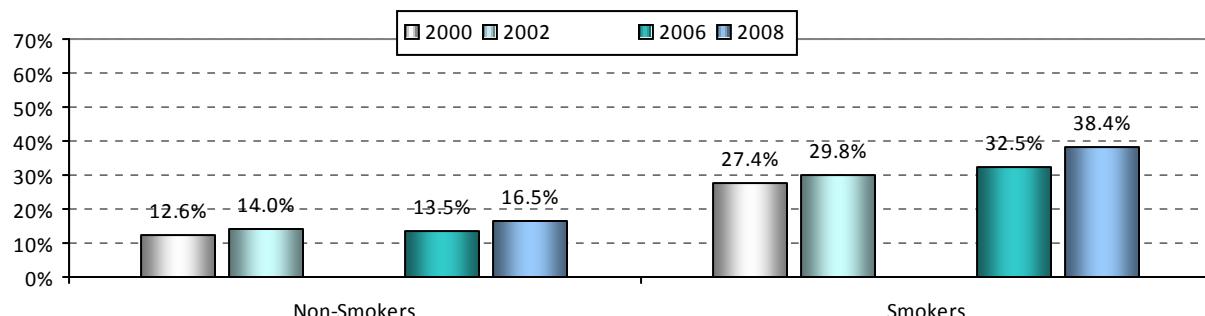
Source: Maryland Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2000–2008.

Underage Youth Attitudes & Beliefs About Smoking and the Use of Tobacco

School-based health prevention education, community-based prevention activities, restrictions on youth access to tobacco, statewide prevention campaigns, mass media prevention messages, and tobacco industry marketing, promotion, and advertising all influence the attitudes of under-age youth towards smoking and tobacco products. Data on how these attitudes and beliefs are changing is an important factor in future program design.

Youth Who Believe That Smoking Helps Youth to “Fit In” and/or “Look Cool”

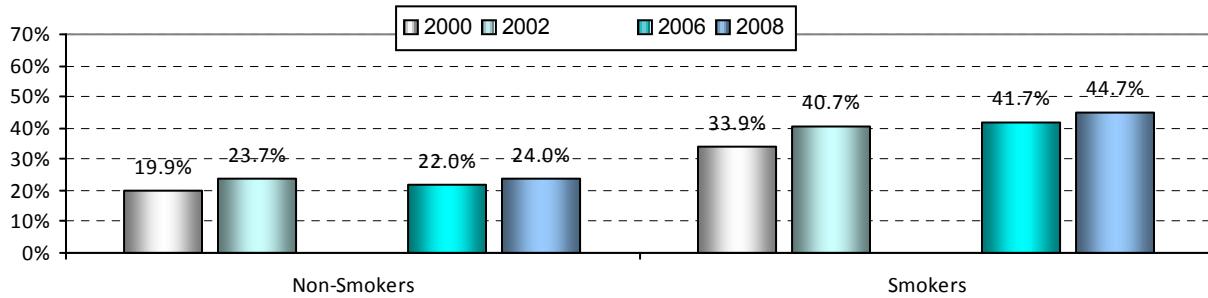
Chart 10
Believes Smoking Helps Youth to ‘Fit In’ or ‘Look Cool’, by Smoking Status
 Maryland Public High School Youth, 2000—2008



Source: Maryland Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2000—2008.

Youth Who Believe That Smokers Have More Friends

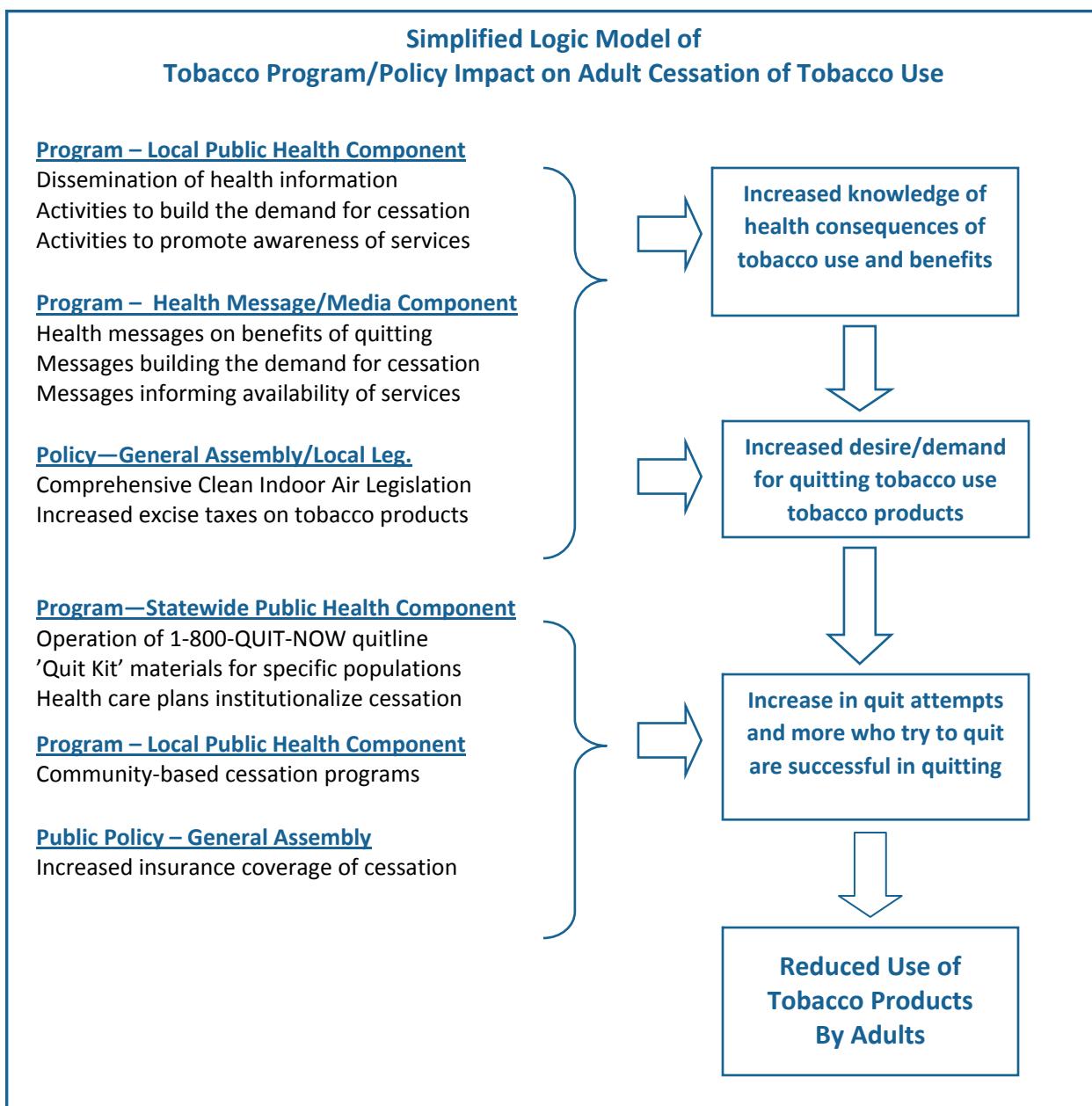
Chart 11
Believes Smokers Have More Friends, by Smoking Status
 Maryland Public High School Youth, 2000—2008



Source: Maryland Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2000—2008.

Part 3 — Adult Tobacco Use

One of the primary goals of Maryland's comprehensive tobacco use prevention and cessation program is to reduce the use of tobacco products by Maryland adults by motivating tobacco-users to quit and to provide assistance to those who do try and quit to succeed. The figure below presents a simplified logic model of how tobacco control policies and Maryland's comprehensive tobacco use prevention program work together to reduce the use of tobacco products through cessation.



Current Use of Tobacco Products

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) considers adults to be current users of a tobacco product other than cigarettes if they report *any* use during the preceding 30 days. For cigarettes, a current smoker is defined by the CDC as an adult who reports having smoked at least 100 cigarettes (5 packs) in their lifetime and also reports having smoked a cigarette during the past 30 days. Maryland has made very significant progress in reducing adult cigarette smoking.

Changes in Primary Tobacco Use Behaviors from 2000 to 2008

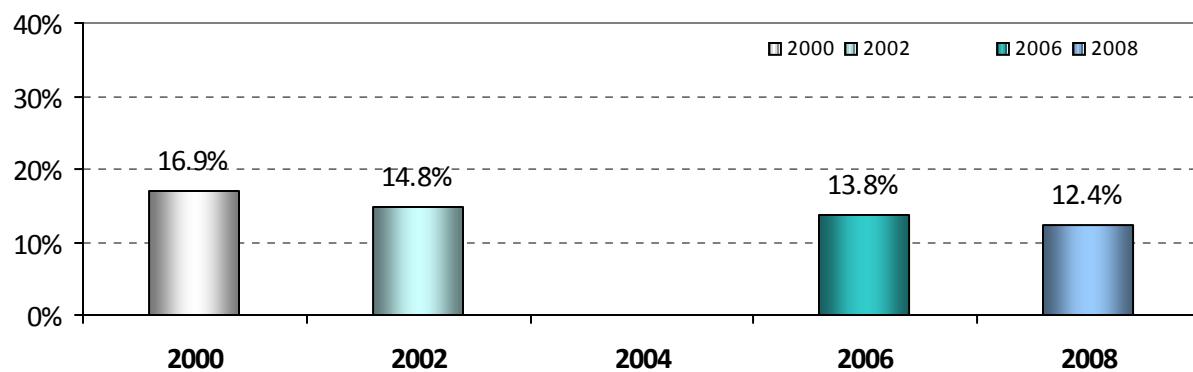
Tobacco Products:  32.2% Cigar Smoking
 26.6% Cigarette Smoking

Changes in Cigarette Smoking Within Adult Populations:  36.1% Among Hispanic adults
 30.1% Among Non-Hispanic White Adults
 26.3% Among Pregnant Women
 24.6% Among Non-Hispanic Black Adults

Source: Maryland Adult Tobacco Surveys, 2000—2008.

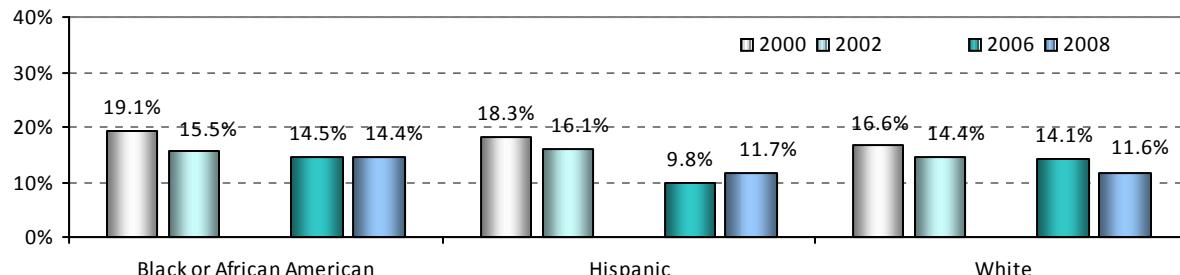
Current Cigarette Smoking

Chart 12
Current Adult Cigarette Smokers
Maryland Adults, 2000—2008



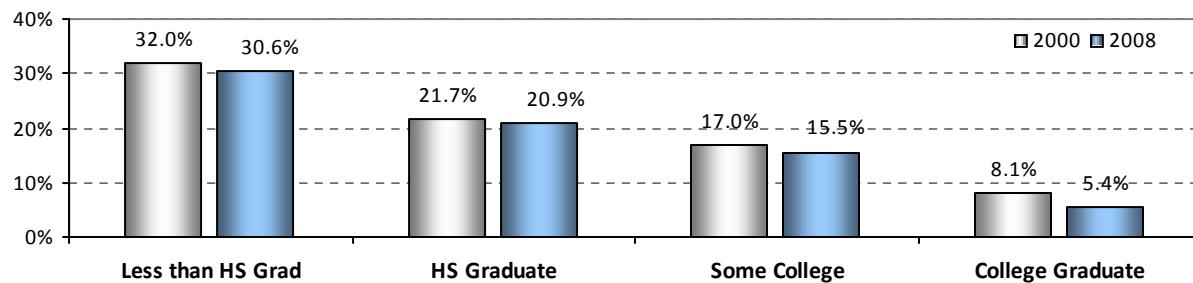
Source: Maryland Adult Tobacco Surveys, 2000—2008.

Chart 13
Current Adult Cigarette Smokers, By Race/Ethnicity
Maryland Adults, 2000–2008



Source: Maryland Adult Tobacco Surveys, 2000–2008.

Chart 14
Current Adult Cigarette Smokers, By Highest Educational Attainment
Maryland Adults, 2000 and 2008

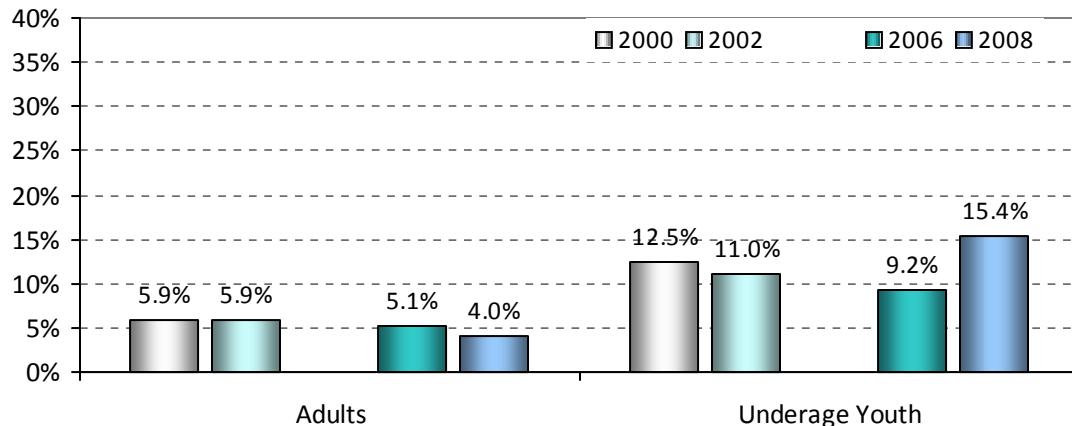


Source: Maryland Adult Tobacco Surveys, 2000 and 2008.

Current Cigar Smoking

4.0% of Maryland adults reported having smoked a cigar product during the previous 30 days as compared to 15.4% of underage Maryland High School youth. Although cigar smoking is commonly thought of as a overwhelmingly adult behavior, underage youth are increasingly reporting otherwise. This contrast extends to small cigars (also called brown cigarettes). In 2008 while only 1% of the adult population in Maryland reported smoking a small cigar during the previous 30 days, 9.6% of underage High School youth reported smoking them during this same period.

Chart 15
Prevalence of Current Cigar Smoking (All Types), Underage Youth vs. Adults
Maryland Underage Youth and Adults, 2000—2008



Source: Maryland Youth and Adult Tobacco Surveys, 2000—2008.

Smoking Flavored Cigars

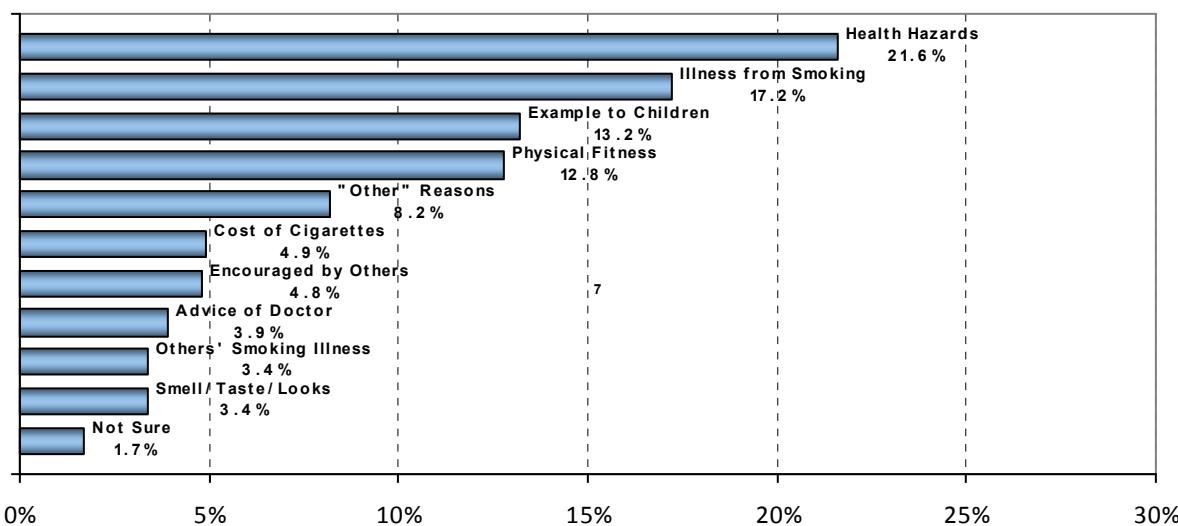
Additionally underage Maryland High School youth are more likely to smoke “flavored” cigars (such as vanilla, orange, chocolate, cherry, wine, etc.) than are adults. In 2008, 1.6% of all Maryland adults reported having smoked a flavored cigar during the preceding 30 days. 9.6% of underage High School smoked a flavored cigar during this same period. A majority (63%) of those underage High School youth who reported that they had smoked a any kind of a cigar during the preceding 30 days indicated that they had smoked flavored ci-gars. This compares to 41.3% of adult cigar smokers reporting that they smoked a flavored ci-gar.

Reasons for Wanting to Quit Smoking

The reasons for trying to quit smoking are varied and have changed in their relative importance over time. In 2008 current and former smokers were asked to identify all the reasons they had for quitting (former smokers) or trying to quit (current smokers). Each respondent was allowed to identify one or more reasons for trying to quit. Next respondents were asked to select the single most important reason to them for wanting to try and quit cigarette smoking.

<u>Top 5 Most Cited Reasons for Quitting</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>% Change</u>
1. The cost of tobacco products	48.9%	31.0%	+58%
2. Physical fitness	48.2%	35.7%	+35%
3. Health hazards associated with smoking	46.9%	29.3%	+60%
4. Encouragement from a friend or relative	39.5%	23.4%	+69%
5. As an example for their children	35.7%	19.7%	+81%

Chart 16
Most Important Reason for Wanting to Quit Cigarette Smoking
Maryland Adults, 2008

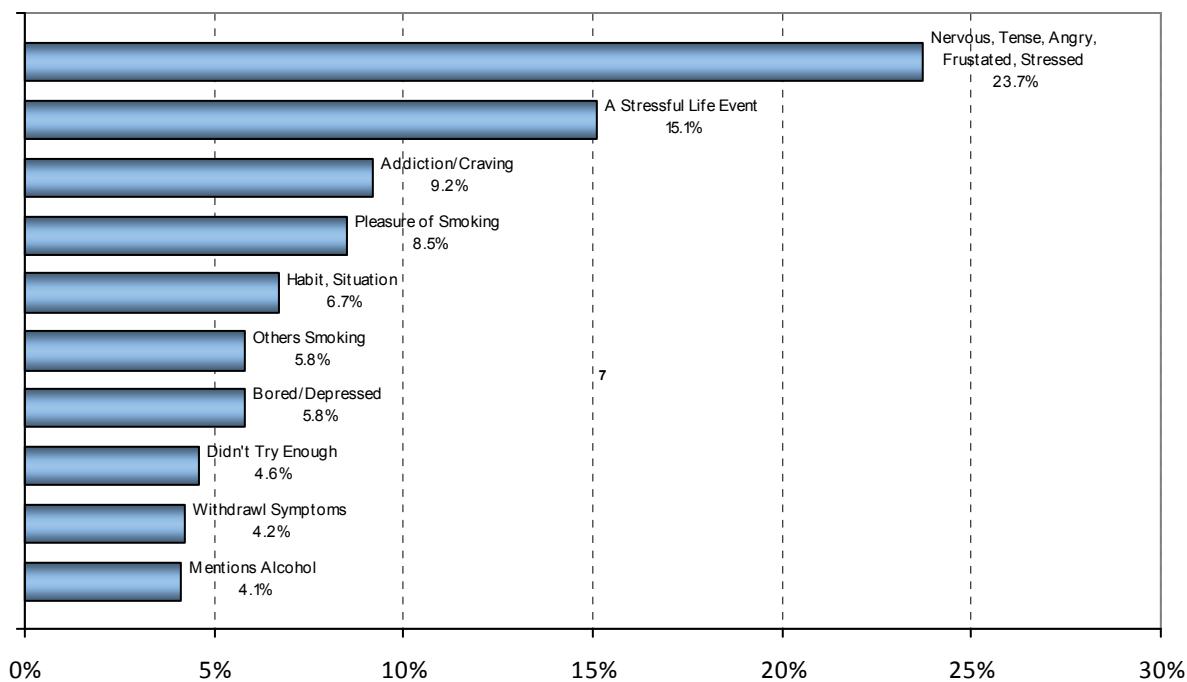


Source: Maryland Adult Tobacco Surveys, 2008.

Why Unable to Quit Smoking

Smokers who had tried to quit but had not succeeded offered a variety of reasons as to why they were not successful during their most recent quit attempt. The most common reason cited was being nervous, tense, angry, frustrated, or stressed and that smoking helped address those issues. Chart 17 presents data on the top 10 reasons given in 2008 for being unsuccessful when trying to quit smoking.

Chart 17
Top 10 Reasons for Last Quit Attempt Being Unsuccessful
Maryland Adults, 2008

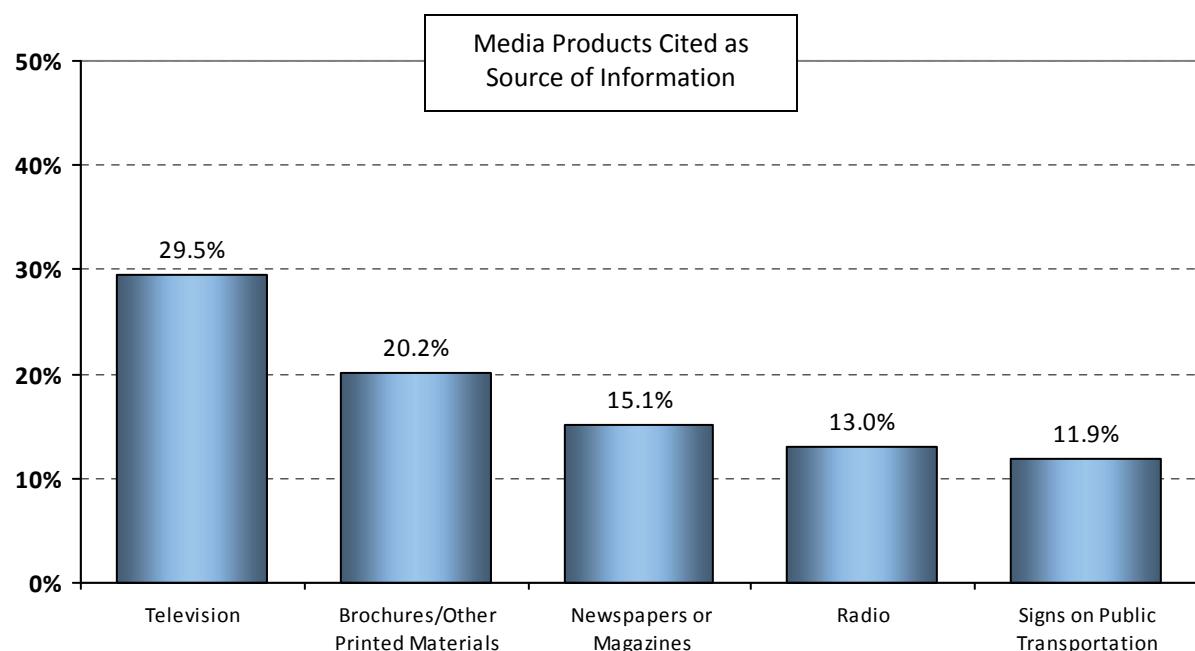
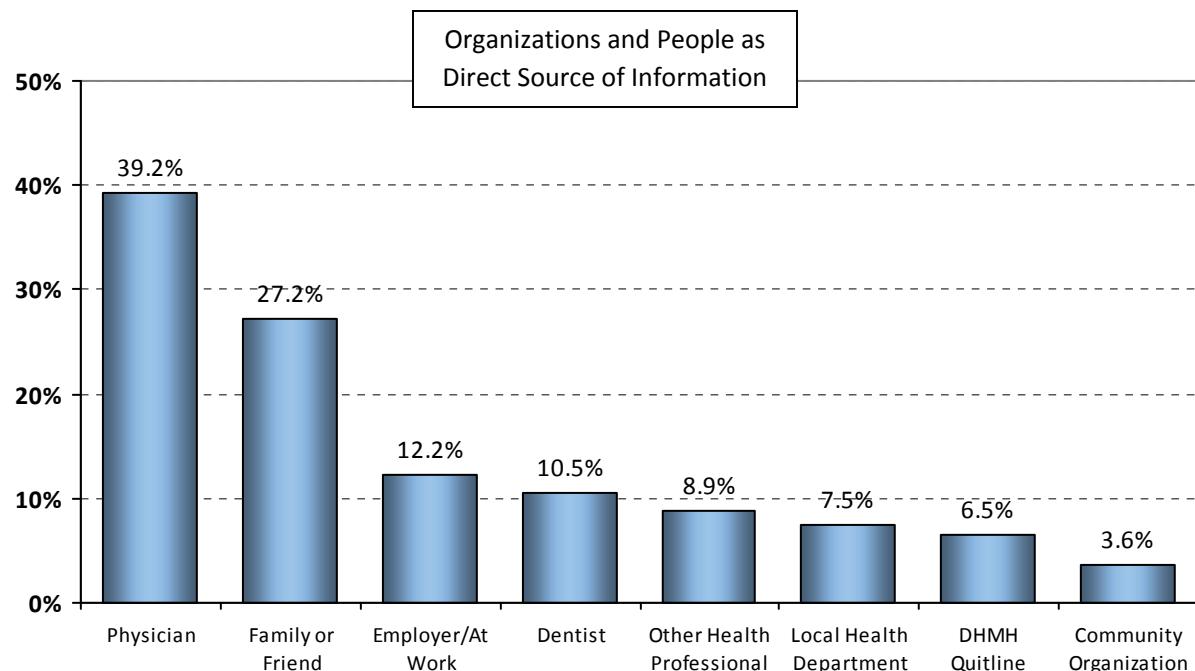


Source: Maryland Adult Tobacco Surveys, 2008.

Where Information Was Obtained on Quitting

Survey respondents who had attempted to quit smoking during the previous 12 months were asked to identify all sources of their information from a comprehensive list that was read to them. Over 80% of those who had tried to quit indicated that they had received or obtained information about smoking cessation. Chart -18 details both organizational and media sources for cessation information.

Chart 18
Smokers Who Tried to Quit During the Past 12 Months
Where Did They Get Information About Quitting Cigarette Smoking
Maryland Adults, All Races, Ethnicities, and Gender: 2008



Source: Maryland Adult Tobacco Surveys, 2008.

Selected Attitudes and Opinions About Smoking

Q. How addictive do you think cigarette smoking is?

<u>2008</u>	<u>Not at all Addictive</u>	<u>Moderately Addictive</u>	<u>Very Addictive</u>
Current Smoker	2.8%	15.1%	80.1%
Non-Smoker	2.5%	10.3%	84.1%

Q. Smoking light cigarettes is safer than smoking regular cigarettes?

<u>2008</u>	<u>Strongly Agree</u>	<u>Moderately Agree</u>	<u>Moderately Disagree</u>	<u>Strongly Disagree</u>
Current Smokers	5.6%	11.2%	14.9%	65.5%
Non-Smokers	4.0%	9.3%	13.4%	67.2%

Q. If a person smoked a pack of cigarettes every day for more than 20 years, there is LITTLE health benefit to quitting smoking?

<u>2008</u>	<u>Strongly Agree</u>	<u>Somewhat Agree</u>	<u>Somewhat Disagree</u>	<u>Strongly Disagree</u>
Current Smokers	18.3%	13.6%	17.1%	48.9%
Non-Smokers	13.7%	8.9%	13.6%	61.3%

Q. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to children." Would you say you...?

<u>2008</u>	<u>Strongly Disagree</u>	<u>Somewhat Disagree</u>	<u>Somewhat Agree</u>	<u>Strongly Agree</u>
Current Smokers	3.5%	4.5%	16.0%	75.0%
Non-Smokers	3.0%	1.2%	8.1%	86.9%

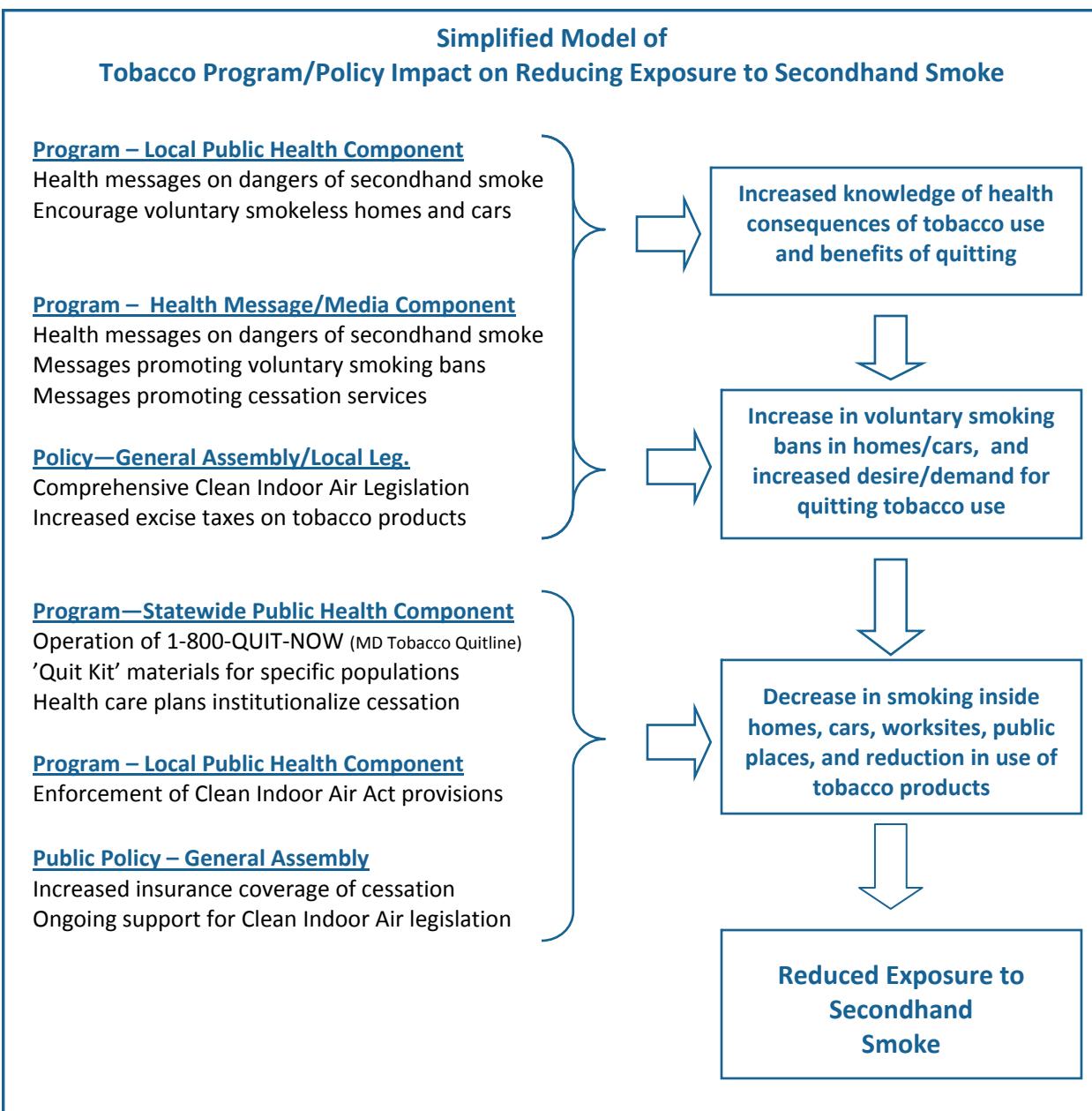
Q. How important is it to prevent sales of tobacco products to youth under 18?

<u>2008</u>	<u>Not Important</u>	<u>Somewhat Important</u>	<u>Very Important</u>
Current Smokers	4.3%	14.7%	80.2%

Source for all questions and responses: Maryland Adult Tobacco Survey, 2008.

Part 4 — Secondhand Smoke

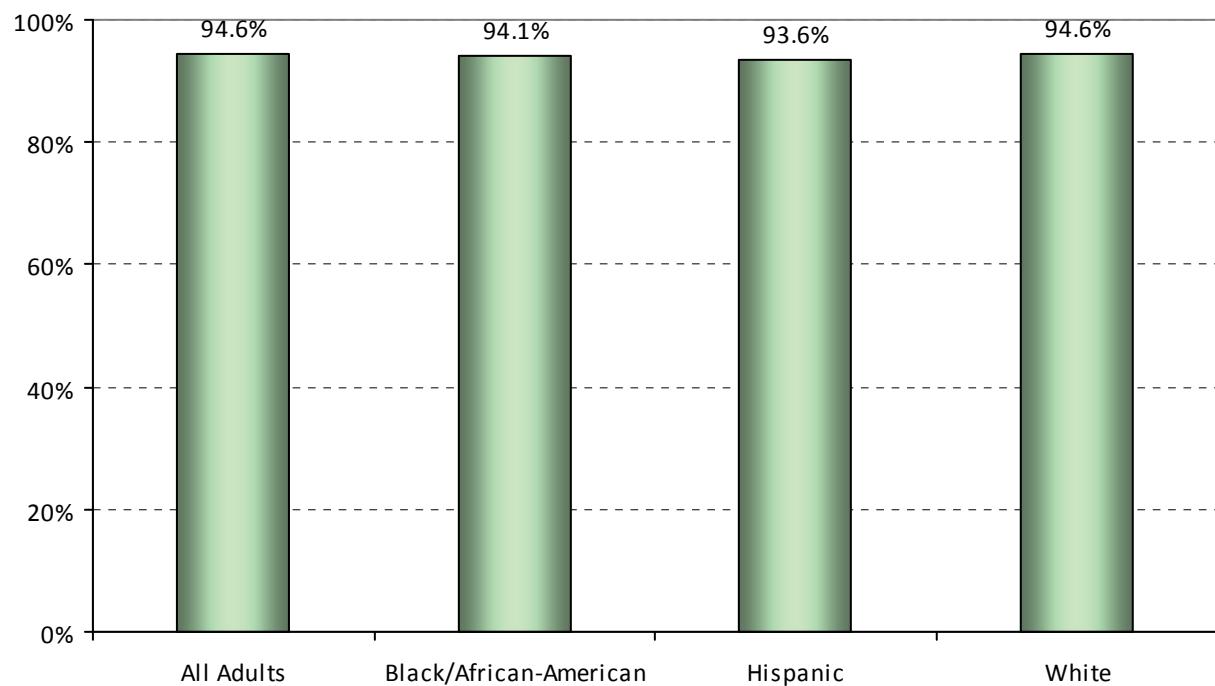
The critical program elements identified in the CDC Best Practice recommendations as essential to changing the behaviors of adults with regard to exposure to secondhand smoke include: dissemination of information about the dangers that smoke from tobacco products poses to those who breathe it secondhand, creation and enforcement of smoke-free policies, and changes in attitudes and beliefs about secondhand smoke. Acting together, these elements can create a new social norm where involuntary exposure to secondhand smoke is not an acceptable option.



In 1993 Maryland adopted regulations that banned smoking in places of employment and public spaces with the exception of bars and restaurants with licenses to sell alcoholic beverages. Under this regulatory scheme, an estimated 85% of Maryland employees were protected from secondhand smoke in the workplace. Effective February 1, 2008, Maryland's comprehensive Clean Indoor Air Act became operative and banned smoking in all workplaces (including bars and all restaurants) and public spaces. This legislation protects 100% of Maryland workers from being exposed to secondhand smoke in indoor work settings.

In the fall of 2008, 94.6% of adult respondents who were employed primarily in indoor work environments reported that they had not witnessed any violations within the previous 30 days. There is little variation by race or ethnicity in this measure: 94.1% among Black/African-Americans; 93.6% among Hispanics; and 94.6% among Whites.

Chart 19
Compliance with Indoor Workplace Smoking Bans During Past 30 Days, by Race/Ethnicity
Maryland Adults Employed at Indoor Worksites, 2008

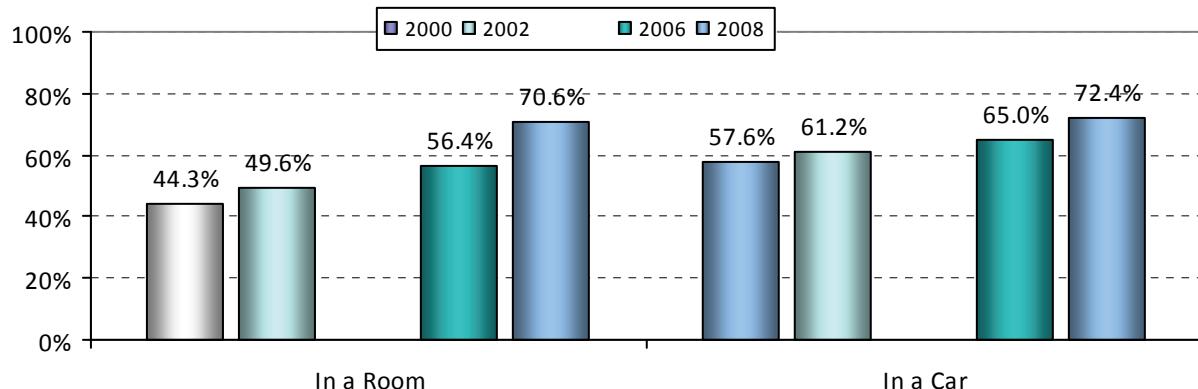


Source: Maryland Adult Tobacco Survey, 2008.

***Underage Youth Exposure
To Secondhand Smoke***

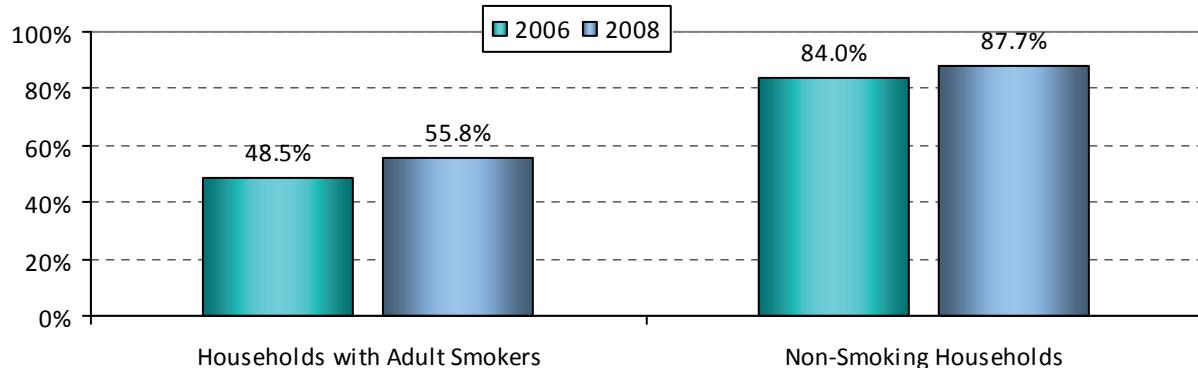
Underage youth exposure to secondhand smoke can occur at home, in other indoor locations, or in the car. The Clean Indoor Air legislation implemented in January 2008 prohibits smoking indoors in public places, including restaurants. In addition to this policy measure, local health department tobacco control programs have encouraged voluntary in-home and in-car prohibitions on smoking to further reduce this exposure.

Chart 20
Underage Youth NOT Exposed to Secondhand Smoke
Maryland Public Middle and High School Youth, 2000—2008



Source: Maryland Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2000—2008.

Chart 21
Voluntary Smoking Prohibition Inside the Home
Maryland Public Middle and High School Youth, 2006 and 2008



Source: Maryland Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2006 and 2008.

Appendices

Appendix A

Youth Prevalence, Initiation, & Cessation

	<u>Page</u>
Maryland	30
Allegany	32
Anne Arundel	34
Baltimore City	36
Baltimore County	38
Calvert	40
Caroline	42
Carroll	44
Cecil	46
Charles	48
Dorchester	50
Frederick	52
Garrett	54
Harford	56
Howard	58
Kent	60
Montgomery	62
Prince George's	64
Queen Anne's	66
St. Mary's	68
Somerset	70
Talbot	72
Washington	74
Wicomico	76
Worcester	78

Appendix B

Adult Prevalence, Initiation, & Cessation

	<u>Page</u>
Maryland	82
Allegany	84
Anne Arundel	86
Baltimore City	88
Baltimore County	90
Calvert	92
Caroline	94
Carroll	96
Cecil	98
Charles	100
Dorchester	102
Frederick	104
Garrett	106
Harford	108
Howard	110
Kent	112
Montgomery	114
Prince George's	116
Queen Anne's	118
St. Mary's	120
Somerset	122
Talbot	124
Washington	126
Wicomico	128
Worcester	130

Appendix A

Youth Prevalence, Initiation, and Cessation

	<u>Page</u>
Maryland	30
Allegany	32
Anne Arundel	34
Baltimore City	36
Baltimore County	38
Calvert	40
Caroline	42
Carroll	44
Cecil	46
Charles	48
Dorchester	50
Frederick	52
Garrett	54
Harford	56
Howard	58
Kent	60
Montgomery	62
Prince George's	64
Queen Anne's	66
St. Mary's	68
Somerset	70
Talbot	72
Washington	74
Wicomico	76
Worcester	78



Maryland

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)
Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACCO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	21.4% ^{± 1.2%} 87,963	18.5% ^{± 1.0%} 80,831	15.6% ^{± 0.6%} 70,611	*16.2% ^{± 0.5%} 68,959
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	18.9% ^{± 1.4%} 33,913	16.9% ^{± 1.2%} 35,514	14.4% ^{± 0.8%} 34,560	*16.3% ^{± 0.7%} 35,129
Cigarette	15.7% ^{± 1.1%} 61,808	12.5% ^{± 0.8%} 51,993	10.0% ^{± 0.5%} 43,749	*10.2% ^{± 0.4%} 42,578
Cigar	8.8% ^{± 0.6%} 35,268	7.5% ^{± 0.5%} 31,622	6.5% ^{± 0.4%} 28,323	*10.6% ^{± 0.4%} 44,064
Pipe (tobacco)	3.9% ^{± 0.4%} 15,670	4.9% ^{± 0.4%} 20,509	4.7% ^{± 0.3%} 20,847	*5.9% ^{± 0.4%} 24,263
Bidi	5.3% ^{± 0.5%} 21,077	5.4% ^{± 0.4%} 22,554	4.8% ^{± 0.4%} 21,247	*4.0% ^{± 0.3%} 16,201
Kretek	3.8% ^{± 0.3%} 15,285	4.3% ^{± 0.4%} 18,163	5.1% ^{± 0.4%} 22,766	3.6% ^{± 0.3%} 14,787
Smokeless Tobacco	3.5% ^{± 0.3%} 14,109	3.7% ^{± 0.3%} 15,511	3.6% ^{± 0.3%} 16,605	3.7% ^{± 0.2%} 14,910

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	19.5% ^{± 1.0%} 80,050	16.2% ^{± 0.8%} 70,879	15.0% ^{± 0.6%} 67,969	*14.8% ^{± 0.4%} 62,909
Minority Youth	16.7% ^{± 1.0%} 29,886	13.7% ^{± 0.9%} 28,873	12.4% ^{± 0.7%} 29,729	*13.2% ^{± 0.5%} 28,346

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	35.1% ^{± 1.9%} 16,304	36.0% ^{± 1.7%} 12,657	40.2% ^{± 1.9%} 11,518	38.0% ^{± 1.8%} 13,498
Minority Youth	44.5% ^{± 4.0%} 6,629	43.4% ^{± 3.1%} 5,496	47.7% ^{± 3.1%} 5,960	44.9% ^{± 2.7%} 7,882

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

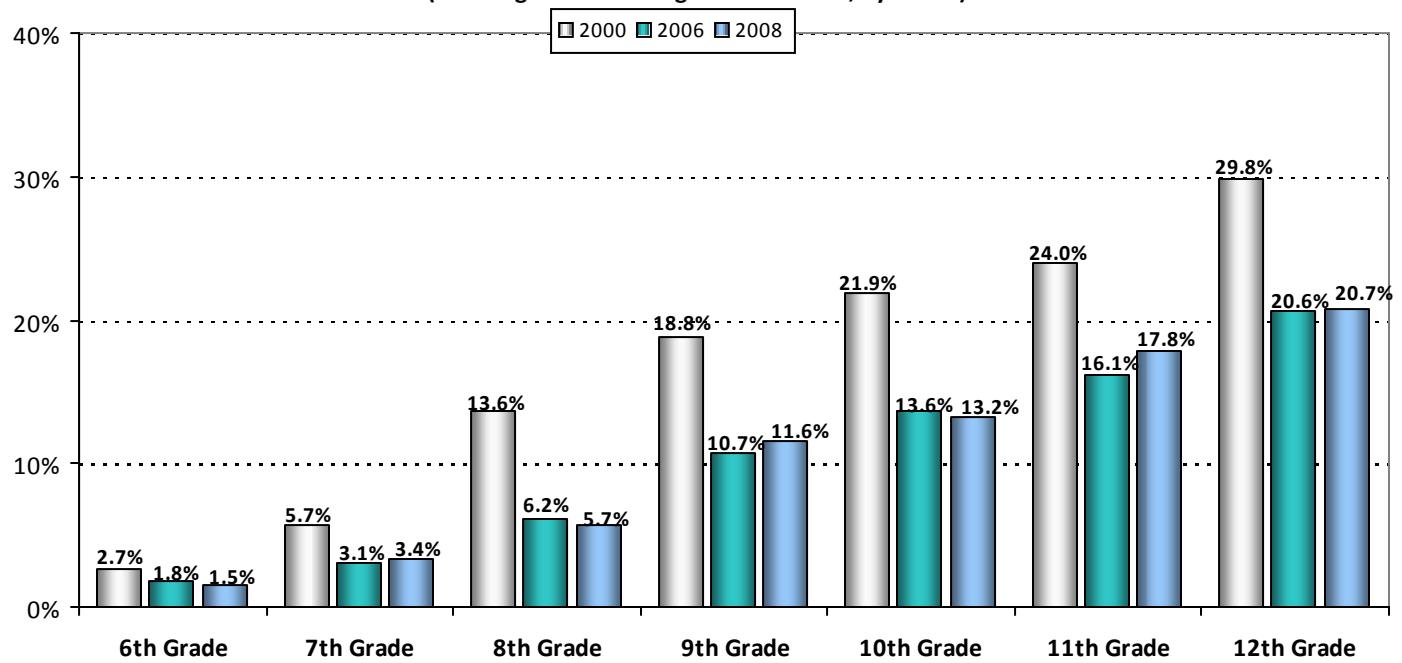
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	7.2% \pm 0.9% 13,134	5.2% \pm 0.5% 10,110	3.7% \pm 0.5% 7,029	*3.5% \pm 0.4% 6,388
MS Females	7.2% \pm 1.1% 6,319	5.1% \pm 0.7% 4,798	3.2% \pm 0.6% 2,936	*2.9% \pm 0.5% 2,584
MS Males	7.2% \pm 1.2% 6,679	5.4% \pm 0.7% 5,233	4.2% \pm 0.7% 4,017	*4.1% \pm 0.6% 3,793
MS Minorities	6.5% \pm 1.3% 5,221	5.3% \pm 0.8% 5,057	3.9% \pm 0.7% 3,924	*3.9% \pm 0.5% 3,625
High School (HS)	23.0% \pm 0.9% 48,674	18.7% \pm 0.8% 41,822	14.7% \pm 0.7% 36,720	*15.3% \pm 0.5% 36,190
HS Females	23.4% \pm 1.3% 24,702	18.7% \pm 1.0% 21,121	13.7% \pm 0.9% 17,315	*13.2% \pm 0.6% 15,589
HS Males	22.4% \pm 1.2% 23,551	18.4% \pm 1.0% 20,113	15.6% \pm 0.8% 19,299	*17.4% \pm 0.7% 20,444
HS Minorities	16.0% \pm 1.3% 14,204	13.5% \pm 0.9% 13,884	11.1% \pm 0.8% 14,390	*12.7% \pm 0.6% 14,782

Maryland - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





Allegany County

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)
Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACCO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	30.1% ^{± 3.7%} 1,688	26.8% ^{± 3.8%} 1,468	22.5% ^{± 3.0%} 1,145	*20.1% ^{± 2.6%} 964
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	30.8% ^{± 7.3%} 154	33.7% ^{± 7.7%} 186	29.1% ^{± 6.3%} 174	32.1% ^{± 5.8%} 160
Cigarette	24.6% ^{± 3.4%} 1,320	21.3% ^{± 3.6%} 1,132	16.6% ^{± 2.5%} 826	*14.9% ^{± 2.2%} 705
Cigar	9.3% ^{± 1.5%} 511	8.0% ^{± 1.8%} 433	9.4% ^{± 1.7%} 470	10.9% ^{± 1.9%} 520
Pipe (tobacco)	4.7% ^{± 1.4%} 260	4.4% ^{± 1.2%} 238	4.1% ^{± 1.0%} 205	5.3% ^{± 1.3%} 252
Bidi	4.4% ^{± 1.1%} 21,077	5.6% ^{± 1.3%} 22,554	4.1% ^{± 1.1%} 21,247	3.5% ^{± 0.9%} 166
Kretek	3.3% ^{± 1.0%} 181	3.6% ^{± 1.1%} 197	4.1% ^{± 1.1%} 208	3.1% ^{± 0.8%} 145
Smokeless Tobacco	9.1% ^{± 1.6%} 503	8.6% ^{± 2.0%} 460	6.1% ^{± 1.3%} 305	7.0% ^{± 1.3%} 327

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	27.4% ^{± 2.8%} 1,536	21.9% ^{± 2.6%} 1,204	22.6% ^{± 2.8%} 1,151	19.5% ^{± 2.3%} 933
Minority Youth	24.5% ^{± 5.6%} 122	22.7% ^{± 6.4%} 125	17.8% ^{± 4.5%} 107	23.6% ^{± 5.3%} 117

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	31.2% ^{± 4.7%} 336	26.2% ^{± 6.4%} 205	30.1% ^{± 5.5%} 165	30.6% ^{± 6.6%} 174
Minority Youth	20.5% ^{± 15.2%} 23	Not Available	Not Available	25.1% ^{± 11.6%} 25

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals ([±] %) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

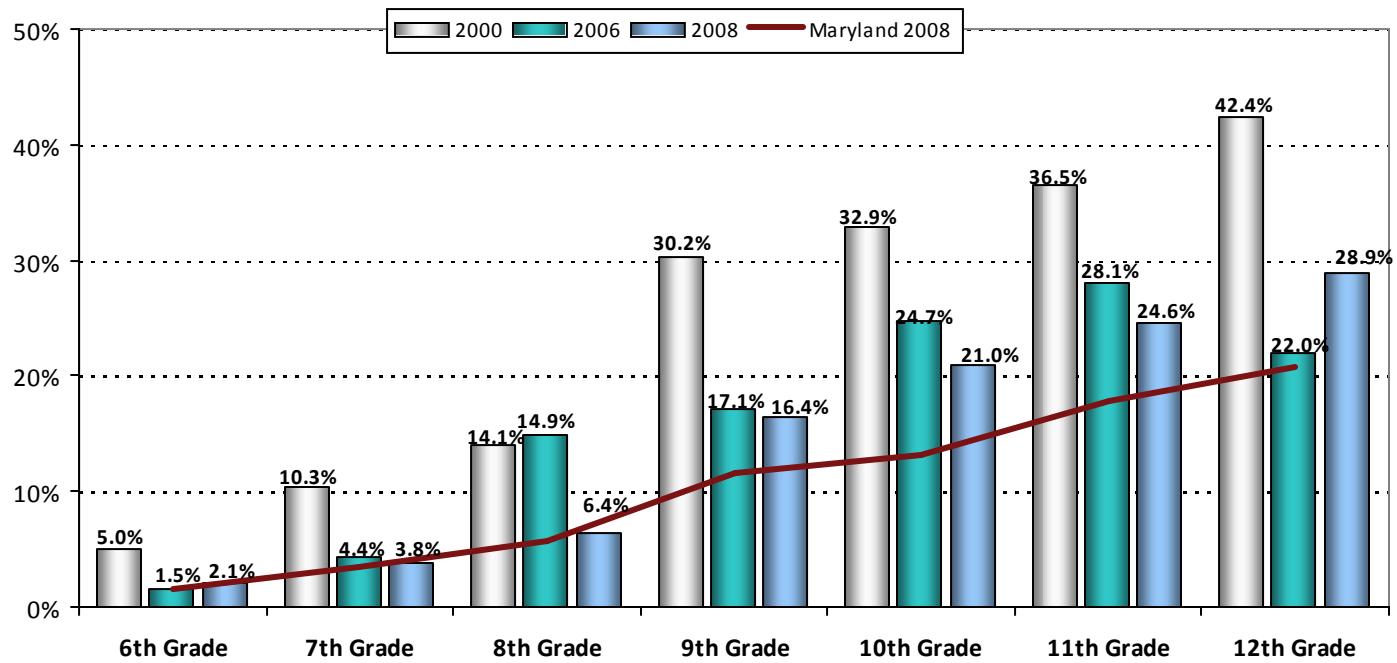
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	9.9% \pm 2.9% 229	8.3% \pm 2.3% 195	6.9% \pm 2.5% 140	*3.9% \pm 1.4% 77
MS Females	8.5% \pm 3.2% 94	9.4% \pm 3.2% 105	7.7% \pm 4.4% 76	3.8% \pm 1.9% 37
MS Males	11.3% \pm 3.9% 135	7.3% \pm 2.8% 89	6.2% \pm 2.9% 64	*4.1% \pm 1.5% 41
MS Minorities	15.3% \pm 7.3% 40	11.9% \pm 6.1% 35	7.0% \pm 4.7% 20	10.7% \pm 5.1% 25
High School (HS)	35.6% \pm 3.7% 1,092	31.6% \pm 4.9% 937	23.4% \pm 2.5% 686	*22.8% \pm 3.6% 627
HS Females	37.7% \pm 4.5% 575	34.8% \pm 5.9% 525	24.8% \pm 3.5% 347	*22.5% \pm 4.4% 299
HS Males	33.2% \pm 4.4% 505	28.0% \pm 5.7% 405	22.0% \pm 3.1% 337	*23.0% \pm 4.4% 328
HS Minorities	37.0% \pm 10.1% 78	44.9% \pm 13.9% 95	26.5% \pm 6.3% 72	40.5% \pm 7.8% 101

Allegany County - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





Anne Arundel County

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)
Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACCO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	24.8% ^{± 4.5%} 9,349	20.4% ^{± 3.4%} 8,030	16.5% ^{± 2.1%} 6,465	18.4% ^{± 2.1%} 6,910
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	24.9% ^{± 5.5%} 2,254	18.7% ^{± 4.7%} 2,044	16.9% ^{± 3.0%} 2,256	21.4% ^{± 3.3%} 2,559
Cigarette	19.8% ^{± 4.0%} 7,203	14.7% ^{± 3.0%} 5,588	11.1% ^{± 1.6%} 4,253	*12.2% ^{± 1.5%} 4,517
Cigar	10.7% ^{± 2.3%} 3,946	9.0% ^{± 1.9%} 3,445	7.3% ^{± 1.1%} 2,773	12.0% ^{± 1.5%} 4,431
Pipe (tobacco)	4.4% ^{± 1.1%} 1,620	5.5% ^{± 1.0%} 2,100	5.4% ^{± 1.1%} 2,096	6.6% ^{± 1.1%} 2,424
Bidi	5.2% ^{± 1.2%} 1,895	5.2% ^{± 1.0%} 1,989	5.3% ^{± 1.1%} 2,052	4.4% ^{± 0.8%} 1,615
Kretek	4.7% ^{± 1.1%} 1,730	4.7% ^{± 1.0%} 1,803	5.0% ^{± 1.0%} 1,938	3.9% ^{± 0.8%} 1,441
Smokeless Tobacco	3.5% ^{± 1.1%} 1,306	4.0% ^{± 0.9%} 1,499	3.9% ^{± 0.8%} 1,500	3.5% ^{± 0.7%} 1,256

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	23.5% ^{± 3.2%} 8,883	18.1% ^{± 2.7%} 7,116	16.5% ^{± 1.9%} 6,485	15.4% ^{± 1.5%} 5,807
Minority Youth	21.8% ^{± 3.9%} 1,963	15.3% ^{± 3.2%} 1,671	14.9% ^{± 2.3%} 1,989	*15.2% ^{± 2.2%} 1,812

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	31.0% ^{± 4.7%} 1,684	32.3% ^{± 5.6%} 1,159	40.3% ^{± 5.1%} 1,144	34.6% ^{± 4.9%} 1,234
Minority Youth	37.7% ^{± 9.5%} 410	28.7% ^{± 10.8%} 165	44.8% ^{± 9.7%} 408	37.9% ^{± 9.3%} 483

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

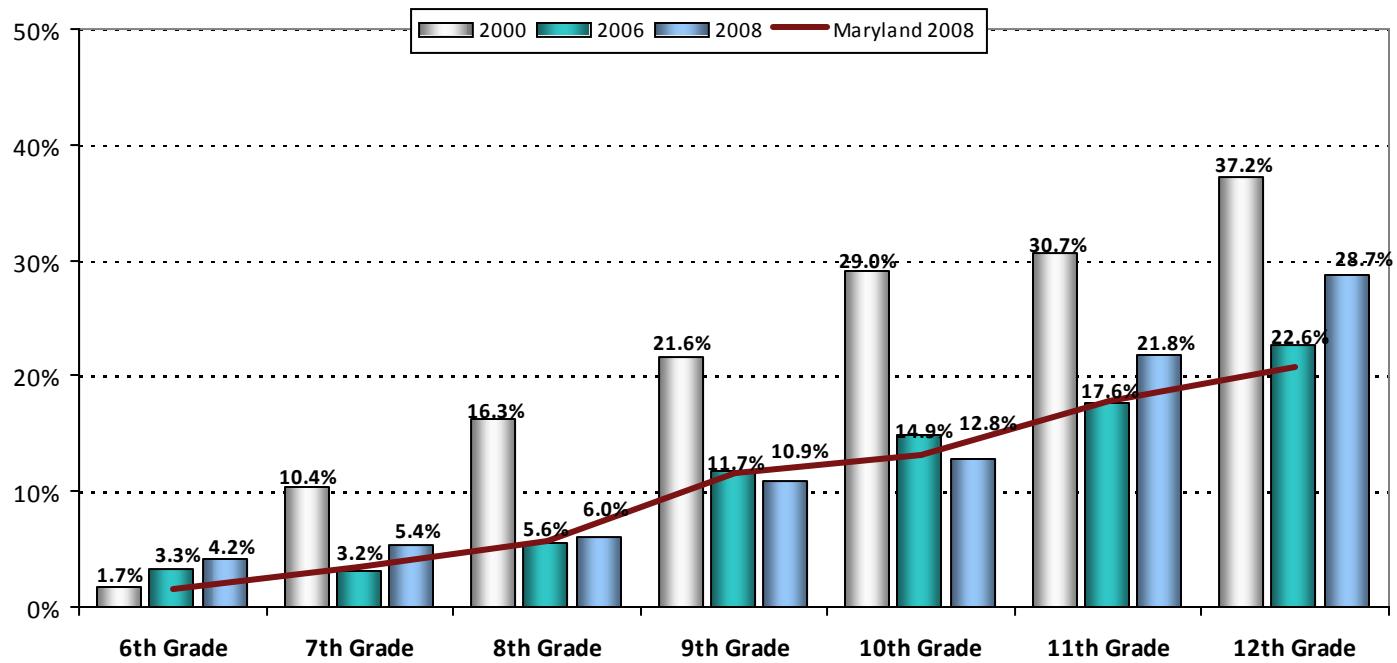
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	9.4% \pm 3.1% 1,556	6.0% \pm 2.0% 1,055	3.7% \pm 1.2% 602	4.4% \pm 2.0% 703
MS Females	11.1% \pm 4.3% 873	6.6% \pm 2.6% 568	3.3% \pm 1.7% 263	4.2% \pm 2.9% 333
MS Males	7.7% \pm 3.0% 667	5.3% \pm 2.4% 465	4.0% \pm 1.7% 330	4.6% \pm 1.8% 370
MS Minorities	9.4% \pm 4.6% 343	5.6% \pm 3.0% 266	4.5% \pm 2.4% 243	7.4% \pm 3.6% 381
High School (HS)	28.5% \pm 3.2% 5,647	22.5% \pm 2.3% 4,533	16.7% \pm 1.7% 3,651	*18.3% \pm 2.1% 3,814
HS Females	28.4% \pm 3.7% 2,769	23.2% \pm 2.8% 2,378	16.2% \pm 2.2% 1,797	*16.0% \pm 2.3% 1,674
HS Males	28.6% \pm 4.2% 2,864	21.1% \pm 3.0% 2,131	17.0% \pm 2.1% 1,826	*20.3% \pm 2.6% 2,116
HS Minorities	23.8% \pm 5.1% 1,152	15.9% \pm 2.9% 875	15.6% \pm 2.4% 1,149	*16.0% \pm 2.6% 1,022

Anne Arundel County - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





Baltimore City

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)
Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACCO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	20.3% ^{± 3.0%} 8,961	18.5% ^{± 2.6%} 8,321	15.5% ^{± 2.4%} 6,350	20.7% ^{± 2.1%} 6,507
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	19.5% ^{± 3.1%} 7,450	17.0% ^{± 2.5%} 6,757	15.0% ^{± 2.4%} 5,744	20.4% ^{± 4.6%} 5,810
Cigarette	10.8% ^{± 2.1%} 4,423	9.5% ^{± 1.6%} 3,954	7.7% ^{± 1.4%} 2,985	10.2% ^{± 1.3%} 3,072
Cigar	8.8% ^{± 1.8%} 3,638	7.7% ^{± 1.6%} 3,164	6.3% ^{± 1.1%} 2,357	*16.2% ^{± 2.1%} 4,796
Pipe (tobacco)	4.2% ^{± 1.2%} 1,724	6.6% ^{± 1.4%} 2,707	5.4% ^{± 1.6%} 2,118	*9.8% ^{± 1.8%} 2,767
Bidi	6.5% ^{± 2.0%} 2,600	8.1% ^{± 1.9%} 3,350	6.1% ^{± 1.5%} 2,372	7.2% ^{± 1.3%} 2,017
Kretek	4.5% ^{± 1.4%} 1,830	6.3% ^{± 1.7%} 2,611	6.5% ^{± 1.6%} 2,494	6.1% ^{± 1.3%} 1,711
Smokeless Tobacco	3.6% ^{± 1.1%} 1,490	4.3% ^{± 1.2%} 1,768	3.1% ^{± 0.9%} 1,187	4.2% ^{± 0.9%} 1,141

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	19.2% ^{± 2.9%} 8,425	14.5% ^{± 1.7%} 6,532	14.2% ^{± 1.8%} 5,786	16.9% ^{± 1.4%} 5,294
Minority Youth	17.4% ^{± 2.1%} 6,597	13.5% ^{± 1.8%} 5,369	13.9% ^{± 1.8%} 5,312	16.5% ^{± 1.4%} 4,686

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	45.8% ^{± 7.3%} 1,978	44.8% ^{± 8.7%} 1,185	47.8% ^{± 9.4%} 1,027	43.7% ^{± 5.2%} 1,282
Minority Youth	48.8% ^{± 9.8%} 1,538	48.5% ^{± 10.9%} 985	51.1% ^{± 10.5%} 940	46.7% ^{± 5.5%} 1,219

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

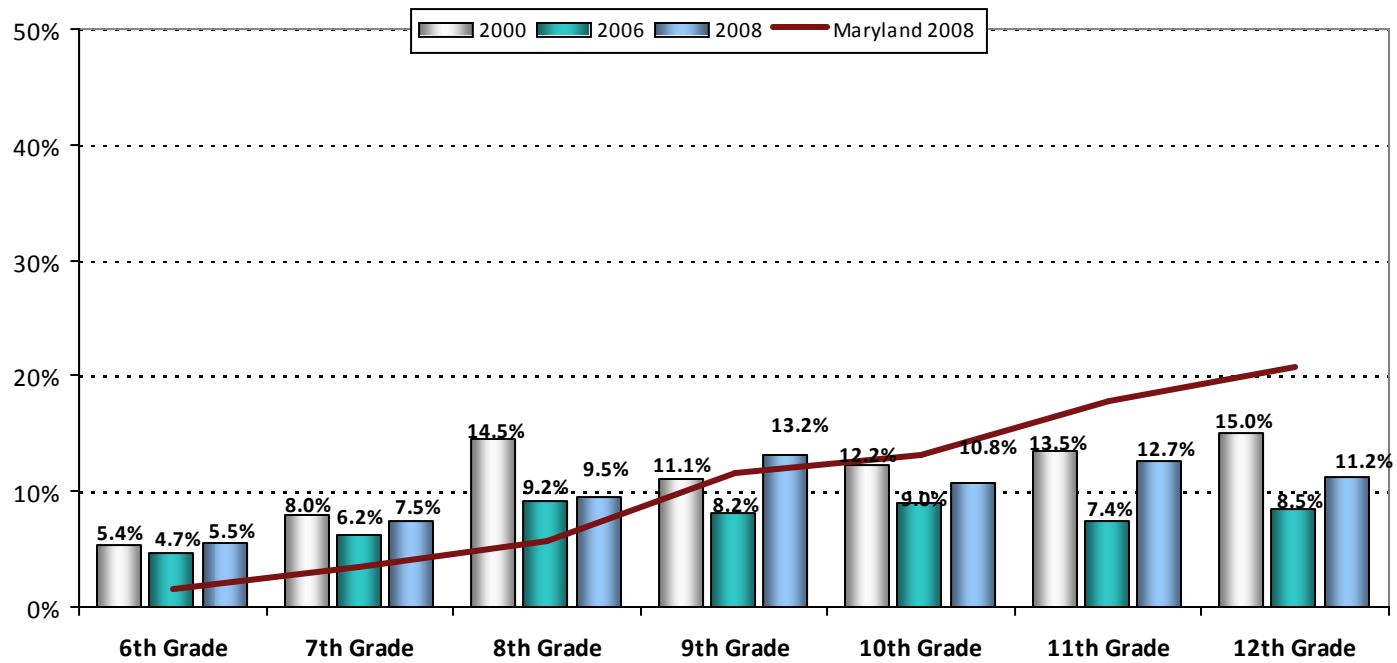
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	9.0% \pm 3.0% 1,819	7.7% \pm 1.9% 1,524	6.6% \pm 2.5% 1,153	7.0% \pm 1.7% 972
MS Females	8.9% \pm 3.9% 874	6.4% \pm 1.7% 628	5.5% \pm 3.1% 468	5.5% \pm 2.2% 383
MS Males	9.2% \pm 4.7% 945	9.1% \pm 3.6% 896	7.3% \pm 3.5% 657	8.5% \pm 2.1% 585
MS Minorities	7.7% \pm 2.9% 1,304	7.2% \pm 2.2% 1,273	5.5% \pm 2.3% 894	6.7% \pm 1.5% 839
High School (HS)	12.5% \pm 2.9% 2,605	11.1% \pm 2.0% 2,430	8.6% \pm 1.3% 1,832	12.9% \pm 2.0% 2,101
HS Females	12.0% \pm 4.1% 1,278	9.7% \pm 2.6% 1,152	6.9% \pm 1.5% 791	10.0% \pm 1.9% 840
HS Males	13.1% \pm 4.5% 1,316	12.5% \pm 3.0% 1,235	10.4% \pm 2.2% 1,032	15.7% \pm 2.7% 1,243
HS Minorities	11.2% \pm 2.8% 2,063	8.6% \pm 2.0% 1,647	8.1% \pm 1.4% 1,634	11.7% \pm 2.1% 1,730

Baltimore City - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





Baltimore County

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)
Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	21.6%^{± 3.9%} 11,445	18.4%^{± 4.0%} 10,268	16.1%^{± 1.9%} 9,059	18.8%^{± 2.0%} 9,391
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	18.6%^{± 3.5%} 3,388	15.2%^{± 3.7%} 3,575	13.2%^{± 1.9%} 3,819	17.2%^{± 1.8%} 4,274
Cigarette	15.8%^{± 3.6%} 8,046	12.8%^{± 3.2%} 6,815	10.4%^{± 1.5%} 5,628	12.1%^{± 1.7%} 5,866
Cigar	9.0%^{± 2.4%} 4,650	8.1%^{± 1.9%} 4,345	6.6%^{± 1.0%} 3,565	12.7%^{± 1.5%} 6,172
Pipe (tobacco)	3.4%^{± 1.1%} 1,799	4.6%^{± 1.2%} 2,435	4.6%^{± 0.8%} 2,547	7.6%^{± 1.5%} 3,634
Bidi	5.3%^{± 1.2%} 2,731	4.9%^{± 1.3%} 2,631	4.8%^{± 0.9%} 2,633	4.5%^{± 0.9%} 2,150
Kretek	4.0%^{± 0.9%} 2,103	3.9%^{± 1.2%} 2,086	5.2%^{± 0.9%} 2,866	4.7%^{± 1.1%} 2,233
Smokeless Tobacco	2.6%^{± 0.7%} 1,358	2.9%^{± 0.8%} 1,565	3.4%^{± 0.6%} 1,860	3.9%^{± 1.0%} 1,808

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	18.5%^{± 3.4%} 9,829	16.9%^{± 2.7%} 9,431	15.4%^{± 1.6%} 8,663	15.8%^{± 1.9%} 7,861
Minority Youth	15.2%^{± 2.9%} 2,775	12.2%^{± 2.8%} 2,890	11.1%^{± 1.6%} 3,207	12.3%^{± 1.9%} 3,038

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	34.2%^{± 6.7%} 2,014	32.5%^{± 5.6%} 1,501	33.5%^{± 4.6%} 1,243	32.6%^{± 6.1%} 1,534
Minority Youth	54.1%^{± 9.6%} 667	45.4%^{± 10.9%} 623	47.1%^{± 8.9%} 584	42.0%^{± 7.7%} 766

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

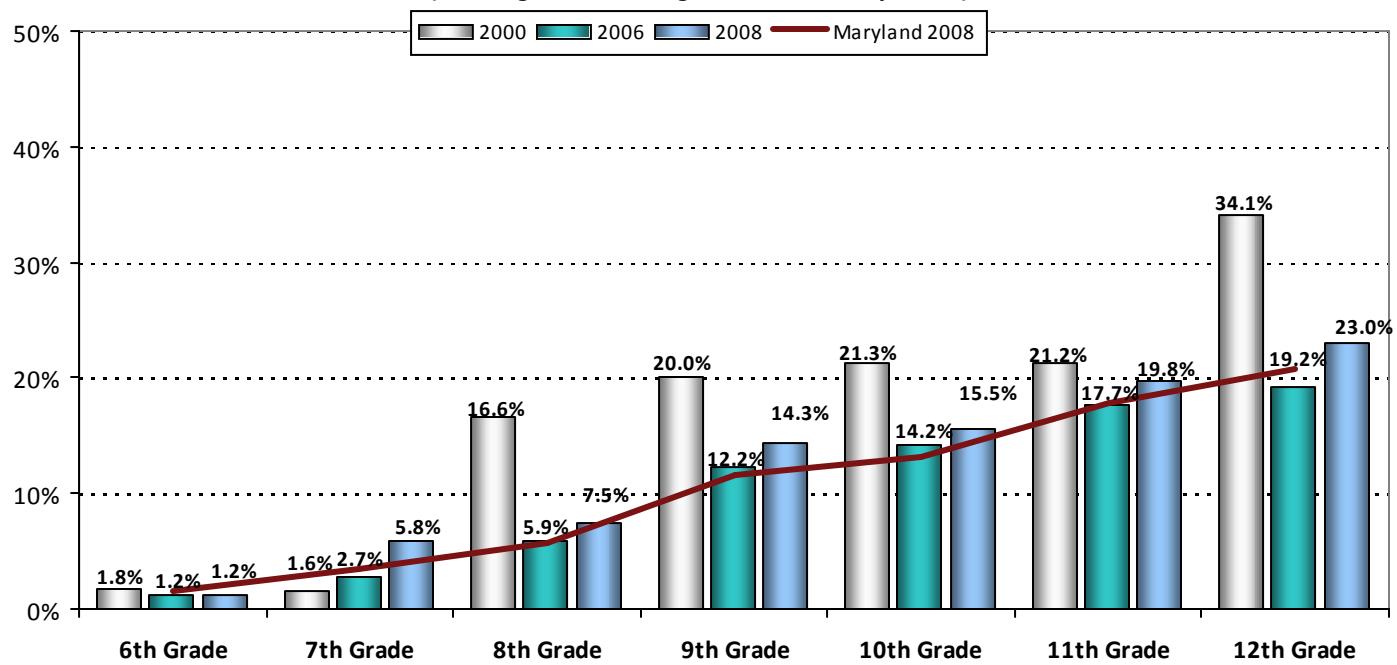
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	6.5%^{± 3.3%} 1,536	4.6%^{± 1.9%} 1,121	3.0%^{± 1.2%} 696	4.6%^{± 2.0%} 996
MS Females	8.2%^{± 3.9%} 955	4.9%^{± 2.3%} 586	1.8%^{± 1.1%} 198	4.1%^{± 2.5%} 444
MS Males	4.9%^{± 3.3%} 574	4.4%^{± 1.9%} 536	4.2%^{± 1.8%} 497	5.0%^{± 2.0%} 552
MS Minorities	3.8%^{± 1.8%} 321	4.7%^{± 2.2%} 528	2.6%^{± 1.5%} 316	3.4%^{± 1.2%} 386
High School (HS)	23.7%^{± 3.0%} 6,510	19.7%^{± 3.4%} 5,694	15.8%^{± 1.6%} 4,933	18.3%^{± 2.6%} 4,870
HS Females	25.6%^{± 4.5%} 3,501	20.3%^{± 3.7%} 2,973	15.1%^{± 2.0%} 2,399	16.1%^{± 3.0%} 2,151
HS Males	21.5%^{± 3.1%} 2,932	18.9%^{± 4.2%} 2,655	16.5%^{± 2.1%} 2,526	20.4%^{± 2.6%} 2,711
HS Minorities	16.2%^{± 2.7%} 1,445	11.9%^{± 4.1%} 1,315	9.8%^{± 1.6%} 1,496	12.8%^{± 1.6%} 1,629

Baltimore County - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





Calvert County

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)
Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACCO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	24.2% ^{± 2.7%} 1,932	22.5% ^{± 3.8%} 1,979	17.2% ^{± 2.4%} 1,677	*14.7% ^{± 1.7%} 1,382
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	24.8% ^{± 4.4%} 433	27.4% ^{± 6.8%} 527	21.0% ^{± 3.4%} 519	17.7% ^{± 3.4%} 350
Cigarette	19.6% ^{± 2.7%} 1,502	17.9% ^{± 3.5%} 1,505	13.3% ^{± 2.0} 1,270	*10.6% ^{± 1.4%} 985
Cigar	10.0% ^{± 1.8%} 786	10.1% ^{± 2.3%} 856	6.4% ^{± 1.2%} 612	7.2% ^{± 1.1%} 671
Pipe (tobacco)	3.6% ^{± 0.9%} 286	6.5% ^{± 1.9%} 551	3.8% ^{± 0.9%} 367	3.7% ^{± 0.8%} 344
Bidi	3.9% ^{± 0.9%} 306	5.5% ^{± 1.5%} 467	3.8% ^{± 1.0%} 363	2.5% ^{± 0.7%} 232
Kretek	3.5% ^{± 0.8%} 274	5.4% ^{± 2.1%} 455	4.1% ^{± 1.0%} 391	2.3% ^{± 0.6%} 211
Smokeless Tobacco	2.8% ^{± 0.7%} 220	4.0% ^{± 1.4%} 340	3.4% ^{± 0.8%} 320	4.1% ^{± 0.8%} 374

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	23.3% ^{± 2.1%} 1,857	19.5% ^{± 2.9%} 1,717	17.5% ^{± 2.1%} 1,707	*14.4% ^{± 1.5%} 1,353
Minority Youth	20.5% ^{± 3.4%} 358	19.4% ^{± 4.4%} 373	16.2% ^{± 2.6%} 398	*12.9% ^{± 2.6%} 256

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	31.2% ^{± 4.8%} 367	26.7% ^{± 5.6%} 275	36.1% ^{± 5.6%} 311	38.5% ^{± 5.9%} 299
Minority Youth	27.6% ^{± 9.4%} 61	29.7% ^{± 13.3%} 62	37.9% ^{± 11.8%} 80	36.7% ^{± 10.7%} 72

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals ([±] %) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

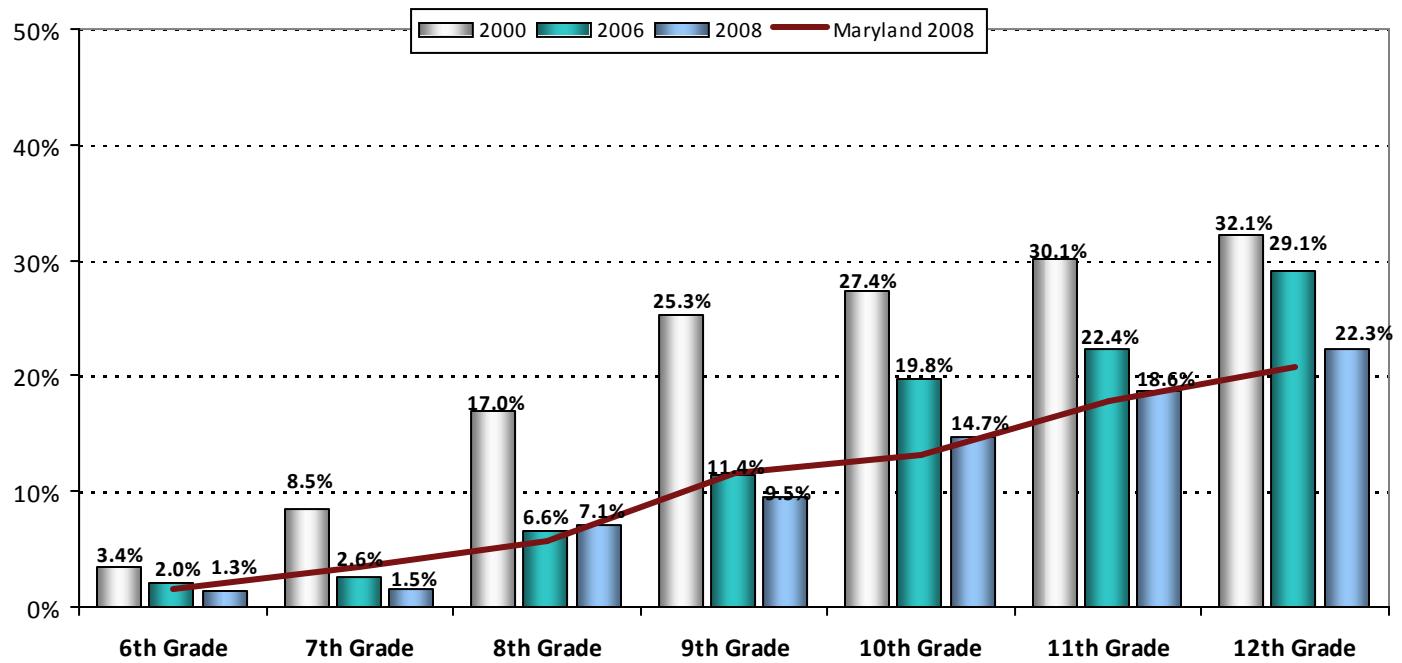
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	9.6% \pm 3.4% 337	6.1% \pm 2.4% 238	3.8% \pm 1.5% 152	*2.9% \pm 1.2% 114
MS Females	12.2% \pm 5.0% 199	5.3% \pm 2.9% 99	3.8% \pm 1.9% 75	*2.7% \pm 1.5% 52
MS Males	7.2% \pm 3.3% 137	6.8% \pm 2.8% 139	3.7% \pm 2.1% 77	3.1% \pm 1.8% 62
MS Minorities	11.8% \pm 6.6% 97	7.4% \pm 3.9% 69	7.3% \pm 3.4% 74	5.3% \pm 3.6% 45
High School (HS)	28.3% \pm 3.6% 1,164	28.1% \pm 5.8% 1,267	20.3% \pm 2.1% 1,119	*16.2% \pm 2.2% 871
HS Females	29.2% \pm 4.3% 604	26.1% \pm 6.5% 610	20.8% \pm 2.6% 587	*15.7% \pm 2.7% 421
HS Males	27.3% \pm 4.3% 557	30.4% \pm 7.2% 657	19.8% \pm 3.0% 532	*16.7% \pm 2.8% 445
HS Minorities	23.2% \pm 5.2% 196	33.5% \pm 10.5% 290	19.8% \pm 3.8% 268	17.4% \pm 3.1% 193

Calvert County - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





Caroline County

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	31.3% ^{± 3.9%} 870	25.7% ^{± 2.4%} 747	22.7% ^{± 2.7%} 663	*21.6% ^{± 2.5%} 599
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	29.6% ^{± 5.7%} 205	24.5% ^{± 4.6%} 184	24.3% ^{± 4.0%} 196	21.5% ^{± 3.5%} 160
Cigarette	25.8% ^{± 3.6%} 691	<u>19.8%</u> ^{± 2.0%} 554	16.9% ^{± 2.4%} 842	*17.0% ^{± 2.3%} 460
Cigar	13.2% ^{± 2.3%} 362	10.0% ^{± 1.4%} 285	8.6% ^{± 1.5%} 246	<u>12.0%</u> ^{± 1.8%} 328
Pipe (tobacco)	5.0% ^{± 1.5%} 138	5.0% ^{± 1.2%} 143	4.8% ^{± 1.1%} 138	6.2% ^{± 1.2%} 167
Bidi	5.5% ^{± 1.3%} 149	4.8% ^{± 1.3%} 138	3.8% ^{± 1.0%} 110	3.8% ^{± 1.0%} 104
Kretek	5.9% ^{± 1.5%} 162	4.1% ^{± 1.0%} 117	4.1% ^{± 1.1%} 119	3.4% ^{± 1.0%} 93
Smokeless Tobacco	6.3% ^{± 1.8%} 172	5.0% ^{± 1.2%} 140	5.6% ^{± 1.1%} 161	6.0% ^{± 1.3%} 159

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	25.2% ^{± 3.0%} 700	22.7% ^{± 2.2%} 661	23.5% ^{± 2.5%} 689	*19.9% ^{± 2.1%} 551
Minority Youth	20.1% ^{± 5.1%} 139	22.8% ^{± 3.4%} 172	20.2% ^{± 3.3%} 163	15.7% ^{± 3.0%} 116

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	26.0% ^{± 6.4%} 124	28.2% ^{± 5.1%} 96	35.1% ^{± 6.5%} 117	31.7% ^{± 5.5%} 109
Minority Youth	22.5% ^{± 11.2%} 24	41.4% ^{± 13.8%} 26	36.2% ^{± 12.0%} 29	45.9% ^{± 12.3%} 38

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

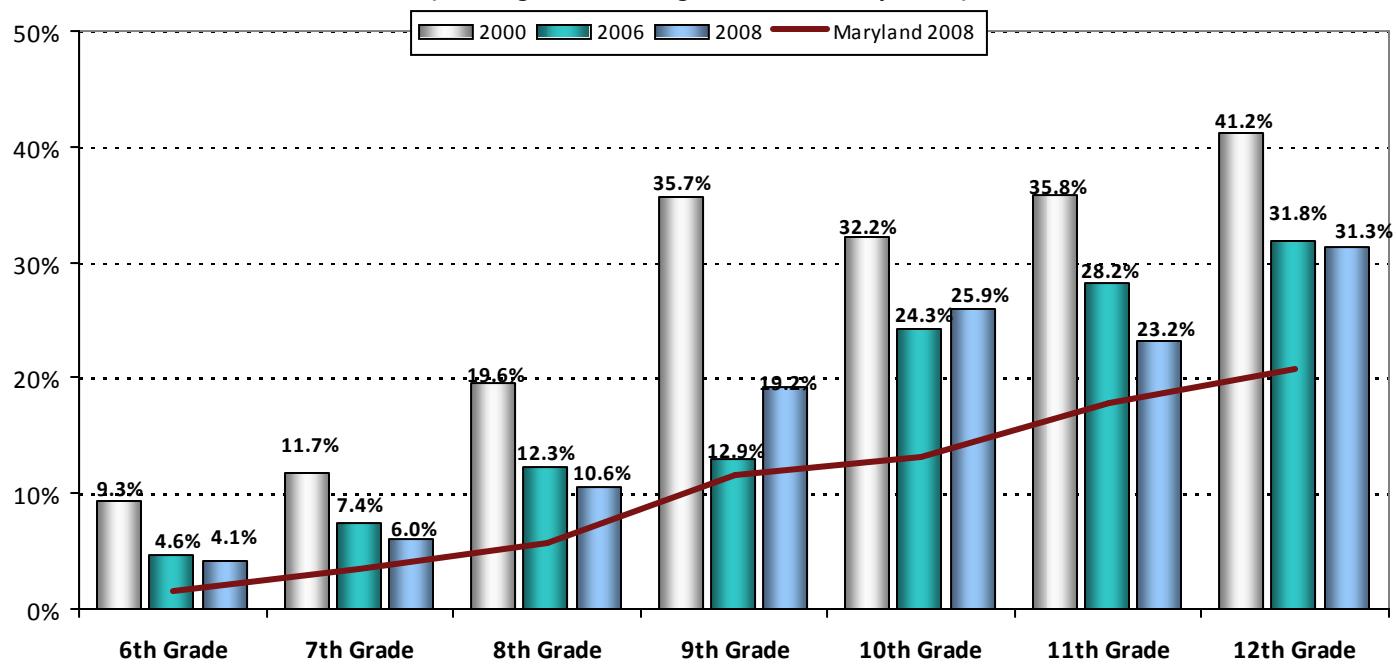
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	13.5%^{± 3.9%} 165	10.6%^{± 2.5%} 141	7.5%^{± 1.5%} 89	*6.0%^{± 2.1%} 70
MS Females	11.7%^{± 6.3%} 69	10.5%^{± 3.2%} 68	7.9%^{± 2.5%} 44	4.7%^{± 2.4%} 26
MS Males	15.4%^{± 4.4%} 96	10.7%^{± 2.9%} 73	7.2%^{± 2.0%} 45	*7.3%^{± 2.7%} 44
MS Minorities	13.9%^{± 6.0%} 46	11.8%^{± 4.4%} 43	9.8%^{± 3.3%} 31	6.1%^{± 3.0%} 20
High School (HS)	36.0%^{± 5.0%} 527	28.3%^{± 3.5%} 413	23.7%^{± 2.9%} 393	*25.1%^{± 3.5%} 390
HS Females	35.5%^{± 5.9%} 249	28.9%^{± 4.2%} 207	23.1%^{± 3.7%} 191	*22.5%^{± 4.2%} 172
HS Males	36.3%^{± 6.0%} 274	27.1%^{± 5.0%} 198	24.0%^{± 3.6%} 199	27.6%^{± 4.8%} 217
HS Minorities	30.0%^{± 7.8%} 96	22.5%^{± 6.7%} 76	21.4%^{± 4.5%} 93	19.9%^{± 4.5%} 76

Caroline County - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





Carroll County

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)
Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	21.1% ^{± 3.4%} 3,014	18.9% ^{± 3.4%} 2,842	17.0% ^{± 2.2%} 2,764	*15.3% ^{± 1.6%} 2,372
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	34.8% ^{± 7.7%} 463	26.9% ^{± 6.1%} 466	23.0% ^{± 4.2%} 436	23.9% ^{± 4.1%} 327
Cigarette	16.4% ^{± 3.0%} 2,263	13.9% ^{± 2.9%} 2,024	12.1% ^{± 1.7%} 1,932	*11.2% ^{± 1.2%} 1,709
Cigar	7.6% ^{± 1.9%} 1,076	7.9% ^{± 1.7%} 1,169	7.9% ^{± 1.2%} 1,263	7.8% ^{± 1.1%} 1,196
Pipe (tobacco)	3.1% ^{± 0.8%} 438	4.7% ^{± 1.3%} 688	3.4% ^{± 0.6%} 551	3.4% ^{± 0.7%} 525
Bidi	4.8% ^{± 1.1%} 674	4.9% ^{± 1.4%} 728	2.9% ^{± 0.6%} 477	2.5% ^{± 0.6%} 384
Kretek	3.3% ^{± 0.8%} 469	4.0% ^{± 1.2%} 595	3.3% ^{± 0.6%} 527	*1.9% ^{± 0.4%} 292
Smokeless Tobacco	3.2% ^{± 0.9%} 448	4.0% ^{± 1.1%} 587	3.8% ^{± 0.7%} 614	4.7% ^{± 0.8%} 707

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	17.7% ^{± 2.3%} 2,522	16.2% ^{± 2.6%} 2,433	18.0% ^{± 2.3%} 2,940	15.7% ^{± 1.6%} 2,425
Minority Youth	22.3% ^{± 5.3%} 293	15.4% ^{± 5.4%} 267	15.7% ^{± 3.5%} 298	14.2% ^{± 3.6%} 194

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	34.2% ^{± 6.1%} 558	27.8% ^{± 8.2%} 352	36.0% ^{± 5.1%} 385	30.6% ^{± 5.0%} 410
Minority Youth	26.0% ^{± 15.2%} 49	Not Available	41.3% ^{± 17.0%} 298	22.3% ^{± 11.4%} 33

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

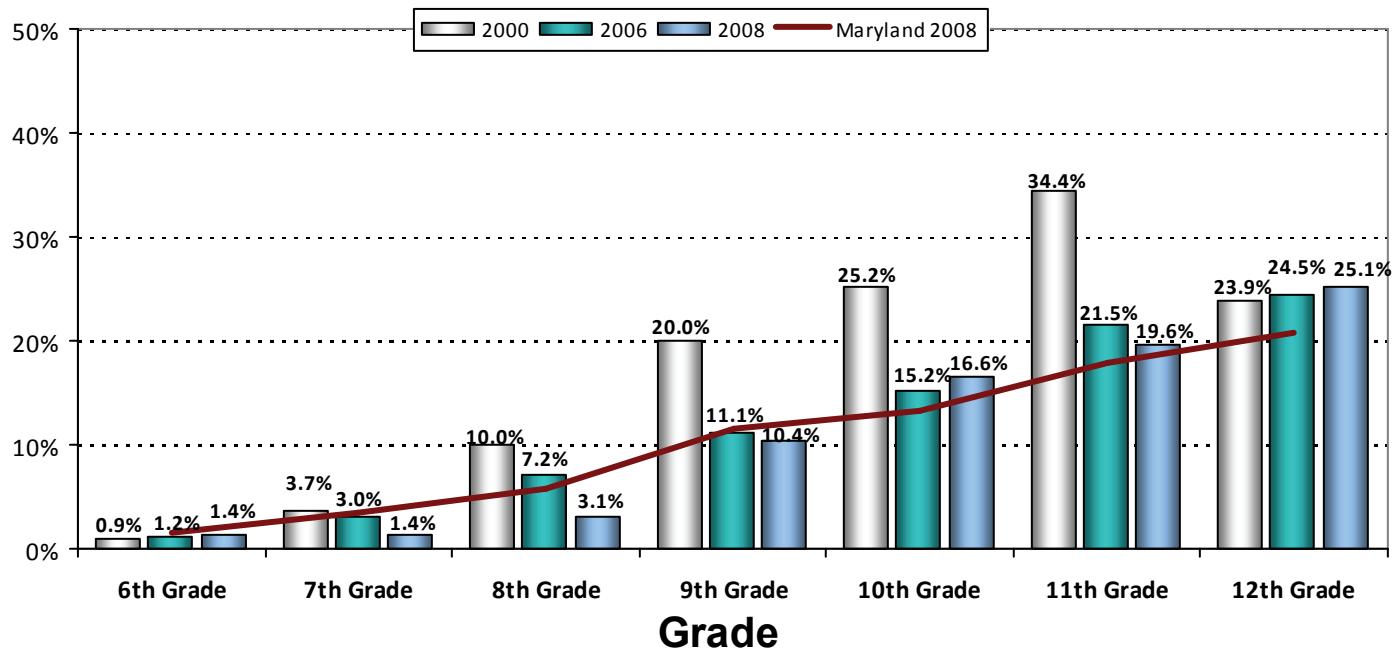
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	4.9% \pm 2.8% 302	3.1% \pm 1.6% 208	3.5% \pm 1.3% 233	1.6% \pm 0.8% 103
MS Females	4.5% \pm 3.2% 134	3.3% \pm 2.4% 108	3.4% \pm 1.5% 111	1.8% \pm 1.8% 54
MS Males	5.2% \pm 2.9% 168	2.5% \pm 1.6% 86	3.6% \pm 2.0% 122	1.5% \pm 0.8% 49
MS Minorities	11.2% \pm 9.9% 71	8.0% \pm 5.5% 65	4.2% \pm 4.1% 36	6.0% \pm 3.9% 38
High School (HS)	25.9% \pm 3.7% 1,960	23.1% \pm 4.2% 1,816	18.1% \pm 1.8% 1,699	*17.8% \pm 1.9% 1,606
HS Females	26.2% \pm 4.8% 963	23.4% \pm 5.2% 916	17.7% \pm 2.3% 808	15.5% \pm 2.2% 693
HS Males	25.6% \pm 3.9% 975	22.3% \pm 4.6% 860	18.5% \pm 2.2% 887	20.0% \pm 2.6% 902
HS Minorities	42.8% \pm 9.0% 275	28.6% \pm 7.4% 223	20.9% \pm 4.7% 191	25.4% \pm 4.5% 173

Carroll County - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





Cecil County

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)
Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	26.9%^{± 3.7%} 2,016	22.9%^{± 2.9%} 1,840	21.8%^{± 2.7%} 1,914	*20.4%^{± 1.8%} 1,721
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	29.2%^{± 6.5%} 274	25.4%^{± 6.4%} 287	26.1%^{± 4.1%} 462	22.7%^{± 3.5%} 321
Cigarette	22.3%^{± 3.4%} 1,613	17.6%^{± 2.7%} 1,347	16.0%^{± 2.4%} 1,360	*15.0%^{± 1.5%} 1,245
Cigar	9.2%^{± 1.8%} 679	7.3%^{± 1.5%} 575	9.7%^{± 1.4%} 829	12.3%^{± 1.5%} 1,025
Pipe (tobacco)	3.3%^{± 0.9%} 248	4.2%^{± 1.3%} 327	5.1%^{± 0.9%} 442	*5.9%^{± 1.2%} 490
Bidi	6.2%^{± 1.4%} 454	6.0%^{± 1.2%} 474	4.0%^{± 1.0%} 426	*3.8%^{± 0.9%} 309
Kretek	2.8%^{± 0.7%} 208	4.2%^{± 1.1%} 329	5.0%^{± 1.0%} 434	3.4%^{± 0.9%} 283
Smokeless Tobacco	3.3%^{± 0.9%} 242	3.8%^{± 0.9%} 292	5.6%^{± 1.0%} 484	*5.7%^{± 0.9%} 462

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	23.3%^{± 2.9%} 1,748	18.9%^{± 2.6%} 1,518	20.8%^{± 2.5%} 1,831	19.3%^{± 1.6%} 1,630
Minority Youth	26.4%^{± 5.2%} 248	21.3%^{± 5.1%} 238	17.7%^{± 3.0%} 313	*17.9%^{± 3.2%} 251

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	26.2%^{± 5.0%} 297	32.5%^{± 5.0%} 333	34.3%^{± 5.5%} 335	35.1%^{± 4.5%} 344
Minority Youth	27.3%^{± 13.8%} 39	25.8%^{± 12.6%} 37	39.1%^{± 12.7%} 69	41.2%^{± 10.2%} 73

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals ($\pm %$) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

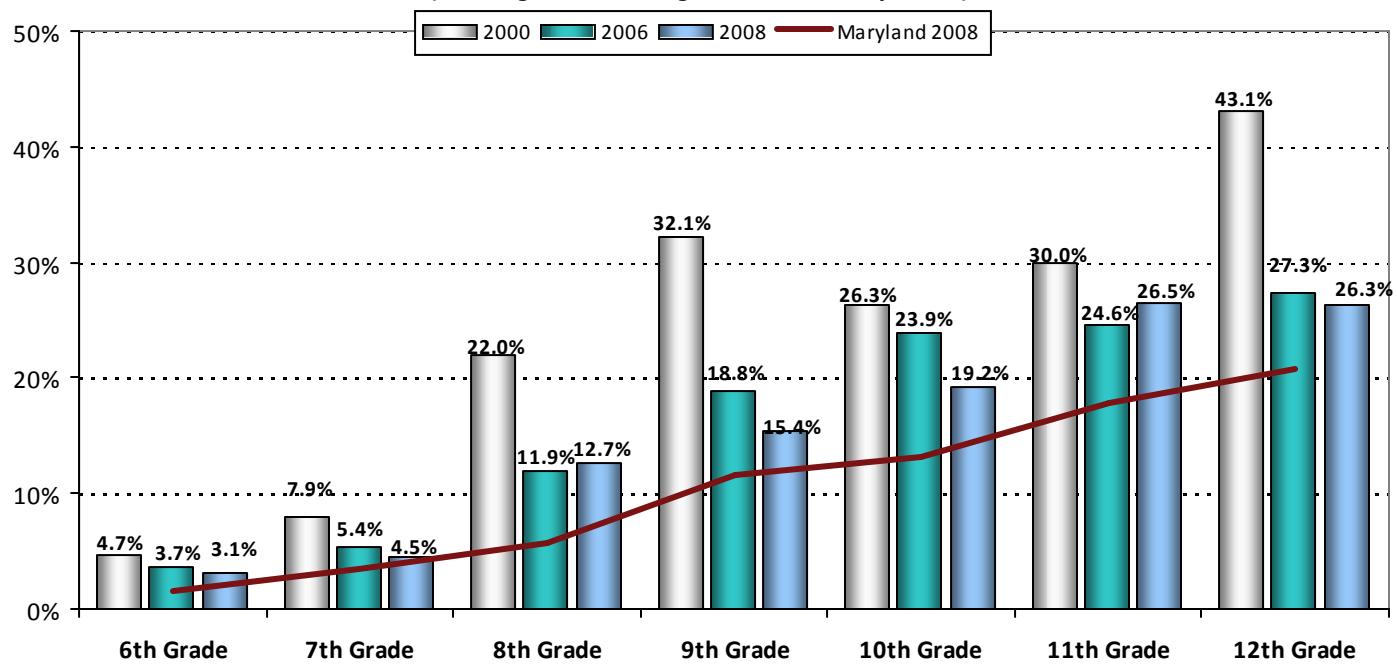
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	11.3%^{± 2.9%} 389	9.8%^{± 2.7%} 359	6.1%^{± 2.7%} 235	*6.2%^{± 1.9%} 222
MS Females	11.6%^{± 4.2%} 198	11.7%^{± 3.6%} 205	7.3%^{± 4.4%} 136	5.9%^{± 2.2%} 103
MS Males	11.1%^{± 3.2%} 191	8.0%^{± 2.9%} 151	5.0%^{± 2.5%} 99	6.4%^{± 2.5%} 119
MS Minorities	13.6%^{± 6.4%} 63	6.5%^{± 3.8%} 38	8.0%^{± 4.5%} 66	7.2%^{± 3.3%} 50
High School (HS)	32.3%^{± 4.1%} 1,224	24.7%^{± 3.7%} 988	24.0%^{± 2.1%} 1,125	*21.8%^{± 2.4%} 1,023
HS Females	35.3%^{± 4.5%} 656	28.3%^{± 4.6%} 581	23.4%^{± 2.7%} 550	21.0%^{± 3.0%} 495
HS Males	29.4%^{± 5.8%} 562	21.0%^{± 4.6%} 403	24.5%^{± 2.9%} 575	22.5%^{± 3.0%} 522
HS Minorities	36.6%^{± 8.9%} 156	33.0%^{± 9.9%} 151	25.7%^{± 4.6%} 216	24.7%^{± 4.6%} 168

Cecil County - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





Charles County

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACCO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	24.6% ^{± 3.2%} 2,957	20.4% ^{± 2.6%} 2,572	14.4% ^{± 1.9%} 2,156	*16.9% ^{± 1.6%} 2,531
Any Tobacco Product Minority Youth)	21.9% ^{± 3.3%} 913	17.0% ^{± 3.0%} 955	13.8% ^{± 2.1%} 1,264	16.6% ^{± 2.1%} 1,491
Cigarette	19.7% ^{± 3.0%} 2,276	14.6% ^{± 2.2%} 1,771	9.9% ^{± 1.7%} 1,444	11.2% ^{± 1.3%} 1,633
Cigar	10.4% ^{± 2.0%} 1,215	7.6% ^{± 1.3%} 900	6.3% ^{± 1.0%} 921	11.7% ^{± 1.4%} 1,716
Pipe (tobacco)	4.8% ^{± 1.1%} 569	5.0% ^{± 1.5%} 589	4.0% ^{± 0.8%} 593	5.7% ^{± 1.1%} 831
Bidi	6.0% ^{± 1.3%} 694	5.2% ^{± 1.7%} 621	4.1% ^{± 0.8%} 608	*3.5% ^{± 0.7%} 505
Kretek	4.6% ^{± 1.1%} 544	4.6% ^{± 1.6%} 548	4.6% ^{± 0.9%} 680	3.4% ^{± 0.7%} 494
Smokeless Tobacco	3.9% ^{± 0.9%} 242	4.1% ^{± 1.6%} 292	3.2% ^{± 0.7%} 484	3.4% ^{± 0.7%} 462

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	21.6% ^{± 2.4%} 2,597	18.4% ^{± 1.8%} 2,331	14.6% ^{± 1.9%} 2,187	*16.0% ^{± 1.4%} 2,398
Minority Youth	19.5% ^{± 3.0%} 819	14.9% ^{± 2.4%} 838	12.8% ^{± 2.0%} 1,175	14.8% ^{± 1.7%} 1,324

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	33.1% ^{± 5.7%} 534	31.8% ^{± 6.6%} 404	38.4% ^{± 5.8%} 389	38.0% ^{± 5.3%} 553
Minority Youth	43.9% ^{± 9.7%} 194	43.6% ^{± 14.3%} 143	44.4% ^{± 8.4%} 246	40.4% ^{± 7.7%} 325

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

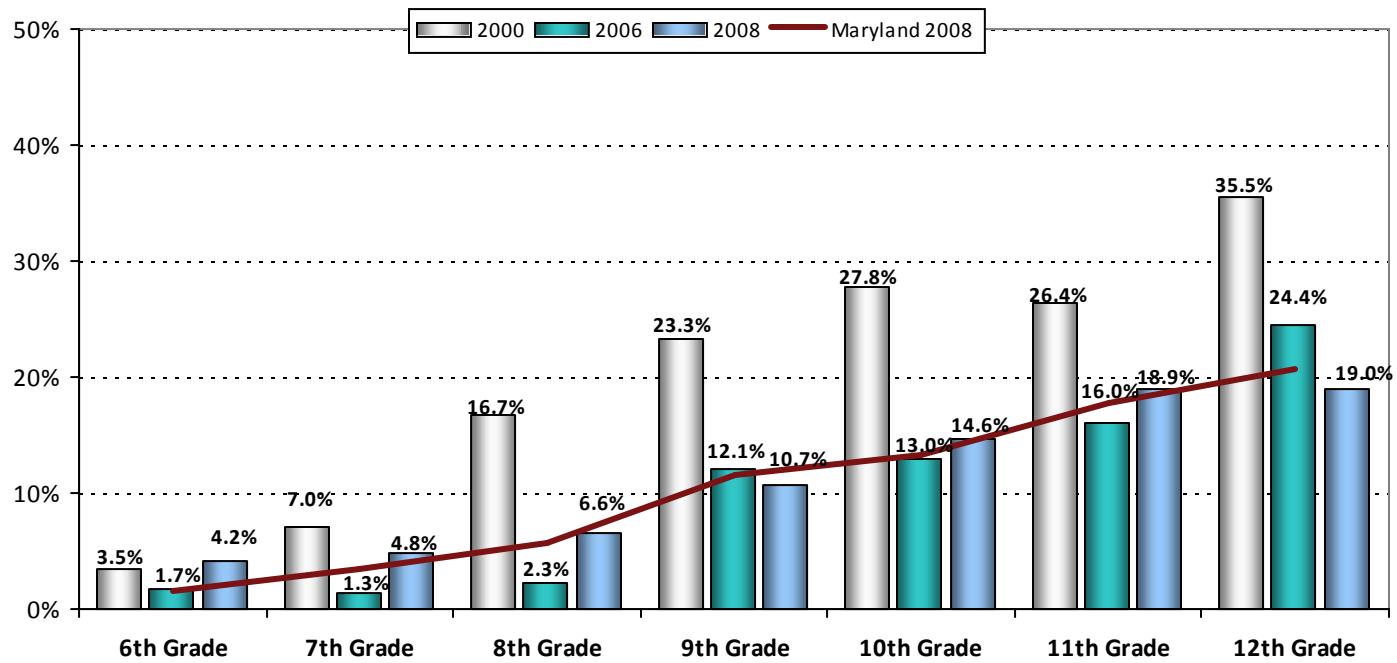
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	9.3% \pm 2.8% 478	5.5% \pm 1.7% 303	<u>1.6%</u> \pm 0.8% 98	*3.1% \pm 1.0% 183
MS Females	8.9% \pm 4.2% 219	6.5% \pm 2.4% 180	<u>1.0%</u> \pm 1.2% 30	*2.7% \pm 1.2% 78
MS Males	9.7% \pm 3.3% 259	4.6% \pm 2.0% 123	2.2% \pm 1.0% 67	3.2% \pm 1.4% 99
MS Minorities	8.7% \pm 3.6% 166	5.1% \pm 2.2% 127	<u>1.6%</u> \pm 1.0% 63	*3.2% \pm 1.1% 118
High School (HS)	28.0% \pm 4.0% 1,797	22.0% \pm 3.3% 1,469	<u>16.0%</u> \pm 1.9% 1,347	*16.8% \pm 2.1% 1,450
HS Females	26.9% \pm 4.4% 860	21.2% \pm 3.5% 729	<u>15.1%</u> \pm 2.0% 656	*14.2% \pm 2.3% 615
HS Males	28.9% \pm 5.0% 923	22.7% \pm 5.3% 728	16.9% \pm 2.4% 691	*19.4% \pm 2.8% 834
HS Minorities	22.5% \pm 4.1% 457	<u>14.3%</u> \pm 3.9% 401	14.0% \pm 2.3% 681	*14.6% \pm 2.8% 735

Charles County - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





Dorchester County

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)
Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	25.5%^{± 3.2%} 663	22.1%^{± 2.7%} 587	19.7%^{± 2.6%} 499	*18.1%^{± 2.5%} 427
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	25.3%^{± 4.1%} 262	22.3%^{± 3.3%} 236	19.6%^{± 3.4%} 252	21.2%^{± 3.9%} 236
Cigarette	20.0%^{± 2.9%} 495	15.9%^{± 2.3%} 405	13.7%^{± 2.2%} 335	*13.6%^{± 2.1%} 312
Cigar	10.7%^{± 2.0%} 272	9.6%^{± 1.7%} 247	7.8%^{± 1.7%} 188	10.9%^{± 2.0%} 248
Pipe (tobacco)	5.9%^{± 1.6%} 153	4.8%^{± 1.1%} 121	6.7%^{± 1.4%} 166	5.8%^{± 1.9%} 132
Bidi	6.6%^{± 1.8%} 164	5.5%^{± 1.3%} 140	6.2%^{± 1.5%} 153	4.1%^{± 1.2%} 92
Kretek	5.1%^{± 1.4%} 133	4.6%^{± 1.3%} 117	7.0%^{± 1.7%} 173	3.5%^{± 1.3%} 78
Smokeless Tobacco	4.4%^{± 1.3%} 112	4.1%^{± 1.2%} 103	4.4%^{± 1.1%} 106	3.0%^{± 1.0%} 65

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	23.8%^{± 2.5%} 622	19.0%^{± 2.4%} 504	18.7%^{± 2.4%} 473	*18.0%^{± 2.0%} 423
Minority Youth	23.4%^{± 3.5%} 243	17.3%^{± 2.8%} 192	16.0%^{± 2.8%} 206	18.8%^{± 2.8%} 209

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	36.0%^{± 6.4%} 126	32.5%^{± 6.6%} 84	41.1%^{± 6.9%} 93	39.8%^{± 7.1%} 104
Minority Youth	39.7%^{± 13.9%} 40	38.2%^{± 12.4%} 32	40.3%^{± 11.9%} 34	38.9%^{± 10.3%} 44

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals ($\pm %$) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

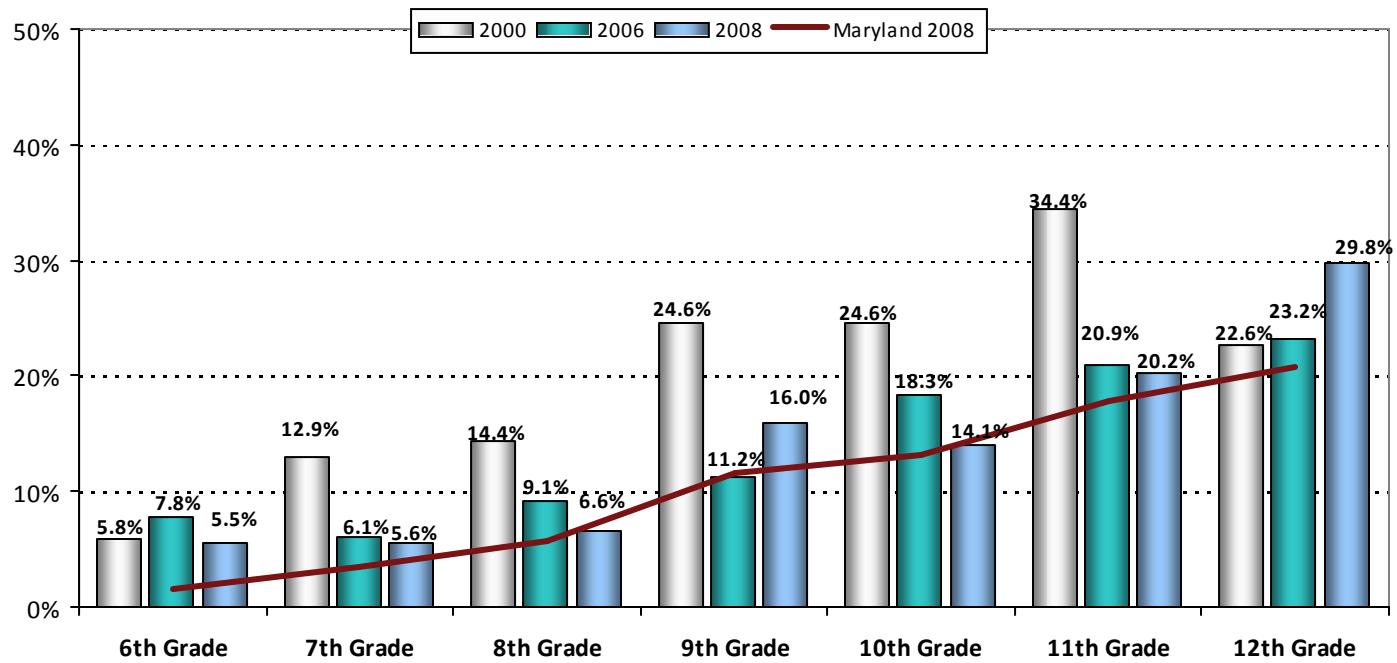
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	11.1%^{± 2.9%} 122	8.2%^{± 2.4%} 99	6.3%^{± 2.1%} 63	*5.3%^{± 1.9%} 53
MS Females	11.6%^{± 4.0%} 60	8.1%^{± 2.8%} 47	6.6%^{± 2.4%} 33	5.6%^{± 2.3%} 27
MS Males	10.2%^{± 3.7%} 58	8.3%^{± 3.1%} 51	6.1%^{± 2.7%} 31	5.1%^{± 2.3%} 26
MS Minorities	12.0%^{± 4.6%} 54	9.4%^{± 2.7%} 49	6.1%^{± 2.5%} 32	7.4%^{± 3.5%} 33
High School (HS)	27.2%^{± 3.2%} 373	22.9%^{± 3.7%} 306	18.7%^{± 2.5%} 272	*19.7%^{± 3.5%} 259
HS Females	28.5%^{± 4.0%} 194	24.4%^{± 4.4%} 167	18.4%^{± 3.3%} 142	16.7%^{± 3.7%} 116
HS Males	24.9%^{± 4.6%} 168	21.1%^{± 4.8%} 136	19.1%^{± 4.1%} 130	23.2%^{± 5.5%} 144
HS Minorities	23.3%^{± 5.3%} 119	19.4%^{± 5.2%} 102	16.0%^{± 3.8%} 112	19.4%^{± 5.0%} 122

Dorchester County - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





Frederick County

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	25.1% ^{± 3.2%} 4,535	19.6% ^{± 3.0%} 3,866	17.5% ^{± 2.3%} 3,795	*15.2% ^{± 1.5%} 3,245
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	26.3% ^{± 4.2%} 839	26.1% ^{± 5.4%} 955	22.0% ^{± 3.4%} 1,216	*17.1% ^{± 3.8%} 811
Cigarette	19.5% ^{± 2.8%} 3,397	14.0% ^{± 2.5%} 2,649	11.8% ^{± 1.8%} 2,470	*10.4% ^{± 1.2%} 2,188
Cigar	10.0% ^{± 1.5%} 1,774	7.6% ^{± 1.4%} 1,471	7.0% ^{± 1.1%} 1,473	8.2% ^{± 1.0%} 1,722
Pipe (tobacco)	4.3% ^{± 1.0%} 779	4.9% ^{± 1.1%} 952	5.4% ^{± 0.9%} 1,155	4.1% ^{± 0.7%} 851
Bidi	5.2% ^{± 1.1%} 914	5.1% ^{± 1.2%} 989	5.3% ^{± 0.9%} 1,141	*2.8% ^{± 0.6%} 580
Kretek	4.5% ^{± 1.1%} 808	4.2% ^{± 1.0%} 803	5.4% ^{± 0.9%} 1,156	*2.7% ^{± 0.6%} 547
Smokeless Tobacco	4.7% ^{± 1.1%} 836	5.1% ^{± 1.1%} 980	4.9% ^{± 0.9%} 1,030	4.6% ^{± 0.8%} 943

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	22.4% ^{± 2.4%} 4,039	17.5% ^{± 2.3%} 3,441	16.6% ^{± 2.1%} 3,581	*14.8% ^{± 1.4%} 3,151
Minority Youth	22.9% ^{± 3.9%} 732	20.6% ^{± 4.3%} 754	15.4% ^{± 2.5%} 846	*13.4% ^{± 2.0%} 630

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	33.1% ^{± 4.9%} 797	36.0% ^{± 6.1%} 654	38.1% ^{± 5.5%} 562	31.6% ^{± 5.3%} 448
Minority Youth	32.9% ^{± 12.6%} 118	34.3% ^{± 14.0%} 117	41.0% ^{± 11.2%} 156	34.5% ^{± 11.2%} 103

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals ([±] %) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

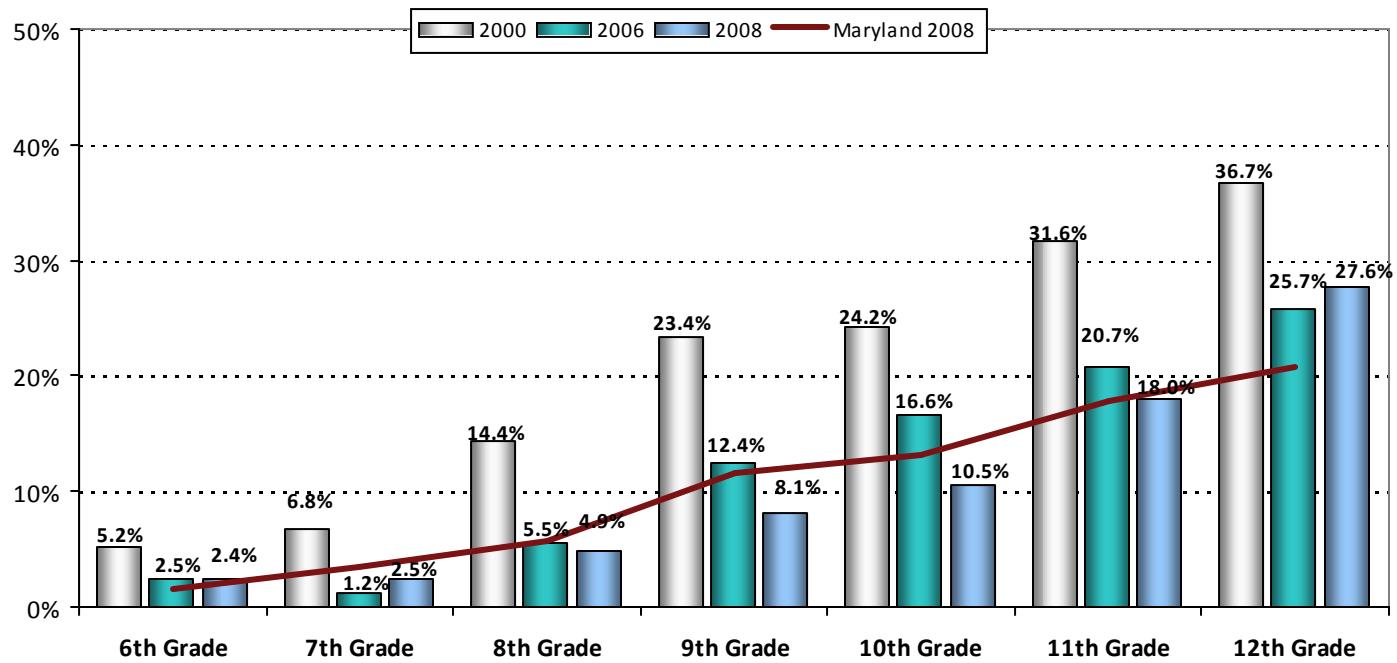
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	8.8% \pm 2.3% 699	4.2% \pm 1.4% 366	2.6% \pm 1.2% 232	*2.6% \pm 0.5% 230
MS Females	8.2% \pm 3.1% 314	3.4% \pm 2.0% 148	2.6% \pm 1.6% 112	*2.2% \pm 1.0% 95
MS Males	9.1% \pm 2.2% 370	4.8% \pm 1.9% 208	2.6% \pm 1.5% 120	*2.9% \pm 0.9% 135
MS Minorities	12.4% \pm 5.7% 191	7.1% \pm 3.6% 119	3.9% \pm 2.7% 88	*4.1% \pm 1.7% 89
High School (HS)	28.5% \pm 3.4% 2,697	22.4% \pm 3.1% 2,283	18.8% \pm 1.9% 2,239	*16.2% \pm 2.1% 1,958
HS Females	31.3% \pm 4.2% 1,448	23.6% \pm 3.8% 1,194	18.0% \pm 2.2% 1,082	*14.9% \pm 2.4% 901
HS Males	25.8% \pm 3.7% 1,227	21.0% \pm 3.8% 1,066	19.4% \pm 2.4% 1,146	*17.3% \pm 2.7% 1,049
HS Minorities	29.3% \pm 5.8% 417	27.4% \pm 7.4% 473	19.3% \pm 3.0% 553	*18.0% \pm 3.3% 445

Frederick County - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





Garrett County

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)
Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	28.1% ^{± 3.8%} 669	27.0% ^{± 3.9%} 639	23.9% ^{± 3.4%} 618	25.0% ^{± 3.1%} 596
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	42.1% ^{± 13.1%} 59	35.9% ^{± 11.4%} 49	32.2% ^{± 7.8%} 69	40.6% ^{± 8.2%} 66
Cigarette	22.1% ^{± 3.1%} 513	19.7% ^{± 3.2%} 450	17.0% ^{± 2.6%} 430	17.9% ^{± 2.7%} 416
Cigar	9.0% ^{± 2.0%} 212	9.2% ^{± 2.0%} 214	8.4% ^{± 1.6%} 214	11.5% ^{± 2.0%} 273
Pipe (tobacco)	4.2% ^{± 1.4%} 99	4.8% ^{± 1.2%} 110	3.5% ^{± 0.9%} 90	6.2% ^{± 1.5%} 146
Bidi	5.3% ^{± 1.5%} 124	5.6% ^{± 1.5%} 131	3.1% ^{± 0.8%} 80	4.3% ^{± 1.3%} 102
Kretek	4.2% ^{± 1.4%} 100	4.6% ^{± 1.2%} 107	3.6% ^{± 0.9%} 91	4.2% ^{± 1.1%} 99
Smokeless Tobacco	8.2% ^{± 2.0%} 194	10.0% ^{± 2.1%} 230	9.5% ^{± 1.8%} 242	10.7% ^{± 2.0%} 247

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	24.7% ^{± 3.2%} 585	21.7% ^{± 2.8%} 513	23.5% ^{± 3.0%} 608	21.9% ^{± 2.7%} 522
Minority Youth	27.9% ^{± 13.4%} 38	20.2% ^{± 8.7%} 27	23.3% ^{± 6.0%} 50	23.7% ^{± 6.9%} 39

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	37.6% ^{± 7.7%} 147	29.6% ^{± 6.4%} 88	33.7% ^{± 6.5%} 82	30.0% ^{± 5.7%} 91
Minority Youth	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

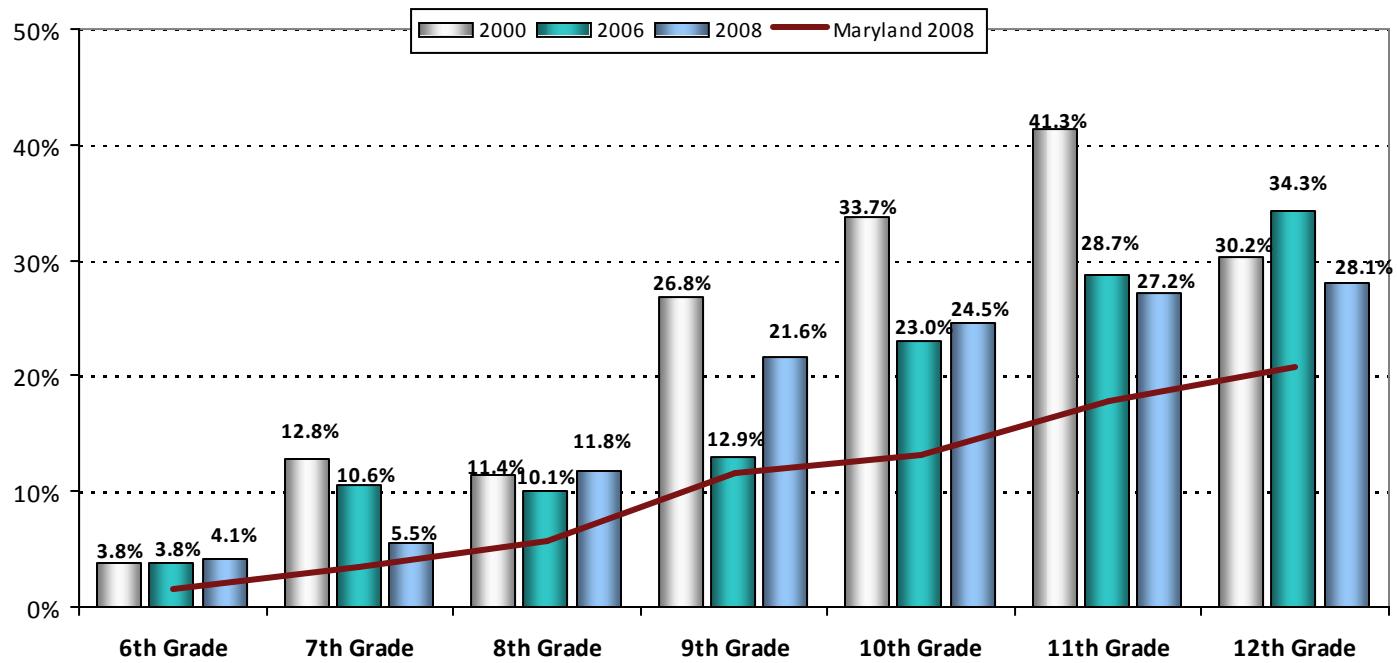
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	9.5% \pm 3.4% 101	10.9% \pm 3.8% 119	8.2% \pm 2.6% 93	6.5% \pm 2.3% 63
MS Females	9.5% \pm 4.4% 49	10.0% \pm 4.4% 51	10.2% \pm 3.7% 55	6.0% \pm 3.1% 28
MS Males	9.4% \pm 5.7% 51	11.6% \pm 4.1% 68	6.5% \pm 2.9% 39	7.1% \pm 2.8% 35
MS Minorities	18.4% \pm 9.8% 14	11.3% \pm 9.6% 8	11.3% \pm 5.9% 14	12.9% \pm 7.7% 11
High School (HS)	32.8% \pm 3.8% 413	27.7% \pm 4.1% 331	24.1% \pm 3.0% 336	25.8% \pm 4.2% 353
HS Females	31.1% \pm 4.9% 184	26.7% \pm 5.1% 156	22.6% \pm 3.9% 154	25.3% \pm 5.3% 173
HS Males	34.4% \pm 4.9% 228	28.8% \pm 5.5% 175	25.5% \pm 4.3% 182	26.3% \pm 6.0% 181
HS Minorities	41.6% \pm 15.1% 24	44.6% \pm 16.1% 27	36.4% \pm 10.9% 26	47.3% \pm 10.7% 35

Garrett County - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





Harford County

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)
Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	26.0% ^{± 3.3%} 5,071	19.7% ^{± 2.5%} 4,056	16.2% ^{± 2.1%} 3,433	*15.7% ^{± 1.8%} 3,024
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	25.0% ^{± 4.5%} 1,143	22.5% ^{± 3.9%} 1,184	15.7% ^{± 3.1%} 972	18.8% ^{± 3.4%} 930
Cigarette	21.2% ^{± 2.9%} 3,933	14.2% ^{± 2.1%} 2,811	11.0% ^{± 1.7%} 2,271	*11.0% ^{± 1.3%} 2,079
Cigar	11.3% ^{± 1.9%} 2,153	8.3% ^{± 1.4%} 1,661	7.3% ^{± 1.2%} 1,506	9.3% ^{± 1.4%} 1,753
Pipe (tobacco)	4.7% ^{± 1.1%} 894	4.9% ^{± 1.1%} 997	3.6% ^{± 0.7%} 752	4.8% ^{± 1.1%} 889
Bidi	5.5% ^{± 1.2%} 1,028	5.1% ^{± 1.0%} 1,031	3.9% ^{± 0.8%} 820	3.4% ^{± 0.9%} 628
Kretek	4.2% ^{± 1.0%} 808	4.4% ^{± 1.0%} 880	4.4% ^{± 0.8%} 914	3.0% ^{± 0.7%} 562
Smokeless Tobacco	4.8% ^{± 1.1%} 927	3.7% ^{± 0.8%} 732	3.3% ^{± 0.7%} 681	3.5% ^{± 0.7%} 642

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	23.3% ^{± 2.6%} 4,534	17.2% ^{± 2.1%} 3,549	15.8% ^{± 2.0%} 3,343	*15.7% ^{± 1.6%} 3,020
Minority Youth	20.4% ^{± 3.7%} 930	17.5% ^{± 3.0%} 918	12.6% ^{± 2.1%} 781	*14.2% ^{± 2.1%} 697

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	30.0% ^{± 4.9%} 839	31.3% ^{± 5.4%} 521	32.1% ^{± 5.1%} 435	34.3% ^{± 5.0%} 558
Minority Youth	34.3% ^{± 10.2%} 195	36.6% ^{± 13.2%} 132	27.8% ^{± 10.0%} 91	38.6% ^{± 10.1%} 172

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals ([±] %) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

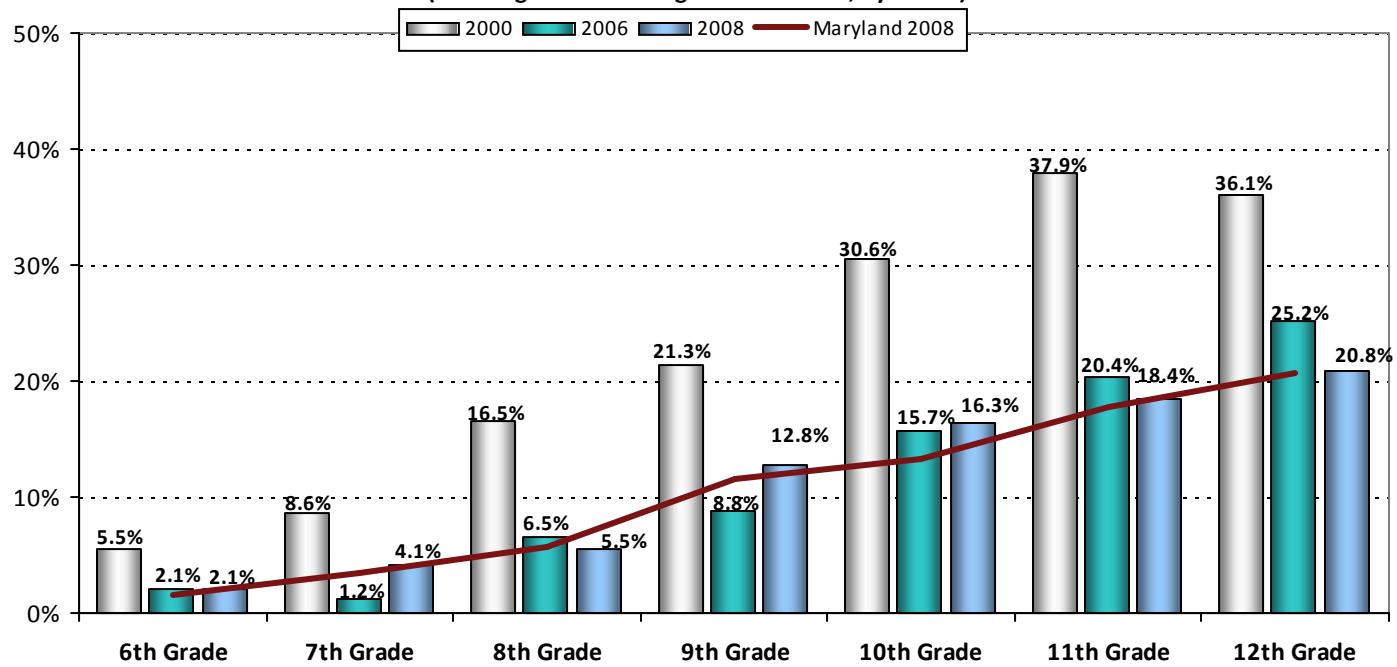
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	10.0%^{± 2.6%} 874	5.5%^{± 1.8%} 508	2.7%^{± 1.4%} 241	*3.5%^{± 1.2%} 307
MS Females	12.7%^{± 3.9%} 540	5.9%^{± 2.4%} 271	2.7%^{± 1.6%} 120	*1.9%^{± 1.2%} 85
MS Males	7.5%^{± 2.6%} 334	5.1%^{± 1.9%} 237	2.7%^{± 1.6%} 121	5.1%^{± 1.8%} 222
MS Minorities	9.1%^{± 4.4%} 187	6.3%^{± 2.6%} 155	3.1%^{± 2.4%} 85	5.9%^{± 2.7%} 135
High School (HS)	31.0%^{± 3.1%} 3,059	21.9%^{± 3.0%} 2,303	17.4%^{± 1.9%} 2,030	*17.3%^{± 2.0%} 1,772
HS Females	31.3%^{± 4.2%} 1,533	22.9%^{± 3.8%} 1,216	16.9%^{± 2.3%} 997	*16.5%^{± 2.5%} 857
HS Males	30.5%^{± 3.9%} 1,504	20.5%^{± 3.2%} 1,064	17.8%^{± 2.4%} 1,033	*18.0%^{± 2.6%} 911
HS Minorities	25.7%^{± 4.7%} 555	21.9%^{± 5.0%} 542	16.2%^{± 3.1%} 510	*16.1%^{± 3.1%} 416

Harford County - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





Howard County

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)
Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	17.9% ^{± 3.5%} 3,970	17.1% ^{± 3.5%} 4,139	13.3% ^{± 1.7%} 3,603	*12.0% ^{± 1.5%} 3,285
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	15.7% ^{± 3.8%} 940	17.8% ^{± 3.5%} 1,467	12.4% ^{± 2.0%} 1,426	12.4% ^{± 1.7%} 1,355
Cigarette	13.5% ^{± 3.3%} 2,913	11.6% ^{± 2.9%} 2,702	8.0% ^{± 1.2%} 2,119	*7.8% ^{± 1.1%} 2,094
Cigar	7.4% ^{± 1.8%} 1,626	7.4% ^{± 1.9%} 1,749	5.6% ^{± 0.9%} 1,462	7.7% ^{± 1.2%} 2,090
Pipe (tobacco)	3.6% ^{± 1.2%} 798	4.6% ^{± 1.2%} 1,094	4.1% ^{± 0.7%} 1,101	4.0% ^{± 0.8%} 1,061
Bidi	4.6% ^{± 1.2%} 992	5.3% ^{± 1.4%} 1,252	4.2% ^{± 0.8%} 1,128	*2.2% ^{± 0.5%} 602
Kretek	3.3% ^{± 1.0%} 721	4.7% ^{± 1.3%} 1,112	4.6% ^{± 0.8%} 1,238	2.3% ^{± 0.5%} 614
Smokeless Tobacco	4.6% ^{± 1.4%} 1,021	4.1% ^{± 1.2%} 972	3.3% ^{± 0.7%} 876	*2.5% ^{± 0.5%} 656

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	18.1% ^{± 2.9%} 4,028	15.7% ^{± 2.9%} 3,787	12.9% ^{± 1.7%} 3,497	*12.7% ^{± 1.4%} 3,473
Minority Youth	15.4% ^{± 3.4%} 923	13.4% ^{± 2.9%} 1,107	9.9% ^{± 1.6%} 1,132	10.5% ^{± 1.7%} 1,151

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	38.5% ^{± 7.6%} 815	34.5% ^{± 5.9%} 594	41.2% ^{± 6.2%} 502	30.8% ^{± 5.2%} 521
Minority Youth	39.3% ^{± 12.1%} 194	35.3% ^{± 10.7%} 179	45.1% ^{± 10.8%} 172	31.4% ^{± 8.1%} 216

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

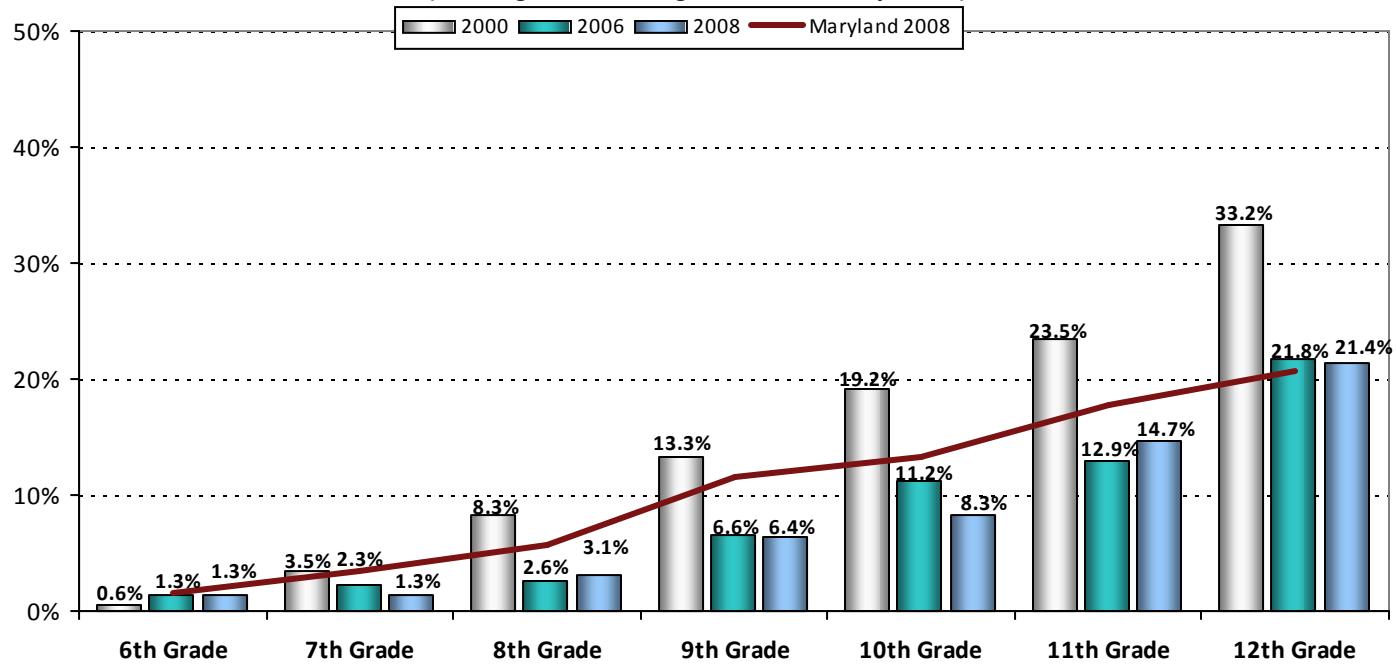
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS) Prevalence (%) and Number Youth	4.1% ^{± 1.1%} 407	3.4% ^{± 1.0%} 371	1.7% ^{± 0.8%} 195	*1.4% ^{± 0.8%} 168
MS Females	3.2% ^{± 1.4%} 154	3.6% ^{± 1.0%} 193	0.8% ^{± 0.9%} 44	1.4% ^{± 0.9%} 77
MS Males	4.9% ^{± 2.0%} 253	3.2% ^{± 1.3%} 178	2.5% ^{± 1.2%} 152	*1.5% ^{± 1.1%} 91
MS Minorities	3.6% ^{± 1.6%} 97	5.0% ^{± 2.6%} 186	1.2% ^{± 1.1%} 66	1.6% ^{± 1.1%} 81
High School (HS) Prevalence (%) and Number Youth	21.5% ^{± 3.0%} 2,506	18.7% ^{± 2.4%} 2,331	13.0% ^{± 1.4%} 1,924	*12.6% ^{± 1.8%} 1,926
HS Females	20.4% ^{± 3.4%} 1,176	18.4% ^{± 2.9%} 1,130	10.4% ^{± 1.6%} 765	*10.4% ^{± 1.9%} 788
HS Males	22.5% ^{± 4.2%} 1,310	18.1% ^{± 2.9%} 1,128	15.6% ^{± 2.0%} 1,150	*14.5% ^{± 2.5%} 1,123
HS Minorities	18.0% ^{± 4.6%} 540	16.8% ^{± 3.0%} 690	12.2% ^{± 2.0%} 708	11.7% ^{± 2.3%} 686

Howard County - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





Kent County

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)
Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	32.0% ^{± 3.9%} 463	29.4% ^{± 4.0%} 424	24.6% ^{± 4.5%} 310	*22.8% ^{± 3.8%} 257
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	31.6% ^{± 5.1%} 145	28.0% ^{± 5.2%} 133	22.6% ^{± 6.5%} 101	23.3% ^{± 5.4%} 85
Cigarette	23.0% ^{± 3.8%} 317	21.7% ^{± 3.4%} 298	19.1% ^{± 4.0%} 231	17.6% ^{± 3.1%} 195
Cigar	12.4% ^{± 2.5%} 176	11.3% ^{± 2.1%} 158	9.5% ^{± 2.3%} 114	11.9% ^{± 3.4%} 133
Pipe (tobacco)	5.8% ^{± 1.7%} 83	8.0% ^{± 2.0%} 112	7.7% ^{± 2.5%} 95	6.2% ^{± 2.2%} 69
Bidi	6.5% ^{± 1.9%} 92	8.2% ^{± 2.3%} 116	7.7% ^{± 2.4%} 96	4.5% ^{± 2.0%} 50
Kretek	5.5% ^{± 1.5%} 78	6.8% ^{± 2.0%} 95	8.1% ^{± 2.5%} 100	4.2% ^{± 2.0%} 47
Smokeless Tobacco	9.3% ^{± 2.1%} 132	8.7% ^{± 2.0%} 121	5.7% ^{± 1.8%} 69	6.9% ^{± 2.5%} 75

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	28.7% ^{± 3.2%} 414	24.0% ^{± 3.1%} 348	22.9% ^{± 3.8%} 288	*20.6% ^{± 2.7%} 232
Minority Youth	28.0% ^{± 4.6%} 128	19.7% ^{± 4.1%} 94	19.2% ^{± 3.2%} 85	*17.9% ^{± 4.8%} 65

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	36.3% ^{± 9.3%} 84	32.0% ^{± 7.3%} 68	31.2% ^{± 10.5%} 41	29.8% ^{± 7.8%} 46
Minority Youth	36.0% ^{± 13.1%} 28	29.1% ^{± 15.0%} 17	Not Available	29.0% ^{± 13.8%} 15

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals ([±] %) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

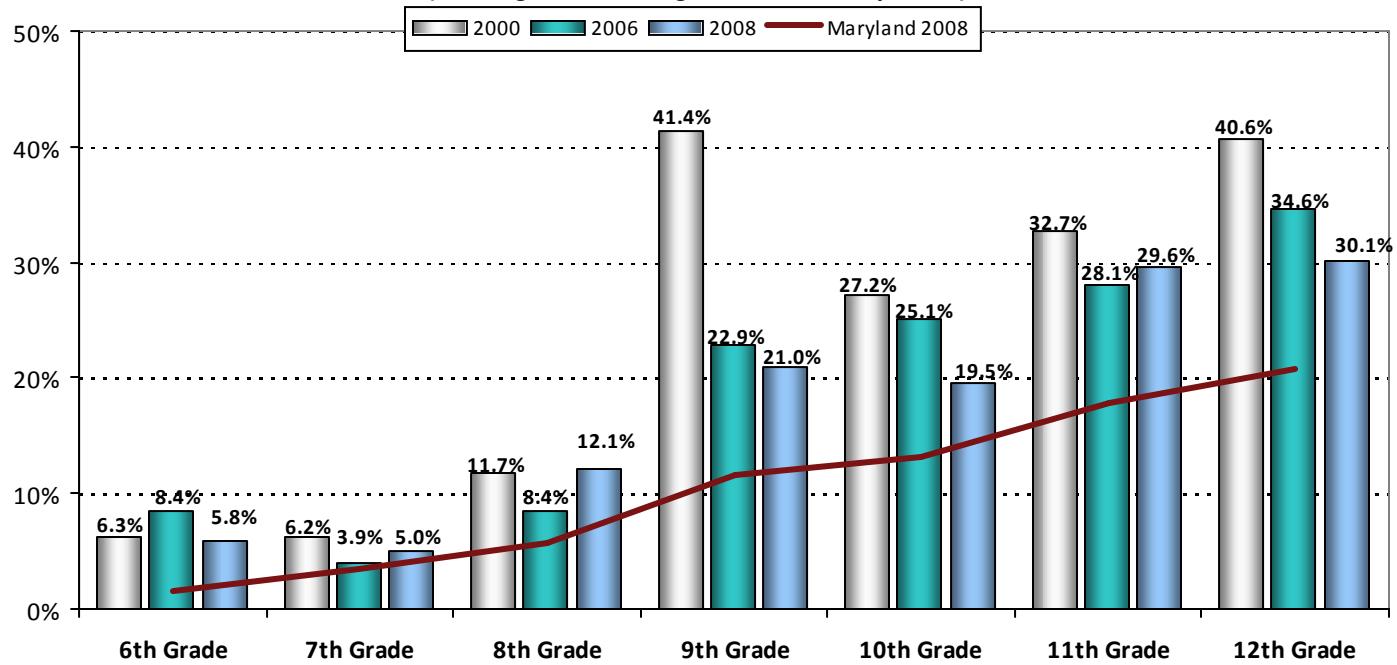
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	8.0% \pm 2.6% 50	12.9% \pm 5.0% 83	6.0% \pm 2.7% 28	7.2% \pm 3.2% 33
MS Females	5.7% \pm 3.3% 18	13.6% \pm 5.9% 46	3.3% \pm 2.7% 8	5.1% \pm 3.7% 11
MS Males	10.3% \pm 3.8% 31	12.1% \pm 5.7% 37	8.4% \pm 5.3% 20	8.9% \pm 4.7% 23
MS Minorities	9.3% \pm 3.7% 19	12.1% \pm 5.4% 25	4.0% \pm 3.1% 6	8.0% \pm 5.6% 12
High School (HS)	35.3% \pm 5.5% 267	29.5% \pm 4.1% 215	27.5% \pm 3.7% 203	25.2% \pm 4.7% 161
HS Females	38.2% \pm 6.9% 152	26.5% \pm 5.5% 97	24.4% \pm 5.9% 87	25.5% \pm 5.9% 76
HS Males	32.2% \pm 6.6% 115	32.0% \pm 5.0% 115	30.6% \pm 5.0% 116	24.9% \pm 5.3% 86
HS Minorities	41.3% \pm 7.7% 88	28.8% \pm 5.9% 64	22.3% \pm 7.2% 58	25.6% \pm 7.2% 49

Kent County - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





Montgomery County

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)
Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	16.6%^{± 4.1%} 10,604	14.9%^{± 2.7%} 10,561	14.3%^{± 1.7%} 10,519	*11.5%^{± 1.4%} 8,348
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	15.9%^{± 3.4%} 4,507	15.0%^{± 2.4%} 5,755	14.5%^{± 1.8%} 6,058	11.7%^{± 1.6%} 4,823
Cigarette	12.1%^{± 3.4%} 7,455	9.5%^{± 2.1%} 6,474	9.0%^{± 1.3%} 6,414	*6.9%^{± 0.8%} 4,971
Cigar	6.6%^{± 1.8%} 4,107	6.1%^{± 1.3%} 4,152	6.2%^{± 1.0%} 4,423	7.7%^{± 1.0%} 5,529
Pipe (tobacco)	2.9%^{± 0.7%} 1,853	3.7%^{± 0.8%} 2,545	5.0%^{± 0.9%} 3,640	4.6%^{± 0.9%} 3,246
Bidi	5.0%^{± 1.6%} 3,087	4.6%^{± 0.9%} 3,177	5.2%^{± 0.8%} 3,801	3.0%^{± 0.5%} 2,136
Kretek	3.4%^{± 0.8%} 2,113	3.1%^{± 0.8%} 2,109	5.8%^{± 0.9%} 4,219	2.5%^{± 0.6%} 1,755
Smokeless Tobacco	2.9%^{± 1.1%} 1,836	2.8%^{± 0.8%} 1,870	3.3%^{± 0.7%} 2,364	2.6%^{± 0.6%} 1,849

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	15.8%^{± 3.4%} 10,100	13.4%^{± 2.8%} 9,546	13.1%^{± 1.7%} 9,640	11.7%^{± 1.3%} 8,497
Minority Youth	14.9%^{± 2.7%} 4,232	12.4%^{± 2.5%} 4,785	11.8%^{± 1.6%} 4,906	*10.6%^{± 1.1%} 4,355

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	36.9%^{± 6.9%} 1,955	43.7%^{± 3.5%} 2,046	45.0%^{± 6.2%} 1,577	39.4%^{± 5.6%} 1,481
Minority Youth	46.7%^{± 12.1%} 987	49.4%^{± 5.3%} 1,218	47.9%^{± 7.9%} 995	41.6%^{± 6.1%} 1,010

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (\pm %) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

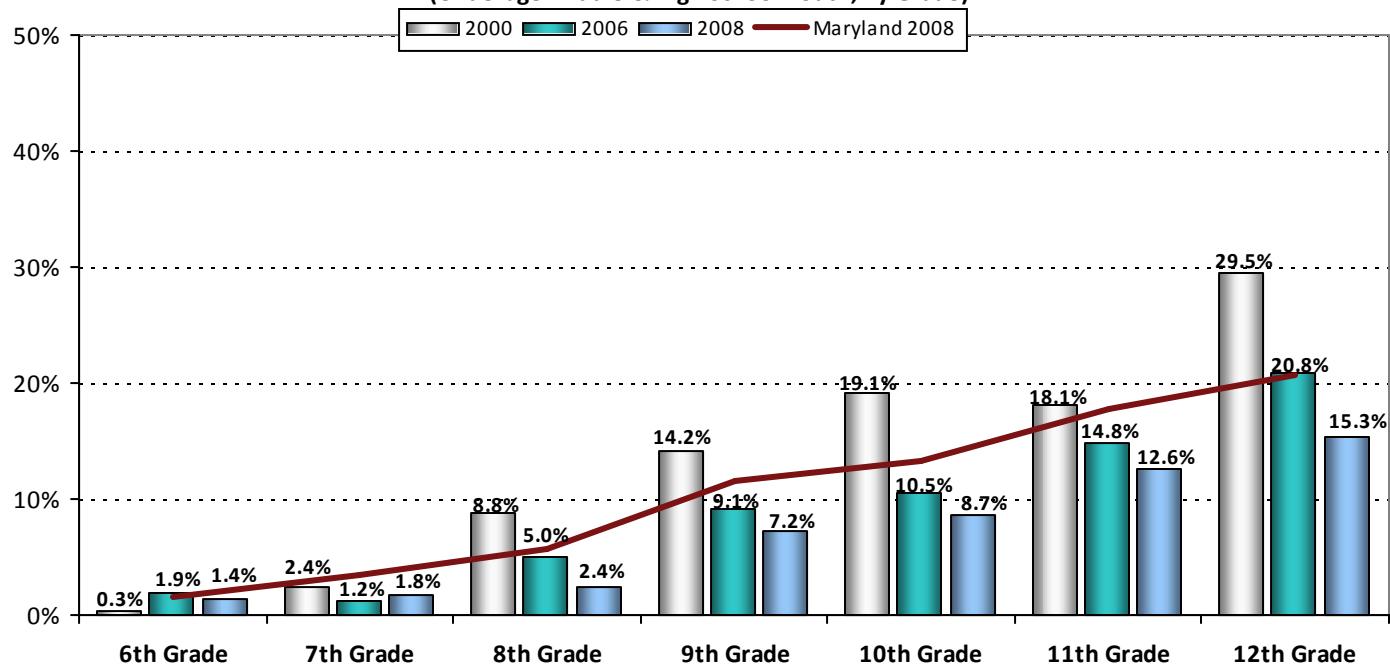
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	3.7% \pm 1.5% 1,065	3.1% \pm 1.0% 981	3.0% \pm 1.2% 916	*1.3% \pm 0.7% 408
MS Females	3.3% \pm 2.1% 450	2.3% \pm 0.9% 346	2.1% \pm 1.3% 320	1.0% \pm 0.7% 146
MS Males	3.8% \pm 2.5% 558	4.0% \pm 1.8% 635	3.6% \pm 1.8% 556	1.7% \pm 1.1% 262
MS Minorities	4.4% \pm 1.7% 566	3.9% \pm 1.2% 685	3.3% \pm 1.5% 553	1.8% \pm 0.9% 316
High School (HS)	19.4% \pm 2.5% 6,389	14.9% \pm 2.0% 5,494	13.4% \pm 1.5% 5,498	*11.1% \pm 1.3% 4,563
HS Females	19.6% \pm 4.4% 3,217	14.1% \pm 2.5% 2,583	12.8% \pm 2.0% 2,573	*8.9% \pm 1.3% 1,823
HS Males	18.8% \pm 3.9% 3,101	15.4% \pm 1.9% 2,836	14.0% \pm 1.9% 2,899	13.1% \pm 2.0% 2,700
HS Minorities	15.4% \pm 2.9% 2,222	14.0% \pm 1.9% 2,683	12.9% \pm 1.7% 3,006	11.2% \pm 1.3% 2,543

Montgomery County - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





Prince George's County

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)
Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	17.1% ^{± 3.2%} 10,459	15.3% ^{± 2.5%} 10,097	11.9% ^{± 1.5%} 8,341	15.3% ^{± 1.5%} 10,089
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	15.7% ^{± 3.2%} 8,126	14.5% ^{± 2.3%} 8,236	11.3% ^{± 1.4%} 7,347	14.8% ^{± 1.5%} 9,105
Cigarette	10.6% ^{± 2.5%} 6,178	8.5% ^{± 1.7%} 5,269	6.3% ^{± 1.0%} 4,254	7.7% ^{± 0.9%} 4,964
Cigar	7.4% ^{± 1.7%} 4,369	6.1% ^{± 1.4%} 3,784	4.4% ^{± 0.8%} 2,933	*11.2% ^{± 1.4%} 7,170
Pipe (tobacco)	4.2% ^{± 1.5%} 2,487	4.8% ^{± 1.2%} 2,973	4.5% ^{± 0.9%} 3,100	6.7% ^{± 1.4%} 4,159
Bidi	5.8% ^{± 1.4%} 3,357	5.0% ^{± 1.2%} 3,174	4.6% ^{± 0.9%} 3,149	4.9% ^{± 1.0%} 2,998
Kretek	2.9% ^{± 1.1%} 1,743	4.2% ^{± 1.1%} 2,592	5.1% ^{± 1.0%} 3,467	4.4% ^{± 1.1%} 2,691
Smokeless Tobacco	2.4% ^{± 1.0%} 1,423	2.9% ^{± 0.9%} 1,808	2.6% ^{± 0.6%} 1,759	3.2% ^{± 0.6%} 1,947

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	14.9% ^{± 2.0%} 9,115	13.3% ^{± 1.7%} 8,759	10.8% ^{± 1.3%} 7,547	12.7% ^{± 0.8%} 8,371
Minority Youth	14.0% ^{± 2.1%} 7,262	12.6% ^{± 1.6%} 7,149	10.4% ^{± 1.3%} 6,789	12.3% ^{± 1.0%} 7,545

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	39.1% ^{± 7.9%} 1,839	43.9% ^{± 6.4%} 1,686	51.6% ^{± 7.0%} 1,840	52.0% ^{± 6.0%} 2,974
Minority Youth	48.9% ^{± 11.2%} 1,639	47.5% ^{± 6.6%} 1,431	53.9% ^{± 7.5%} 1,731	55.1% ^{± 6.4%} 2,867

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

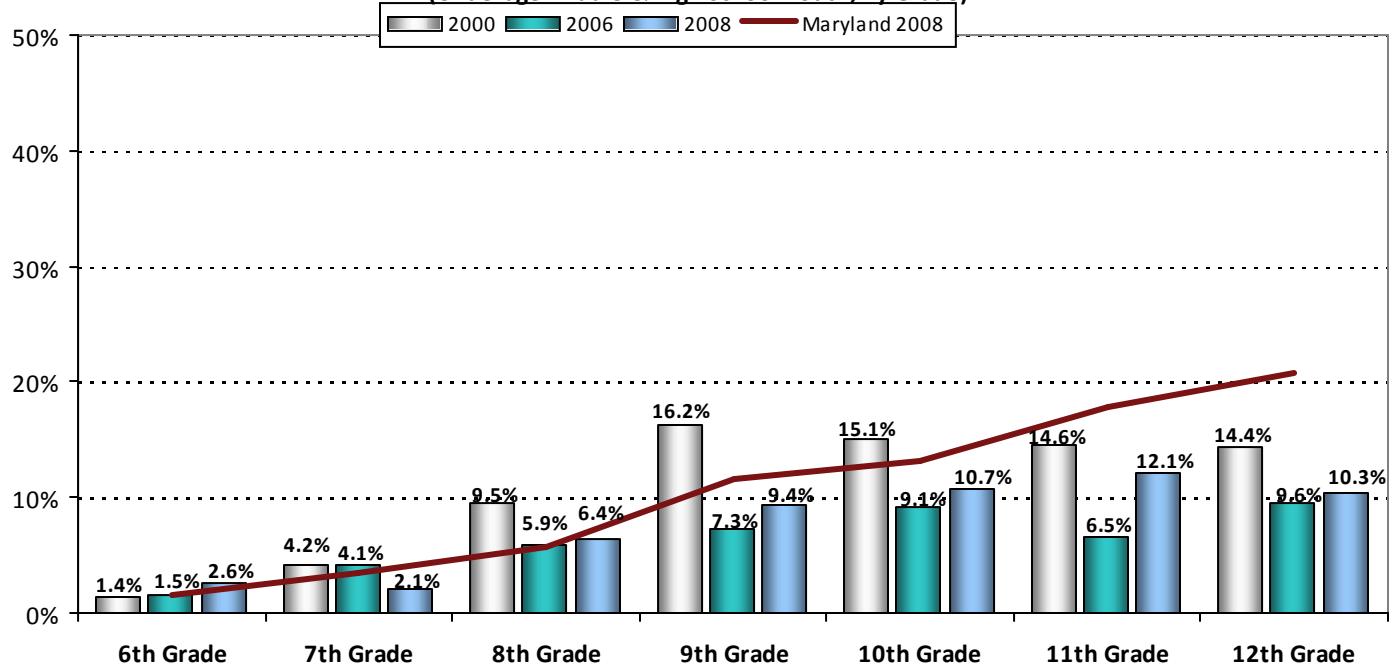
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	5.1% \pm 3.0% 1,363	3.8% \pm 1.3% 1,098	3.7% \pm 1.4% 1,063	3.4% \pm 1.3% 925
MS Females	3.1% \pm 1.0% 411	3.7% \pm 2.3% 536	3.4% \pm 2.3% 486	2.2% \pm 0.9% 300
MS Males	6.9% \pm 4.9% 925	3.7% \pm 0.9% 541	3.9% \pm 1.7% 577	4.6% \pm 2.5% 625
MS Minorities	5.0% \pm 3.4% 1,136	3.7% \pm 1.4% 910	3.8% \pm 1.5% 1,019	3.0% \pm 1.3% 761
High School (HS)	15.3% \pm 3.0% 4,816	12.8% \pm 1.5% 4,172	8.3% \pm 1.1% 3,191	*10.9% \pm 1.2% 4,039
HS Females	16.0% \pm 3.6% 2,577	12.1% \pm 2.2% 2,033	6.4% \pm 1.3% 1,250	*8.0% \pm 1.4% 1,475
HS Males	14.1% \pm 3.4% 2,155	12.8% \pm 2.2% 2,011	10.3% \pm 1.6% 1,941	13.9% \pm 1.8% 2,558
HS Minorities	12.1% \pm 3.0% 3,202	11.0% \pm 1.4% 3,121	7.4% \pm 1.0% 2,615	10.3% \pm 1.4% 3,545

Prince George's County - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





Queen Anne's County

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)
Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	25.7% ^{± 3.7%} 896	22.4% ^{± 2.2%} 833	21.4% ^{± 2.8%} 899	*19.1% ^{± 2.1%} 802
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	32.3% ^{± 6.2%} 170	30.1% ^{± 4.8%} 172	31.3% ^{± 4.9%} 207	32.7% ^{± 5.1%} 220
Cigarette	20.4% ^{± 3.3%} 683	17.4% ^{± 2.0%} 622	15.7% ^{± 2.4%} 641	*14.7% ^{± 1.8%} 610
Cigar	10.0% ^{± 1.8%} 342	7.8% ^{± 1.2%} 283	9.4% ^{± 1.5%} 381	10.8% ^{± 1.6%} 450
Pipe (tobacco)	4.3% ^{± 1.1%} 148	5.3% ^{± 1.2%} 194	5.2% ^{± 1.1%} 217	*7.5% ^{± 1.3%} 311
Bidi	4.6% ^{± 1.1%} 157	6.3% ^{± 1.2%} 230	5.7% ^{± 1.1%} 236	5.0% ^{± 1.0%} 208
Kretek	3.8% ^{± 1.0%} 132	5.8% ^{± 1.3%} 209	5.9% ^{± 1.2%} 243	5.2% ^{± 1.0%} 214
Smokeless Tobacco	4.3% ^{± 1.0%} 149	5.3% ^{± 1.1%} 192	5.0% ^{± 1.0%} 204	5.2% ^{± 0.9%} 208

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	25.0% ^{± 3.4%} 872	18.1% ^{± 1.7%} 675	20.3% ^{± 2.5%} 850	*16.3% ^{± 1.6%} 685
Minority Youth	26.7% ^{± 7.3%} 141	19.4% ^{± 3.9%} 111	20.6% ^{± 3.7%} 135	18.4% ^{± 3.3%} 123

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	24.8% ^{± 5.3%} 115	28.2% ^{± 5.4%} 109	29.5% ^{± 5.8%} 114	28.0% ^{± 5.3%} 113
Minority Youth	26.5% ^{± 11.0%} 19	27.3% ^{± 12.2%} 13	25.9% ^{± 11.5%} 16	28.3% ^{± 11.8%} 19

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

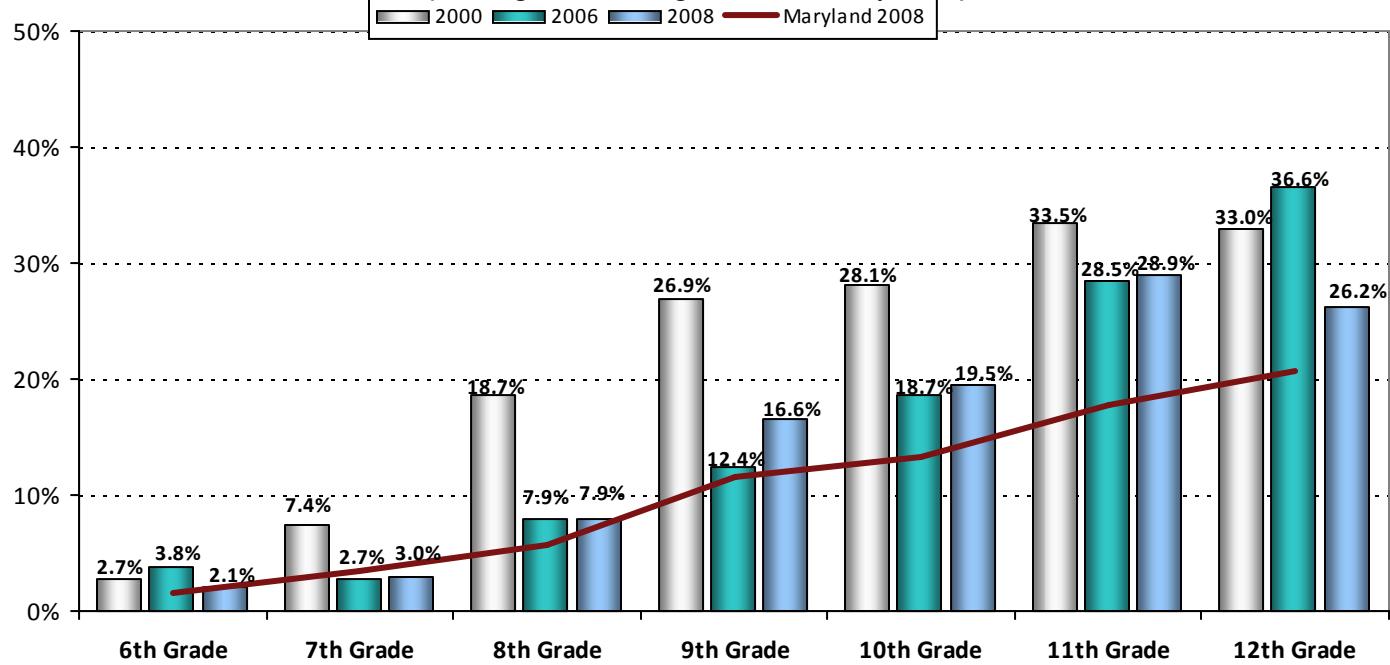
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	9.6% \pm 3.6% 152	5.3% \pm 1.8% 91	4.3% \pm 1.3% 74	2.8% \pm 1.0% 49
MS Females	8.3% \pm 3.7% 62	5.4% \pm 2.4% 44	4.1% \pm 1.6% 34	2.3% \pm 0.9% 19
MS Males	10.8% \pm 4.5% 91	5.2% \pm 10.9% 47	4.6% \pm 1.7% 40	3.3% \pm 1.6% 30
MS Minorities	15.3% \pm 7.9% 35	7.9% \pm 3.3% 20	11.0% \pm 4.2% 27	5.3% \pm 2.7% 14
High School (HS)	30.1% \pm 3.1% 531	28.6% \pm 3.1% 531	23.8% \pm 3.0% 567	*23.5% \pm 2.9% 561
HS Females	30.9% \pm 4.5% 261	29.1% \pm 3.8% 260	23.6% \pm 4.0% 289	*20.7% \pm 3.4% 245
HS Males	29.5% \pm 4.2% 268	27.8% \pm 4.6% 263	24.1% \pm 3.2% 278	26.3% \pm 3.7% 317
HS Minorities	33.5% \pm 6.9% 85	33.0% \pm 7.4% 92	27.8% \pm 5.7% 101	35.2% \pm 7.0% 134

Queen Anne's County - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





St. Mary's County

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)
Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	24.0% ^{± 3.0%} 1,776	23.7% ^{± 3.2%} 1,841	14.7% ^{± 1.9%} 1,282	*16.1% ^{± 2.0%} 1,402
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	22.6% ^{± 4.0%} 483	26.1% ^{± 5.3%} 583	16.3% ^{± 3.0%} 430	18.1% ^{± 3.1%} 418
Cigarette	19.4% ^{± 2.9%} 1,363	18.0% ^{± 2.9%} 1,345	10.2% ^{± 1.6%} 870	*11.8% ^{± 1.6%} 1,012
Cigar	10.1% ^{± 1.6%} 729	8.0% ^{± 1.6%} 603	5.8% ^{± 1.0%} 490	9.5% ^{± 1.5%} 813
Pipe (tobacco)	3.9% ^{± 1.0%} 286	5.0% ^{± 1.6%} 377	3.5% ^{± 0.7%} 299	5.2% ^{± 1.0%} 444
Bidi	4.9% ^{± 1.2%} 345	5.6% ^{± 1.5%} 420	3.3% ^{± 0.7%} 286	3.7% ^{± 0.8%} 316
Kretek	3.2% ^{± 1.0%} 234	5.3% ^{± 1.6%} 399	3.7% ^{± 0.7%} 314	3.7% ^{± 0.8%} 311
Smokeless Tobacco	3.5% ^{± 1.0%} 255	4.2% ^{± 1.5%} 309	2.7% ^{± 0.6%} 234	3.5% ^{± 0.8%} 296

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	22.5% ^{± 2.6%} 1,662	19.4% ^{± 2.0%} 1,511	15.5% ^{± 2.0%} 1,346	*16.3% ^{± 2.0%} 1,421
Minority Youth	23.1% ^{± 4.3%} 492	19.6% ^{± 4.2%} 438	14.8% ^{± 2.9%} 390	*15.4% ^{± 2.6%} 354

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	32.7% ^{± 6.0%} 322	25.2% ^{± 5.3%} 202	39.2% ^{± 6.4%} 247	35.2% ^{± 5.5%} 281
Minority Youth	37.2% ^{± 9.6%} 66	15.7% ^{± 10.3%} 26	40.4% ^{± 12.9%} 62	40.1% ^{± 13.4%} 79

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

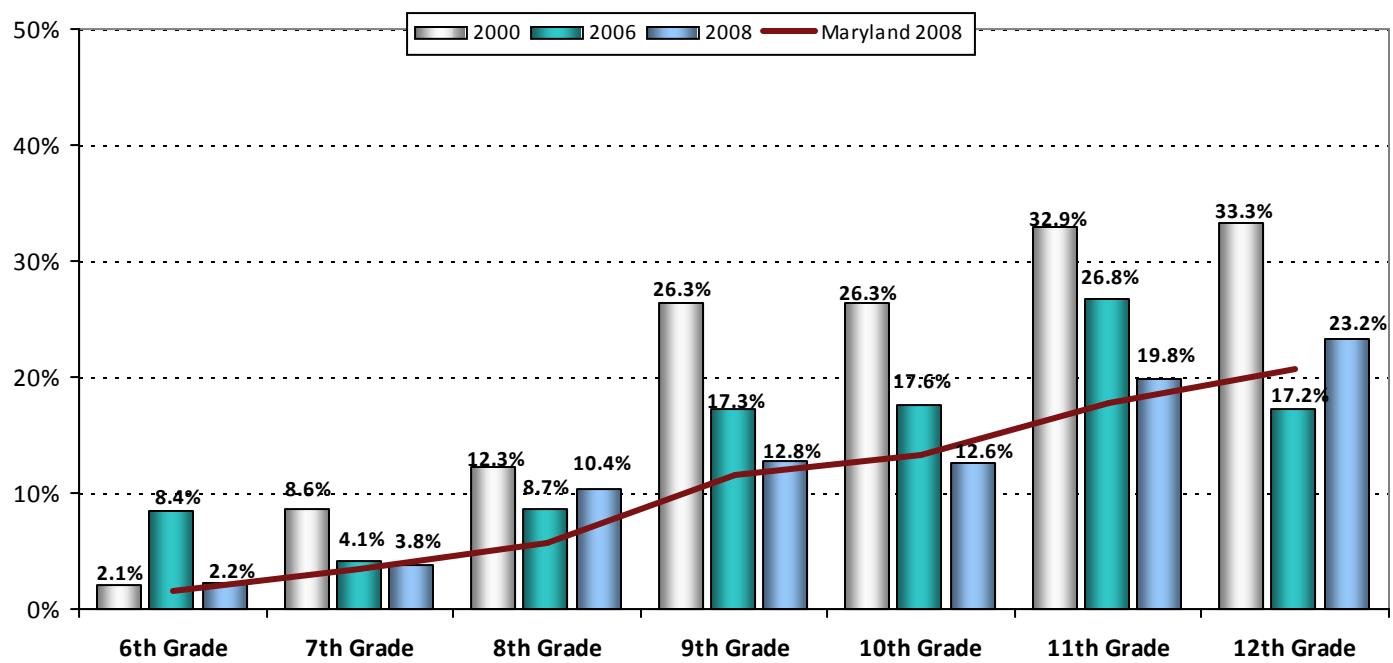
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	7.5% \pm 2.5% 235	8.5% \pm 2.1% 285	<u>3.2%</u> \pm 1.3% 114	4.3% \pm 1.8% 153
MS Females	6.1% \pm 2.8% 91	7.5% \pm 2.8% 127	<u>2.7%</u> \pm 1.5% 48	3.2% \pm 2.1% 56
MS Males	8.6% \pm 3.1% 141	9.2% \pm 2.9% 154	<u>3.7%</u> \pm 1.8% 66	5.3% \pm 2.3% 97
MS Minorities	9.3% \pm 4.2% 92	9.9% \pm 3.6% 99	4.1% \pm 2.4% 46	5.1% \pm 2.6% 48
High School (HS)	29.0% \pm 3.8% 1,129	26.0% \pm 4.5% 1,060	<u>15.4%</u> \pm 1.9% 756	*17.2% \pm 2.4% 859
HS Females	26.8% \pm 3.9% 524	30.4% \pm 6.7% 624	<u>15.5%</u> \pm 2.2% 387	*15.9% \pm 2.9% 389
HS Males	31.1% \pm 5.1% 596	21.6% \pm 5.5% 433	15.4% \pm 2.5% 369	*18.5% \pm 3.2% 468
HS Minorities	20.4% \pm 4.7% 201	22.9% \pm 7.4% 249	14.1% \pm 2.7% 199	16.7% \pm 4.0% 220

St. Mary's County - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





Somerset County

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACCO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	33.9%^{± 4.1%} 504	27.3%^{± 4.3%} 390	20.4%^{± 3.4%} 303	*23.2%^{± 3.2%} 326
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	30.6%^{± 4.4%} 202	27.3%^{± 5.2%} 190	15.1%^{± 3.5%} 114	24.6%^{± 4.7%} 179
Cigarette	29.2%^{± 4.5%} 415	20.7%^{± 3.7%} 275	13.5%^{± 3.1%} 194	*15.5%^{± 2.4%} 213
Cigar	14.6%^{± 3.4%} 210	11.2%^{± 2.5%} 152	8.5%^{± 1.9%} 120	16.6%^{± 2.9%} 228
Pipe (tobacco)	6.4%^{± 2.1%} 94	8.3%^{± 2.3%} 113	5.7%^{± 1.5%} 82	9.9%^{± 2.5%} 135
Bidi	6.4%^{± 1.7%} 91	7.6%^{± 2.0%} 103	5.3%^{± 1.5%} 76	7.0%^{± 1.6%} 95
Kretek	5.6%^{± 1.9%} 82	7.3%^{± 2.3%} 99	6.1%^{± 1.7%} 89	5.7%^{± 1.7%} 78
Smokeless Tobacco	5.4%^{± 1.8%} 78	6.5%^{± 2.8%} 86	4.6%^{± 1.4%} 65	5.2%^{± 1.5%} 68

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	26.4%^{± 3.1%} 393	23.3%^{± 3.4%} 334	18.3%^{± 2.5%} 272	21.4%^{± 3.5%} 299
Minority Youth	24.6%^{± 3.5%} 162	22.1%^{± 4.1%} 155	12.8%^{± 2.6%} 97	23.0%^{± 4.3%} 166

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	38.7%^{± 7.8%} 121	39.4%^{± 8.4%} 67	28.1%^{± 9.6%} 36	37.6%^{± 7.6%} 64
Minority Youth	32.8%^{± 10.8%} 30	44.4%^{± 18.1%} 25	Not Available	42.8%^{± 11.9%} 37

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

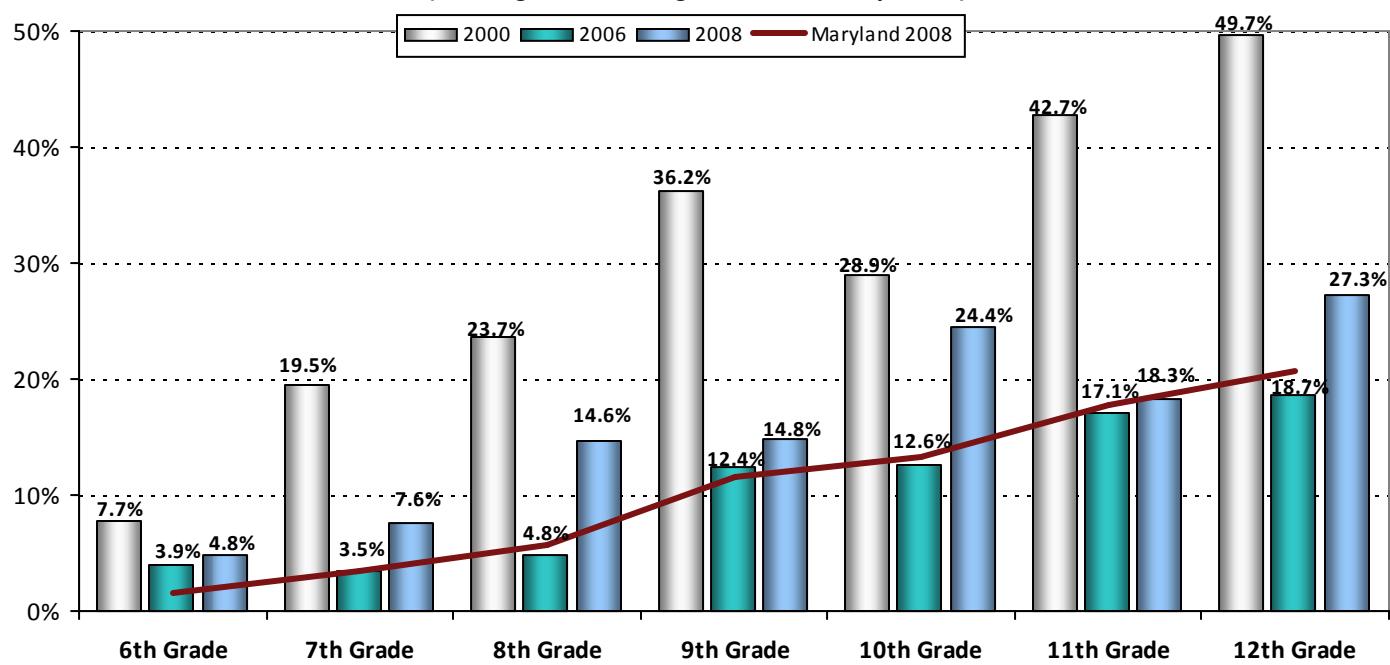
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	17.5%[±] 4.3% 113	14.4%[±] 4.9% 88	6.9%[±] 2.3% 47	*8.3%[±] 2.9% 53
MS Females	13.1%[±] 6.9% 41	10.0%[±] 5.2% 31	8.9%[±] 3.6% 29	6.9%[±] 3.2% 20
MS Males	21.1%[±] 5.1% 68	18.6%[±] 6.2% 54	5.2%[±] 2.0% 19	*9.3%[±] 4.5% 32
MS Minorities	16.0%[±] 6.1% 48	12.1%[±] 5.6% 38	5.3%[±] 2.5% 18	11.6%[±] 4.6% 38
High School (HS)	38.9%[±] 8.0% 302	26.1%[±] 5.4% 187	19.5%[±] 4.4% 147	*21.5%[±] 3.4% 160
HS Females	35.1%[±] 10.3% 142	21.4%[±] 6.0% 83	17.0%[±] 4.7% 69	*14.7%[±] 4.1% 55
HS Males	42.5%[±] 8.0% 158	31.2%[±] 7.2% 101	22.3%[±] 6.6% 78	*28.3%[±] 5.9% 104
HS Minorities	37.2%[±] 7.8% 117	22.3%[±] 6.9% 70	10.7%[±] 4.7% 41	*16.6%[±] 5.0% 63

Somerset County - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





Talbot County

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)
Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	28.3% ^{± 3.2%} 633	26.1% ^{± 3.1%} 606	23.5% ^{± 3.5%} 570	23.0% ^{± 2.9%} 547
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	24.1% ^{± 4.3%} 146	25.6% ^{± 4.6%} 170	22.6% ^{± 5.2%} 171	26.7% ^{± 4.8%} 198
Cigarette	23.1% ^{± 3.1%} 494	18.1% ^{± 2.4%} 399	17.7% ^{± 3.0%} 411	*17.3% ^{± 2.5%} 400
Cigar	12.6% ^{± 2.0%} 276	12.1% ^{± 2.1%} 270	8.6% ^{± 1.6%} 200	13.3% ^{± 2.3%} 310
Pipe (tobacco)	5.7% ^{± 1.5%} 127	6.9% ^{± 1.8%} 155	6.7% ^{± 1.6%} 160	8.4% ^{± 1.8%} 195
Bidi	5.6% ^{± 1.3%} 120	7.7% ^{± 1.9%} 173	6.9% ^{± 1.9%} 164	5.8% ^{± 1.5%} 134
Kretek	4.5% ^{± 1.2%} 98	6.6% ^{± 1.6%} 147	7.2% ^{± 1.8%} 172	5.6% ^{± 1.2%} 131
Smokeless Tobacco	4.1% ^{± 1.1%} 90	5.7% ^{± 1.2%} 125	6.0% ^{± 1.4%} 140	6.5% ^{± 1.5%} 146

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	26.7% ^{± 3.2%} 598	20.7% ^{± 2.3%} 480	21.7% ^{± 3.2%} 525	*19.3% ^{± 2.1%} 457
Minority Youth	23.5% ^{± 5.0%} 142	17.9% ^{± 3.3%} 118	15.5% ^{± 3.8%} 116	17.7% ^{± 3.6%} 131

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	26.5% ^{± 6.0%} 84	33.6% ^{± 7.0%} 74	35.1% ^{± 6.3%} 100	29.5% ^{± 6.3%} 78
Minority Youth	38.2% ^{± 11.8%} 27	26.8% ^{± 14.7%} 10	44.6% ^{± 14.7%} 28	32.7% ^{± 11.5%} 28

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

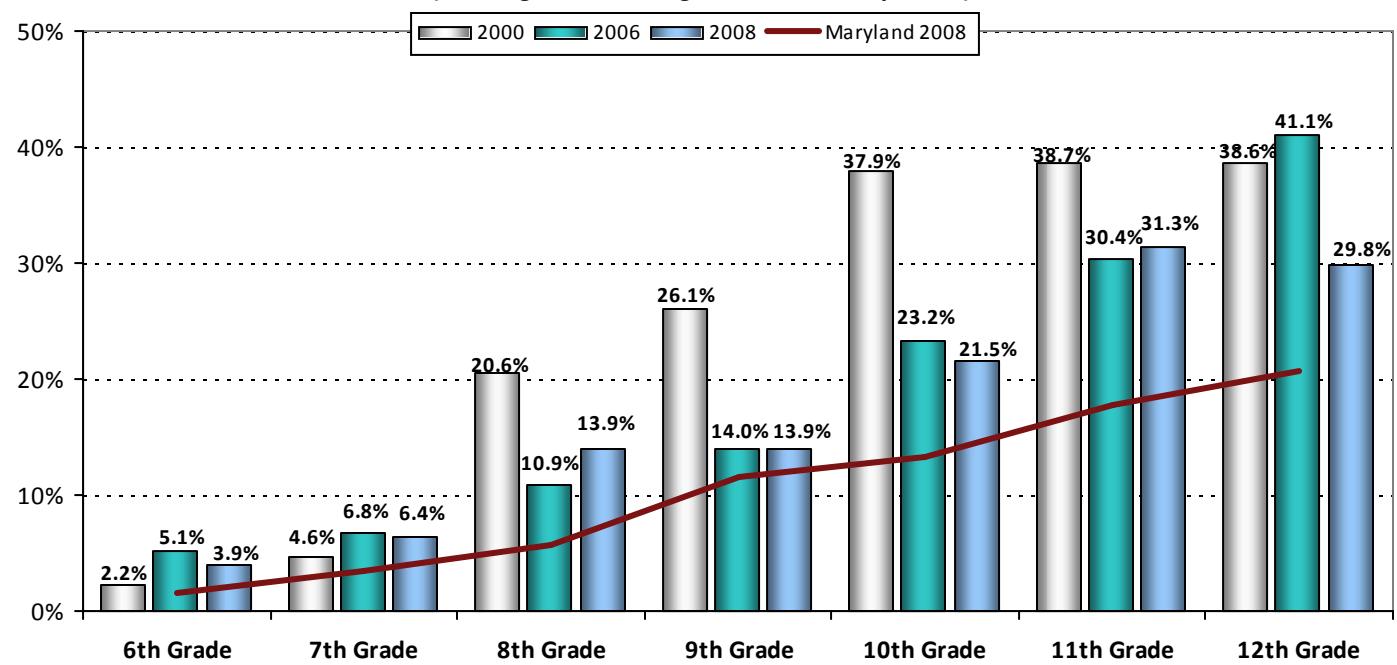
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	9.3% \pm 4.1% 91	7.2% \pm 2.7% 72	5.9% \pm 1.9% 57	7.5% \pm 3.1% 70
MS Females	8.7% \pm 4.9% 41	6.4% \pm 2.6% 30	4.4% \pm 1.9% 22	6.9% \pm 3.7% 33
MS Males	10.0% \pm 4.4% 50	8.1% \pm 3.3% 42	7.5% \pm 2.8% 35	8.1% \pm 3.8% 38
MS Minorities	11.0% \pm 6.2% 31	8.1% \pm 4.2% 26	6.1% \pm 4.0% 19	9.5% \pm 5.4% 29
High School (HS)	34.5% \pm 3.8% 403	27.0% \pm 3.4% 327	26.2% \pm 3.4% 354	*23.9% \pm 3.6% 330
HS Females	32.5% \pm 5.1% 177	26.1% \pm 4.7% 153	25.2% \pm 4.7% 160	23.2% \pm 5.3% 160
HS Males	36.1% \pm 4.6% 224	27.5% \pm 4.0% 170	26.8% \pm 4.3% 191	*24.5% \pm 3.7% 169
HS Minorities	22.5% \pm 5.0% 61	26.4% \pm 5.4% 77	19.9% \pm 6.1% 77	26.1% \pm 5.8% 106

Talbot County - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





Washington County

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)
Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	28.0% ^{± 3.5%} 2,770	22.4% ^{± 2.7%} 2,321	20.9% ^{± 2.5%} 2,319	20.0% ^{± 2.0%} 2,152
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	29.5% ^{± 6.6%} 446	28.4% ^{± 4.5%} 464	21.8% ^{± 3.4%} 532	20.4% ^{± 3.7%} 421
Cigarette	22.9% ^{± 3.2%} 2,184	17.5% ^{± 2.6%} 1,754	14.9% ^{± 2.1%} 1,609	*14.5% ^{± 1.8%} 1,535
Cigar	9.9% ^{± 1.6%} 967	7.2% ^{± 1.3%} 735	8.5% ^{± 1.3%} 923	11.2% ^{± 1.4%} 1,182
Pipe (tobacco)	3.6% ^{± 0.8%} 358	4.0% ^{± 0.9%} 408	4.7% ^{± 0.9%} 518	*6.0% ^{± 1.1%} 620
Bidi	4.4% ^{± 1.1%} 427	4.3% ^{± 0.9%} 438	4.4% ^{± 0.8%} 482	3.8% ^{± 0.8%} 389
Kretek	3.7% ^{± 0.9%} 364	3.4% ^{± 0.9%} 348	4.6% ^{± 0.8%} 508	4.0% ^{± 0.9%} 415
Smokeless Tobacco	5.8% ^{± 1.3%} 563	4.6% ^{± 1.1%} 461	5.1% ^{± 1.0%} 553	6.2% ^{± 0.9%} 624

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	26.0% ^{± 2.9%} 2,569	22.9% ^{± 2.5%} 2,373	22.3% ^{± 2.5%} 2,484	*19.1% ^{± 1.8%} 2,054
Minority Youth	27.6% ^{± 5.5%} 417	24.3% ^{± 5.0%} 398	20.3% ^{± 3.5%} 495	*17.3% ^{± 3.3%} 359

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	36.6% ^{± 4.5%} 622	40.2% ^{± 5.9%} 517	37.6% ^{± 4.8%} 434	34.3% ^{± 5.1%} 435
Minority Youth	47.2% ^{± 14.9%} 120	36.4% ^{± 14.2%} 74	44.2% ^{± 12.1%} 94	34.2% ^{± 11.0%} 83

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

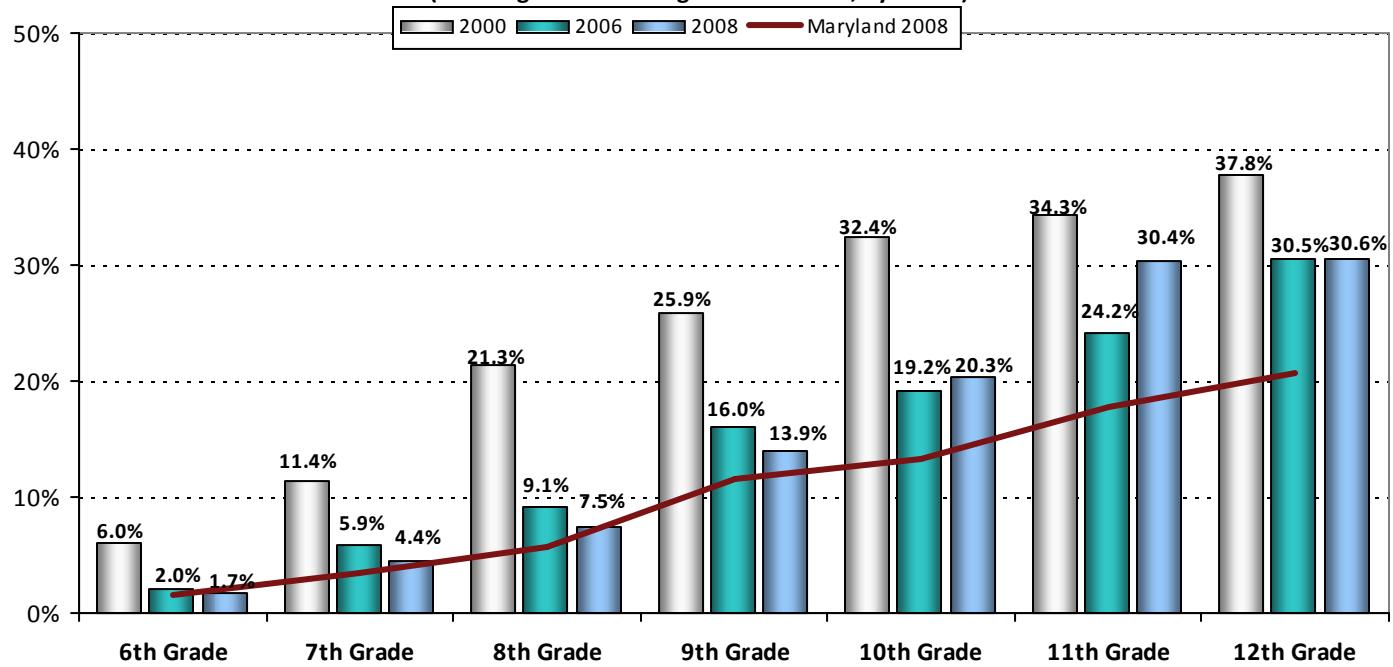
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	12.6%^{± 3.9%} 559	8.9%^{± 2.7%} 408	5.4%^{± 1.5%} 253	*4.1%^{± 1.6%} 197
MS Females	12.0%^{± 4.8%} 259	8.1%^{± 3.0%} 183	4.9%^{± 2.1%} 110	*3.2%^{± 1.5%} 77
MS Males	13.2%^{± 4.5%} 301	9.6%^{± 3.4%} 222	5.9%^{± 1.9%} 143	*4.9%^{± 2.3%} 120
MS Minorities	10.9%^{± 7.4%} 83	16.7%^{± 5.7%} 142	6.8%^{± 3.0%} 80	4.9%^{± 2.8%} 50
High School (HS)	31.9%^{± 3.1%} 1,624	24.8%^{± 3.3%} 1,345	22.1%^{± 2.3%} 1,356	*23.2%^{± 2.8%} 1,339
HS Females	34.3%^{± 4.3%} 862	26.2%^{± 4.4%} 717	23.0%^{± 2.7%} 699	*23.0%^{± 3.3%} 646
HS Males	29.6%^{± 3.7%} 758	23.3%^{± 4.0%} 617	21.1%^{± 3.0%} 654	23.3%^{± 3.4%} 690
HS Minorities	31.4%^{± 6.5%} 205	26.1%^{± 6.4%} 172	20.8%^{± 3.7%} 234	24.1%^{± 4.6%} 245

Washington County - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





Wicomico County

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)
Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	27.0% ^{± 3.3%} 1,817	23.1% ^{± 3.5%} 1,554	17.1% ^{± 2.0%} 1,196	*19.0% ^{± 1.8%} 1,298
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	29.1% ^{± 4.5%} 673	21.4% ^{± 4.0%} 599	16.8% ^{± 2.5%} 555	18.7% ^{± 2.2%} 572
Cigarette	22.4% ^{± 3.1%} 1,450	18.8% ^{± 3.1%} 1,214	12.0% ^{± 1.6%} 814	*12.9% ^{± 1.3%} 865
Cigar	12.7% ^{± 2.0%} 835	8.9% ^{± 2.1%} 577	7.9% ^{± 1.3%} 532	12.4% ^{± 1.5%} 823
Pipe (tobacco)	4.0% ^{± 1.1%} 267	5.4% ^{± 1.7%} 350	3.6% ^{± 0.8%} 247	5.9% ^{± 1.1%} 386
Bidi	3.9% ^{± 1.1%} 256	4.3% ^{± 1.4%} 281	3.6% ^{± 0.9%} 243	4.0% ^{± 0.8%} 262
Kretek	3.4% ^{± 1.1%} 229	3.3% ^{± 1.2%} 212	4.1% ^{± 1.0%} 276	3.5% ^{± 0.9%} 229
Smokeless Tobacco	2.5% ^{± 0.8%} 169	3.3% ^{± 1.0%} 212	3.3% ^{± 0.7%} 225	4.0% ^{± 0.8%} 258

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	24.6% ^{± 2.5%} 1,656	20.9% ^{± 3.2%} 1,407	18.9% ^{± 2.1%} 1,332	*18.6% ^{± 1.8%} 1,266
Minority Youth	23.8% ^{± 3.0%} 552	16.8% ^{± 3.8%} 471	15.8% ^{± 2.1%} 526	*17.1% ^{± 2.1%} 519

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	34.3% ^{± 5.7%} 370	35.0% ^{± 8.2%} 284	40.6% ^{± 5.9%} 240	36.7% ^{± 5.9%} 248
Minority Youth	31.0% ^{± 8.0%} 116	36.1% ^{± 13.6%} 94	41.7% ^{± 10.4%} 91	44.7% ^{± 8.8%} 128

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

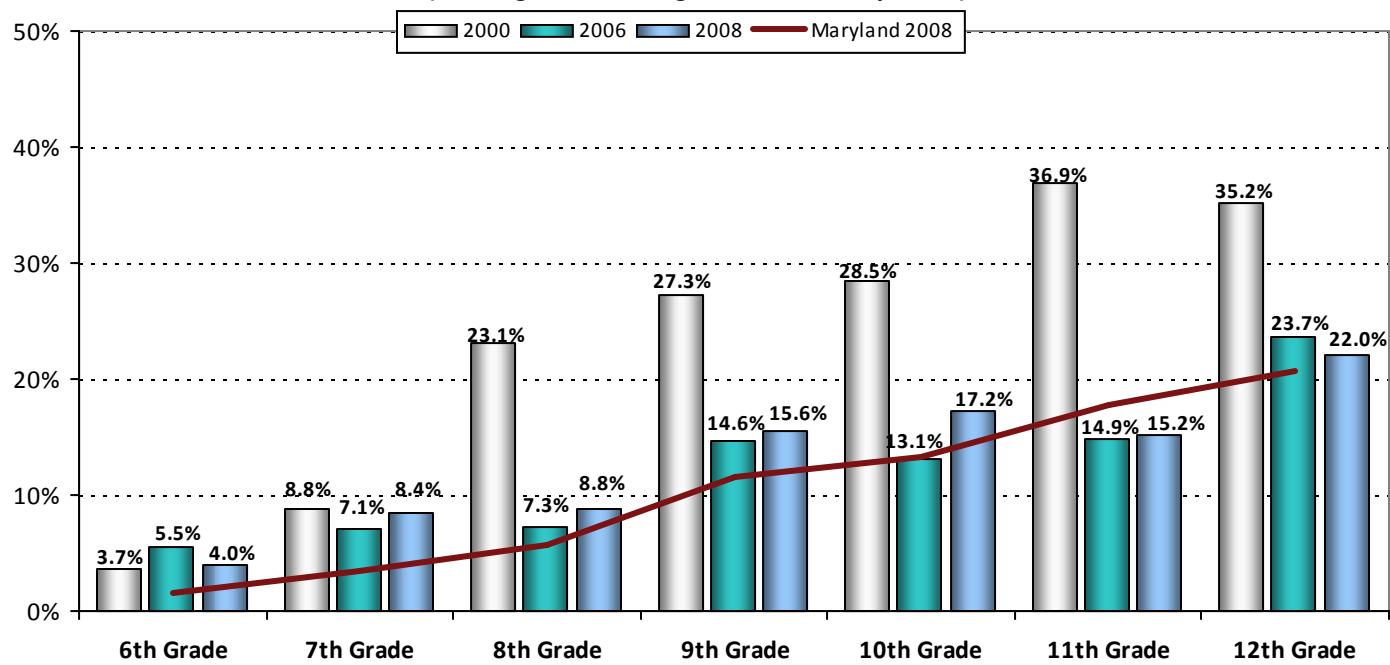
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	12.0%^{± 3.7%} 360	10.4%^{± 3.2%} 299	6.4%^{± 1.7%} 184	*6.4%^{± 1.6%} 183
MS Females	12.9%^{± 4.7%} 173	11.0%^{± 4.4%} 153	5.5%^{± 2.4%} 77	5.8%^{± 2.0%} 79
MS Males	11.3%^{± 4.1%} 184	9.8%^{± 3.6%} 147	7.2%^{± 2.7%} 108	7.0%^{± 2.7%} 104
MS Minorities	16.8%^{± 5.4%} 183	8.6%^{± 3.0%} 116	6.8%^{± 2.4%} 97	*6.6%^{± 2.4%} 91
High School (HS)	31.3%^{± 3.9%} 1,090	25.6%^{± 4.4%} 914	16.2%^{± 1.9%} 629	*17.8%^{± 1.9%} 682
HS Females	32.4%^{± 5.1%} 572	24.4%^{± 5.7%} 418	16.5%^{± 2.5%} 327	*16.7%^{± 2.5%} 322
HS Males	30.1%^{± 5.0%} 512	26.1%^{± 4.9%} 477	15.9%^{± 2.6%} 302	*18.9%^{± 2.6%} 359
HS Minorities	29.6%^{± 4.6%} 332	21.2%^{± 5.8%} 279	13.7%^{± 2.8%} 234	*13.9%^{± 2.4%} 221

Wicomico County - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)





Worcester County

Tobacco Use by Youth: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)
Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Youth Populations)	25.2% ^{± 3.5%} 901	23.0% ^{± 3.1%} 849	19.3% ^{± 2.4%} 729	22.5% ^{± 1.9%} 784
Any Tobacco Product (Minority Youth)	23.1% ^{± 4.5%} 238	30.1% ^{± 6.0%} 339	19.7% ^{± 3.1%} 240	24.6% ^{± 3.2%} 258
Cigarette	19.9% ^{± 3.1%} 683	16.3% ^{± 3.0%} 575	13.7% ^{± 2.0%} 505	15.6% ^{± 1.6%} 533
Cigar	10.2% ^{± 2.1%} 356	11.0% ^{± 2.2%} 395	8.9% ^{± 1.4%} 328	*13.9% ^{± 1.4%} 484
Pipe (tobacco)	4.7% ^{± 1.2%} 164	6.4% ^{± 1.6%} 228	4.4% ^{± 0.8%} 166	5.4% ^{± 1.1%} 186
Bidi	5.2% ^{± 1.3%} 180	5.6% ^{± 1.9%} 201	3.9% ^{± 0.8%} 145	3.7% ^{± 1.0%} 129
Kretek	4.1% ^{± 1.2%} 143	5.4% ^{± 2.3%} 193	4.0% ^{± 0.8%} 148	3.4% ^{± 0.8%} 118
Smokeless Tobacco	3.7% ^{± 1.1%} 131	5.0% ^{± 1.5%} 176	4.3% ^{± 0.9%} 161	5.3% ^{± 0.9%} 181

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	21.4% ^{± 2.7%} 765	19.2% ^{± 2.5%} 710	19.7% ^{± 2.4%} 743	22.5% ^{± 1.9%} 785
Minority Youth	17.6% ^{± 3.7%} 181	18.8% ^{± 4.3%} 211	17.3% ^{± 3.0%} 212	19.8% ^{± 2.9%} 207

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth Combined, Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
All Youth	34.3% ^{± 5.7%} 370	35.0% ^{± 8.2%} 284	40.6% ^{± 5.9%} 240	36.7% ^{± 5.9%} 248
Minority Youth	42.7% ^{± 14.3%} 43	28.9% ^{± 11.8%} 28	38.2% ^{± 13.0%} 30	35.2% ^{± 9.6%} 38

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — School Type, Gender & Minorities

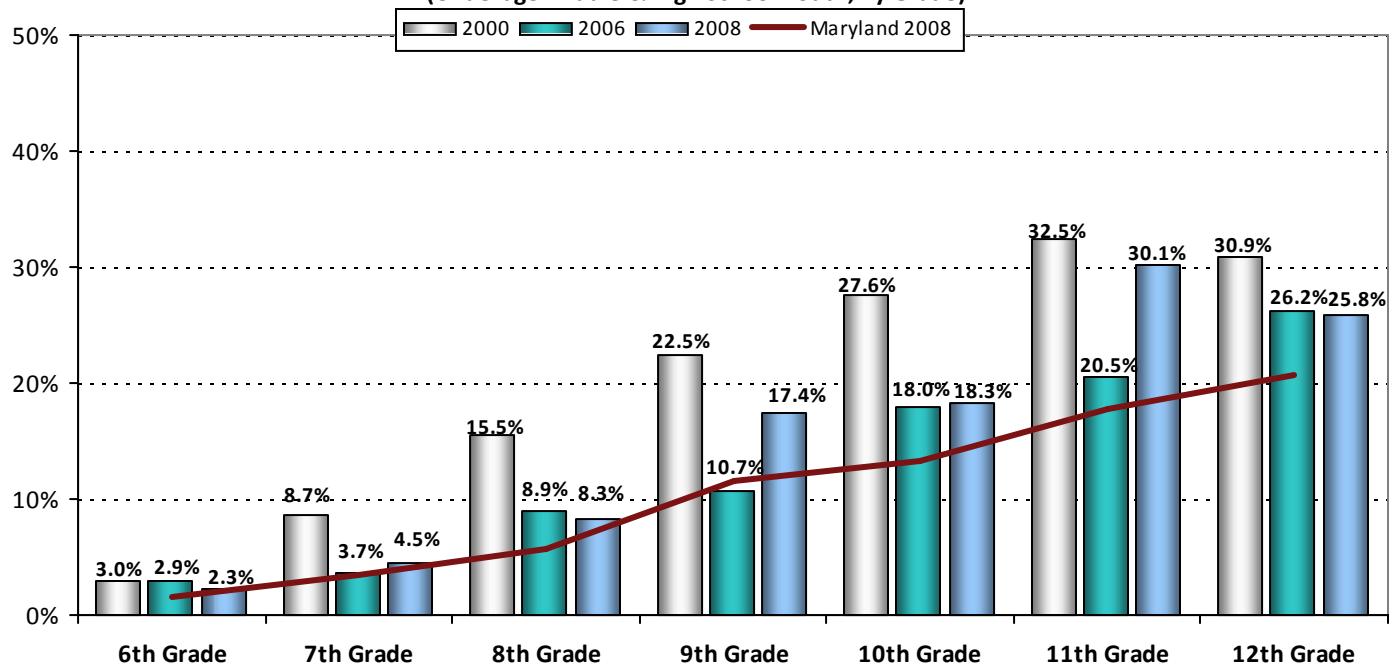
Under-Age (<18) Public Middle and High School Youth (Combined)

Proportion (%) and Estimated Number of Youth

YOUTH POPULATIONS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Youth	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Middle School (MS)	9.0% \pm 3.2% 133	6.4% \pm 1.4% 100	5.0% \pm 1.4% 71	*4.2% \pm 1.2% 58
MS Females	5.7% \pm 2.9% 40	6.0% \pm 1.9% 47	5.3% \pm 1.7% 38	3.4% \pm 1.4% 23
MS Males	12.2% \pm 4.4% 93	6.9% \pm 2.2% 53	4.7% \pm 1.7% 33	*4.9% \pm 1.8% 34
MS Minorities	8.1% \pm 4.1% 32	7.8% \pm 2.3% 36	6.3% \pm 2.5% 30	3.9% \pm 2.0% 16
High School (HS)	28.0% \pm 3.9% 550	24.0% \pm 4.6% 475	19.2% \pm 2.4% 433	23.3% \pm 2.5% 475
HS Females	24.6% \pm 5.2% 229	23.0% \pm 6.2% 219	18.8% \pm 2.7% 208	20.3% \pm 3.2% 204
HS Males	31.1% \pm 4.8% 320	24.5% \pm 5.6% 249	19.6% \pm 2.6% 226	26.3% \pm 3.3% 271
HS Minorities	20.5% \pm 5.9% 118	28.3% \pm 8.1% 170	16.9% \pm 3.9% 117	21.1% \pm 3.8% 125

Worcester County - Current Cigarette Smoking

(Underage Middle & High School Youth, By Grade)



Appendix B

Adult Prevalence, Initiation, and Cessation

	<u>Page</u>
Maryland	82
Allegany	84
Anne Arundel	86
Baltimore City	88
Baltimore County	90
Calvert	92
Caroline	94
Carroll	96
Cecil	98
Charles	100
Dorchester	102
Frederick	104
Garrett	106
Harford	108
Howard	110
Kent	112
Montgomery	114
Prince George's	116
Queen Anne's	118
St. Mary's	120
Somerset	122
Talbot	124
Washington	126
Wicomico	128
Worcester	130



Maryland

Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	21.5% ^{± 0.9%} 822,418	19.6% ^{± 1.0%} 760,986	17.7% ^{± 0.8%} 711,036	*16.1% ^{± 0.8%} 655,763
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	19.7% ^{± 1.8%} 256,851	18.3% ^{± 1.8%} 260,298	15.8% ^{± 1.5%} 239,905	17.4% ^{± 1.6%} 247,871
Cigarette	16.9% ^{± 0.9%} 648,628	14.8% ^{± 0.9%} 580,696	13.8% ^{± 0.8%} 556,955	*12.4% ^{± 0.7%} 510,440
Cigar	5.9% ^{± 0.5%} 225,452	5.9% ^{± 0.6%} 233,399	5.1% ^{± 0.5%} 207,383	*4.0% ^{± 0.5%} 163,755
Smokeless Tobacco	1.1% ^{± 0.2%} 41,541	1.0% ^{± 0.2%} 40,874	1.1% ^{± 0.2%} 45,234	1.3% ^{± 0.2%} 53,455

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	6.2% ^{± 2.9%} 10,727	7.6% ^{± 3.3%} 11,350	9.5% ^{± 4.5%} 15,267	7.0% ^{± 3.8%} 8,557

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	23.4% ^{± 3.4%} 73,606	22.2% ^{± 3.7%} 67,716	31.7% ^{± 4.1%} 88,244	29.7% ^{± 3.5%} 95,037

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Selected Populations

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Pregnant Women 100% OF Maryland Birth Certificates	9.2% 6,842	8.0% 5,877	6.8% 5,261	6.6% 5,105
Female	15.2%	13.1%	11.8%	10.7%
Male	18.8%	16.8%	15.9%	14.3%
Black/African American	19.1%	15.5%	14.5%	14.4%
Hispanic	18.3%	16.1%	9.8%	11.7%
White	16.6%	14.4%	14.1%	11.6%

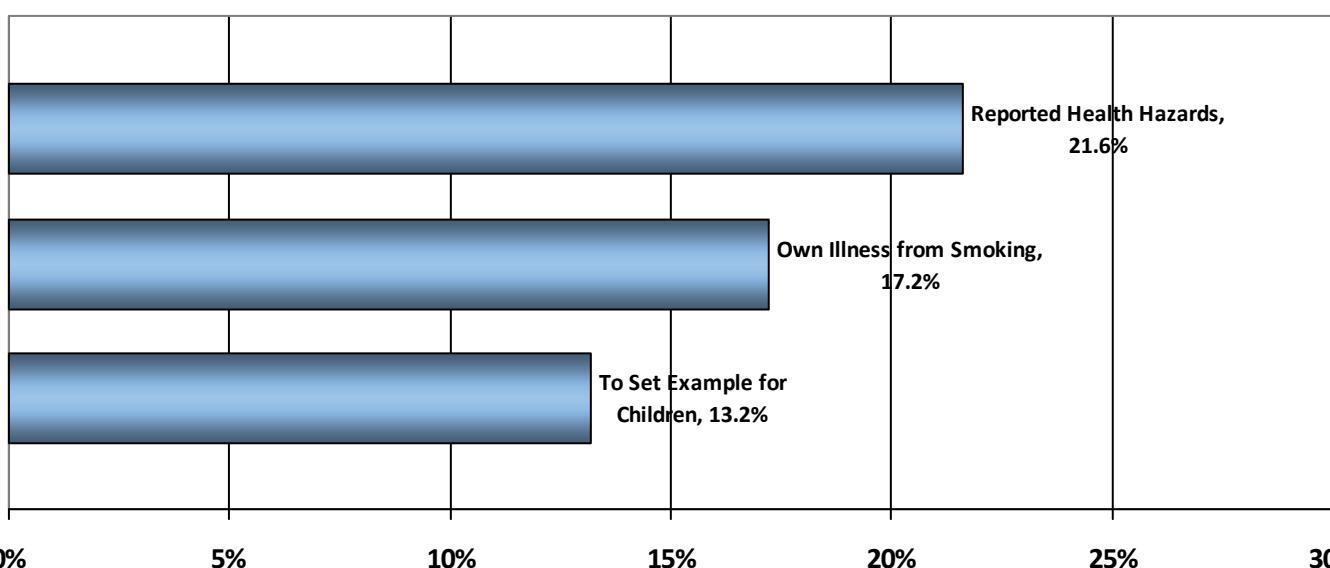
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	33.9% ^{± 1.8%} 511,692	31.9% ^{± 1.8%} 521,430	29.3% ^{± 1.6%} 493,787	*23.9% ^{± 1.4%} 424,458

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as ‘Most Important Reason’ by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





Allegany County

Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	22.6% ^{± 4.6%} 16,733	23.9% ^{± 4.5%} 14,097	22.2% ^{± 4.6%} 11,769	26.8% ^{± 5.0%} 13,884
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	16.6% ^{± 11.9%} 2,083	29.0% ^{± 17.7%} 1,714	39.3% ^{± 21.4%} 2,106	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW MINORITY RESPONDENTS
Cigarette	19.1% ^{± 4.3%} 14,147	19.5% ^{± 4.2%} 11,521	18.2% ^{± 4.4%} 9,627	20.4% ^{± 4.6%} 10,698
Cigar	6.0% ^{± 2.7%} 4,443	6.0% ^{± 2.8%} 3,554	5.1% ^{± 2.3%} 2,717	4.2% ^{± 3.6%} 2,213
Smokeless Tobacco	2.8% ^{± 1.9%} 2,071	4.5% ^{± 2.1%} 2,677	4.2% ^{± 2.7%} 2,207	7.4% ^{± 4.1%} 3,873

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	1.4% ^{± 2.1%} 65	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	34.1% ^{± 23.7%} 1,872	26.9% ^{± 16.5%} 1,651	37.8% ^{± 23.8%} 2,065	22.5% ^{± 13.4%} 1,405

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Pregnant Women Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
Allegany County	16.8% 133	18.1% 128	22.1% 157	22.7% 153	24.8% 159	20.2% 131	23.7% 166	19.0% 130	24.7% 176

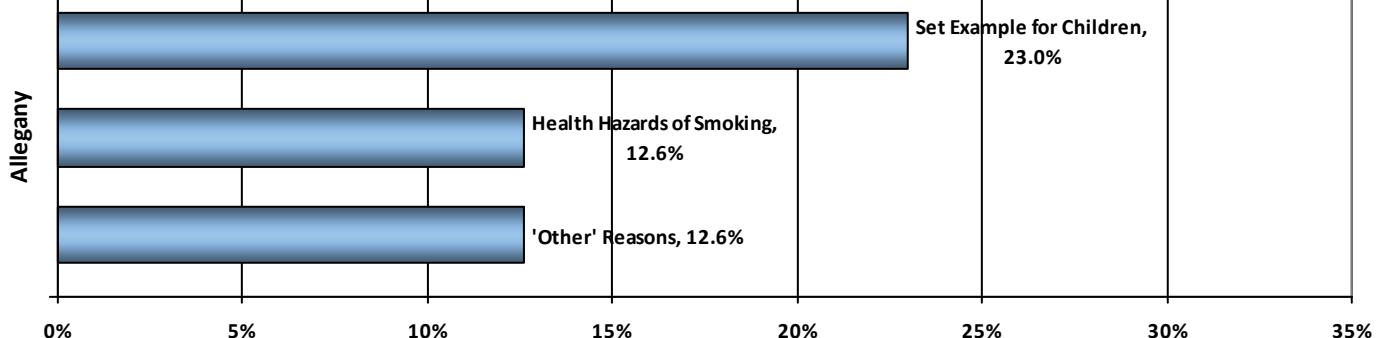
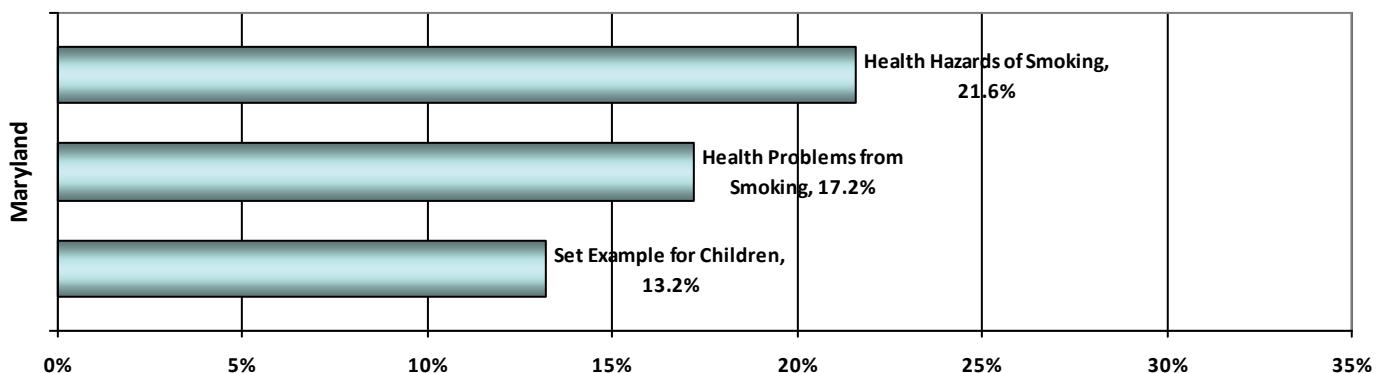
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	37.9% \pm 10.9% 10,495	40.3% \pm 9.2% 7,434	37.8% \pm 9.4% 7,158	44.6% \pm 9.0% 8,278

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





Anne Arundel County

Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	23.5% ^{± 2.9%} 86,281	19.7% ^{± 3.0%} 71,322	19.1% ^{± 2.5%} 69,560	*14.9% ^{± 2.3%} 54,839
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	23.4% ^{± 7.5%} 15,028	20.7% ^{± 7.9%} 15,422	16.8% ^{± 5.7%} 11,867	16.4% ^{± 5.9%} 12,490
Cigarette	18.6% ^{± 2.7%} 68,495	13.5% ^{± 2.6%} 49,284	14.0% ^{± 2.2%} 51,344	11.5% ^{± 2.0%} 42,329
Cigar	7.1% ^{± 1.8%} 26,308	7.3% ^{± 2.0%} 26,656	7.1% ^{± 1.6%} 25,928	4.0% ^{± 1.4%} 14,696
Smokeless Tobacco	1.5% ^{± 0.9%} 5,396	1.0% ^{± 0.7%} 3,797	1.3% ^{± 0.7%} 4,865	1.7% ^{± 0.8%} 6,378

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS	19.1% ^{± 16.4%} 3,317	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	28.0% ^{± 10.2%} 9,137	18.1% ^{± 9.9%} 4,810	28.9% ^{± 11.6%} 7,071	24.9% ^{± 10.4%} 6,592

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
Anne Arundel County	11.1% 754	10.5% 724	9.7% 656	8.5% 589	8.7% 587	7.6% 514	8.1% 576	7.7% 547	7.7% 552

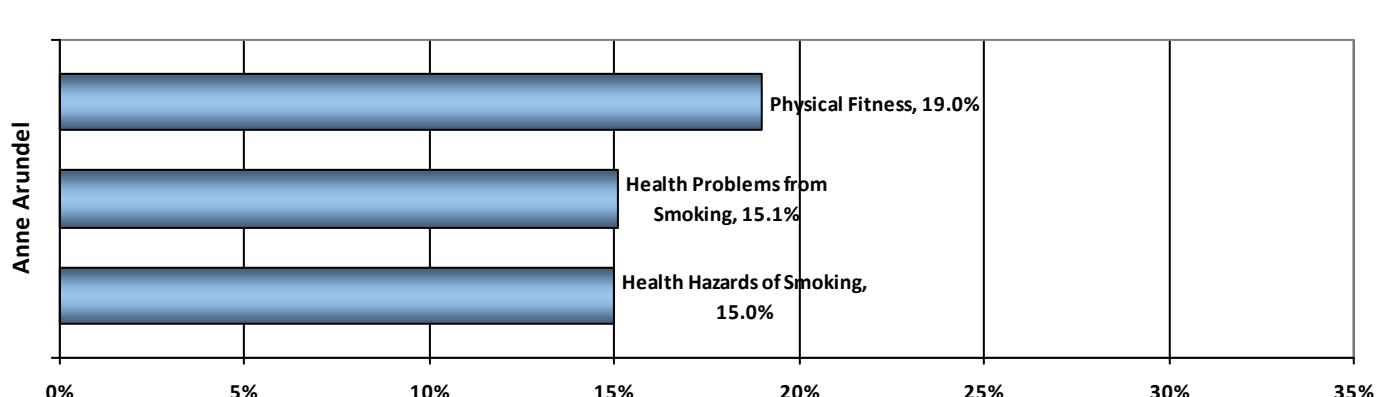
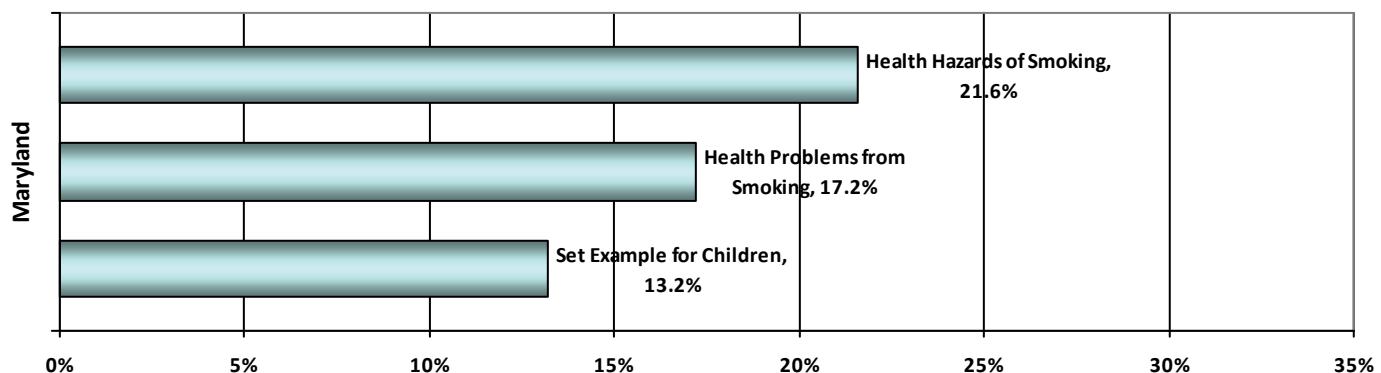
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	37.3% \pm 5.3% 54,805	31.8% \pm 5.4% 47,214	27.8% \pm 4.5% 42,400	23.2% \pm 4.2% 36,921

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





Baltimore City

Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	32.5% ^{± 3.8%} 130,207	27.3% ^{± 3.4%} 131,971	22.3% ^{± 2.9%} 99,574	*20.8% ^{± 2.8%} 93,888
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	33.9% ^{± 5.1%} 86,508	28.3% ^{± 4.5%} 90,644	24.1% ^{± 3.9%} 71,855	*23.6% ^{± 3.7%} 71,644
Cigarette	28.6% ^{± 3.7%} 114,784	23.8% ^{± 3.3%} 115,871	19.5% ^{± 2.8%} 87,645	*16.7% ^{± 2.5%} 75,678
Cigar	5.4% ^{± 1.6%} 21,709	6.2% ^{± 2.0%} 30,157	4.0% ^{± 1.4%} 17,868	5.0% ^{± 1.7%} 22,683
Smokeless Tobacco	0.6% ^{± 0.6%} 2,594	0.6% ^{± 0.5%} 2,811	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW SMOKLESS USING RESPONDENTS	0.4% ^{± 0.4%} 1,720

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	11.1% ^{± 10.5%} 1,831	7.1% ^{± 8.0%} 1,639	9.9% ^{± 11.7%} 1,938	13.2% ^{± 13.0%} 2,127

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	14.3% ^{± 6.7%} 7,074	11.3% ^{± 5.9%} 6,470	25.8% ^{± 9.0%} 13,286	21.7% ^{± 8.6%} 11,254

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
Baltimore City	14.9% 1,435	14.6% 1,328	13.9% 1,254	13.4% 1,214	12.0% 1,106	11.6% 1,064	10.3% 1,009	9.9% 997	10.3% 1,025

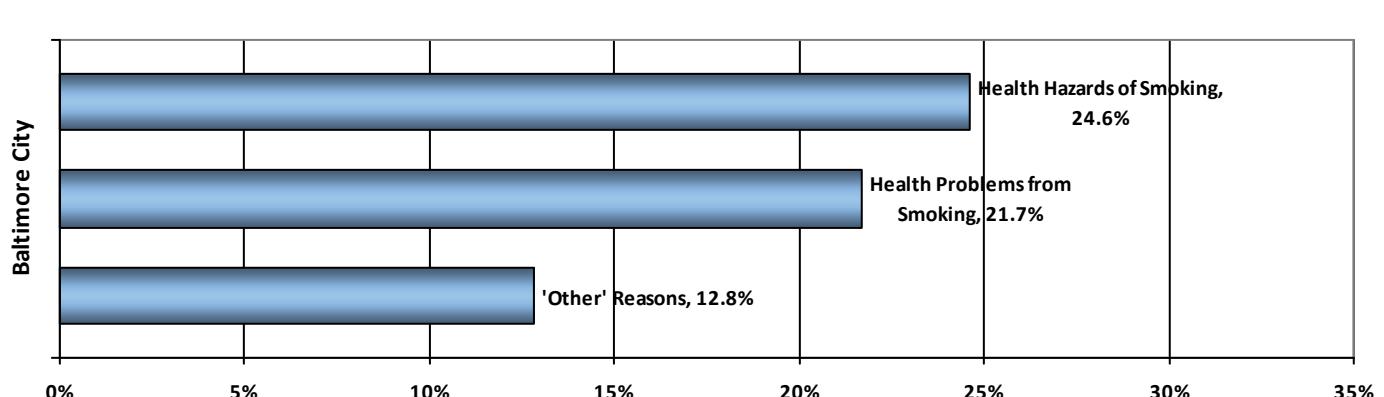
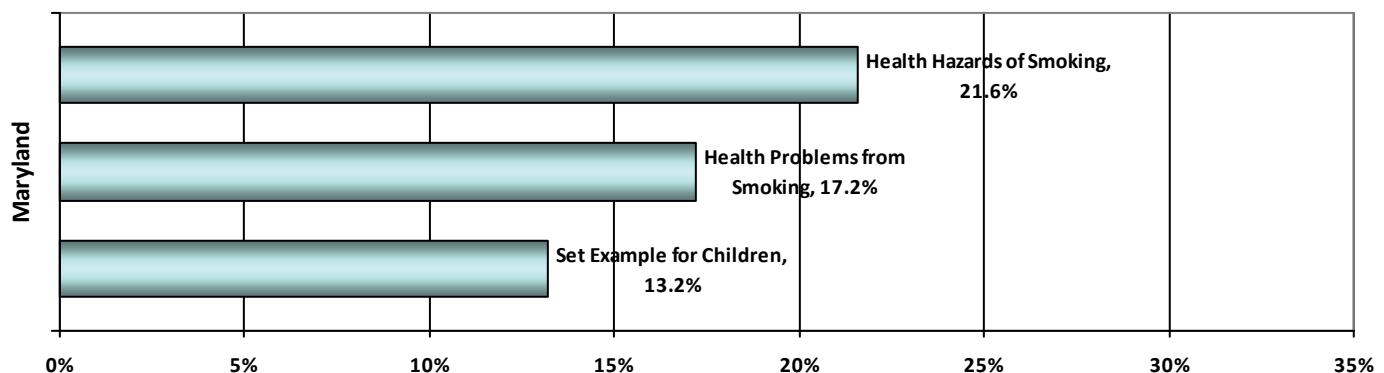
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	48.1% \pm 6.9% 70,800	49.8% \pm 6.5% 89,794	43.7% \pm 6.2% 72,072	*32.7% \pm 5.5% 58,066

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





Baltimore County

Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	21.9% ^{± 2.7%} 133,311	21.8% ^{± 2.9%} 124,628	20.7% ^{± 3.1%} 99,574	*16.4% ^{± 2.4%} 96,027
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	17.9% ^{± 4.6%} 32,985	20.9% ^{± 6.1%} 29,849	18.4% ^{± 4.6%} 30,361	17.5% ^{± 4.6%} 31,720
Cigarette	17.2% ^{± 2.4%} 105,142	15.8% ^{± 2.6%} 90,914	17.5% ^{± 2.9%} 101,876	13.7% ^{± 2.3%} 80,722
Cigar	6.0% ^{± 1.5%} 36,791	6.8% ^{± 1.7%} 38,909	5.4% ^{± 1.9%} 31,767	*3.2% ^{± 1.2%} 18,869
Smokeless Tobacco	0.7% ^{± 0.5%} 4,257	0.8% ^{± 0.6%} 4,595	1.1% ^{± 1.0%} 6,606	0.9% ^{± 0.8%} 5,458

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	5.6% ^{± 6.2%} 1,620	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS	11.1% ^{± 12.8%} 3,942	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	33.0% ^{± 9.8%} 19,762	23.2% ^{± 10.5%} 12,102	36.1% ^{± 13.7%} 16,443	41.4% ^{± 11.4%} 19,153

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals ([±]%) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
Baltimore County	9.6% 904	8.9% 807	8.8% 791	8.8% 822	8.6% 809	7.8% 758	7.8% 776	7.6% 769	7.3% 748

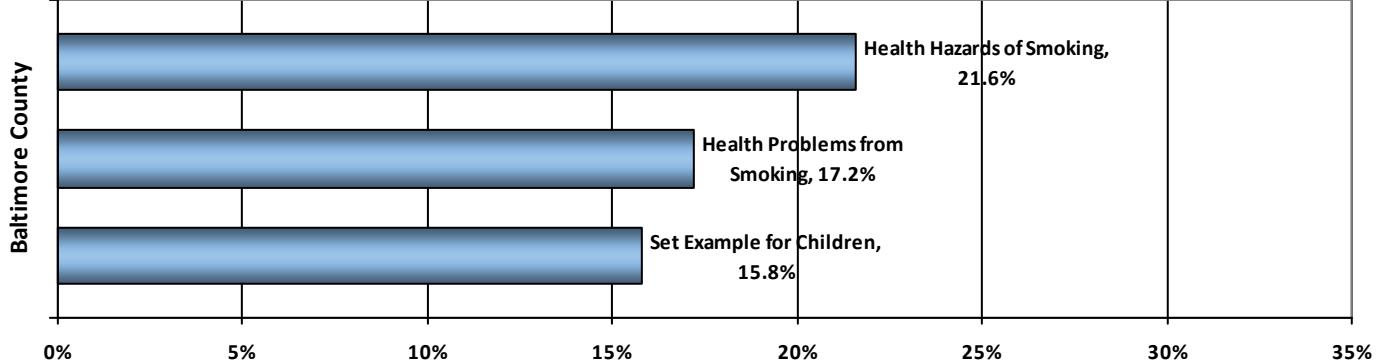
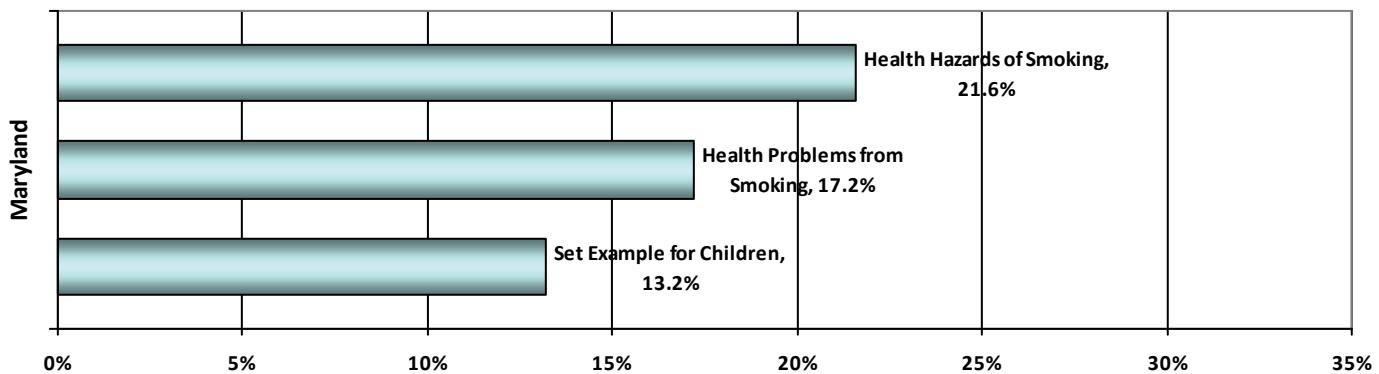
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	35.0% \pm 5.4% 72,542	35.1% \pm 5.4% 79,680	32.5% \pm 6.2% 66,740	26.2% \pm 4.8% 60,729

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





Calvert County

Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	25.8% ^{± 4.0%} 13,091	26.3% ^{± 4.4%} 13,670	21.6% ^{± 4.5%} 13,747	20.7% ^{± 4.2%} 13,352
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	30.4% ^{± 10.8%} 2,628	15.3% ^{± 9.3%} 1,520	21.1% ^{± 11.5%} 1,979	20.8% ^{± 13.8%} 1,523
Cigarette	20.0% ^{± 3.6%} 10,178	17.8% ^{± 3.8%} 9,260	17.2% ^{± 4.3%} 11,020	16.0% ^{± 3.9%} 10,481
Cigar	7.1% ^{± 2.4%} 3,622	10.8% ^{± 3.3%} 5,651	5.7% ^{± 2.6%} 3,666	4.4% ^{± 2.0%} 2,860
Smokeless Tobacco	1.5% ^{± 1.1%} 779	1.1% ^{± 0.8%} 574	1.4% ^{± 1.1%} 885	1.4% ^{± 1.2%} 910

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	12.9% ^{± 12.6%} 372	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	22.3% ^{± 11.6%} 1,154	10.4% ^{± 10.1%} 442	20.6% ^{± 13.9%} 1,209	25.8% ^{± 13.2%} 1,851

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
Calvert County	14.2% 145	14.3% 137	12.7% 129	12.2% 129	11.8% 118	11.9% 119	12.7% 128	9.9% 97	11.5% 110

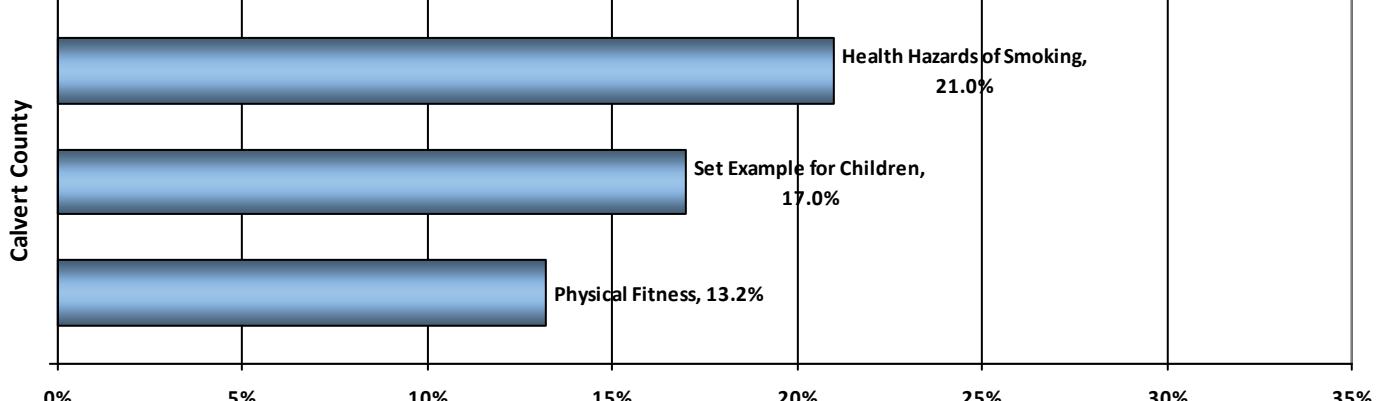
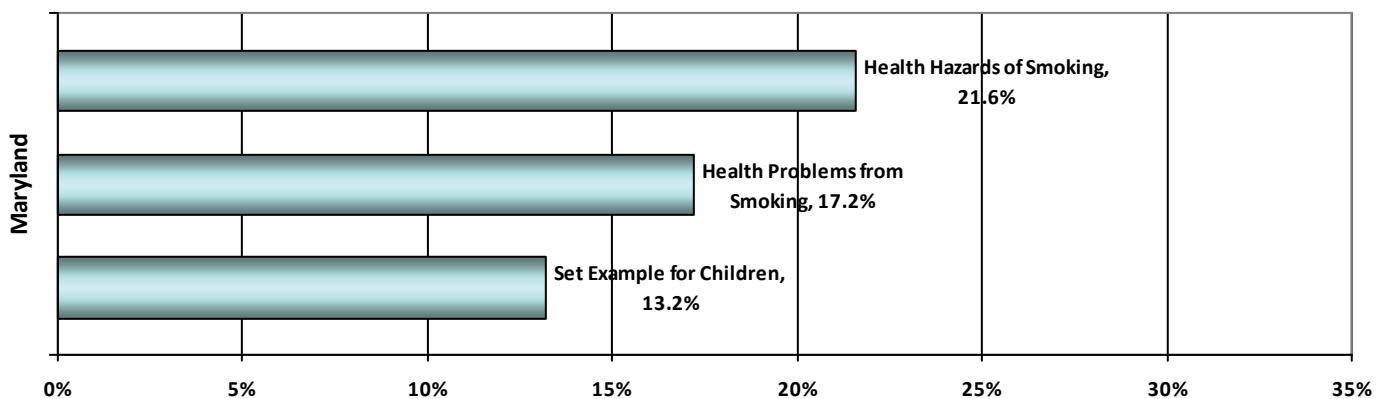
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
<i>Proportion with Adult Smokers</i>	38.9% \pm 6.7% 10,387	41.8% \pm 7.2% 10,673	30.5% \pm 7.3% 8,805	30.7% \pm 6.7% 10,497

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





Caroline County

Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	26.7% ^{± 4.1%} 5,883	23.1% ^{± 4.6%} 4,976	19.4% ^{± 5.1%} 4,530	25.8% ^{± 7.5%} 6,228
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	24.2% ^{± 11.5%} 807	19.2% ^{± 10.3%} 1,005	28.5% ^{± 16.4%} 1,333	41.2% ^{± 26.6%} 1,429
Cigarette	22.6% ^{± 3.8%} 5,029	18.3% ^{± 4.0%} 3,952	15.5% ^{± 4.5%} 3,585	20.3% ^{± 7.1%} 4,922
Cigar	6.4% ^{± 2.5%} 1,423	5.4% ^{± 2.4%} 1,181	6.8% ^{± 3.1} , 608 9,392	7.4% ^{± 6.8%} 1,797
Smokeless Tobacco	1.8% ^{± 1.2%} 405	2.7% ^{± 1.7%} 583	0.5% ^{± 0.6%} 116	2.2% ^{± 1.8%} 526

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS			

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	24.5% ^{± 12.9%} 461	17.5% ^{± 12.2%} 265	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW QUITTING RESPONDENTS	16.1% ^{± 14.7%} 476

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
Caroline County	17.0% 69	18.3% 71	15.1% 58	16.2% 68	15.9% 74	17.8% 76	12.8% 61	13.7% 64	12.8% 64

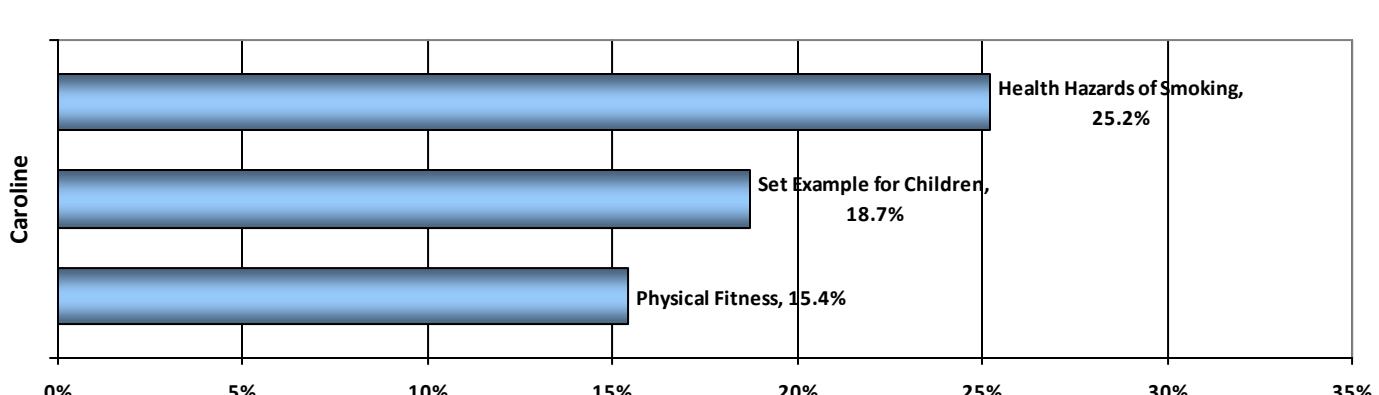
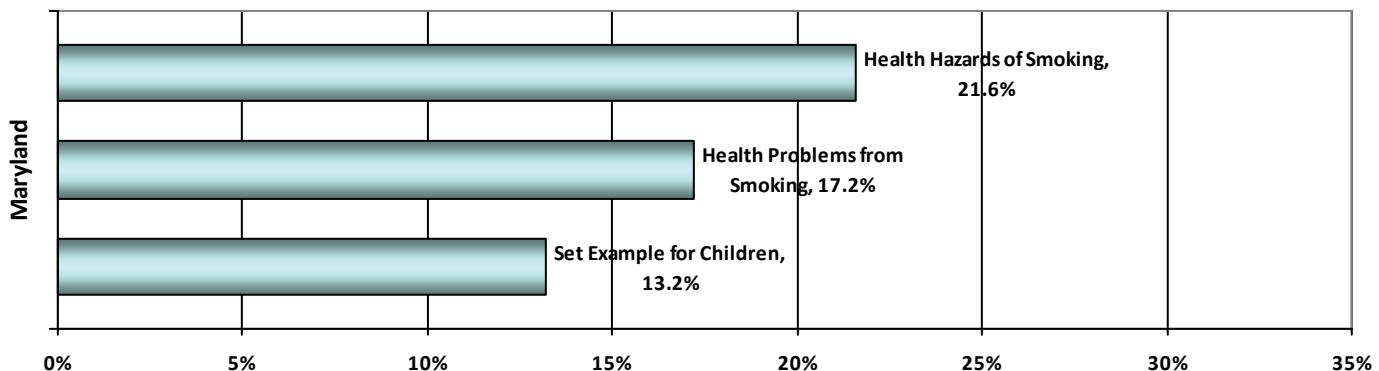
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	43.2% \pm 7.1% 4,237	34.9% \pm 8.9% 3,103	31.9% \pm 9.4% 3,109	32.3% \pm 8.4% 3,433

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





Carroll County

Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACCO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	26.2% ^{± 4.5%} 26,432	19.1% ^{± 4.0%} 20,761	20.3% ^{± 3.6%} 24,756	14.4% ^{± 3.0%} 17,698
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW TOBACCO USING RESPON- DENTS	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW TOBACCO USING RESPON- DENTS	28.3% ^{± 15.6%} 1,924	17.0% ^{± 16.8%} 1,569
Cigarette	18.3% ^{± 4.0%} 18,616	11.4% ^{± 3.0%} 12,349	13.8% ^{± 3.0%} 16,844	10.5% ^{± 2.6%} 12,956
Cigar	9.6% ^{± 2.9%} 9,763	8.5% ^{± 3.0%} 9,223	7.7% ^{± 2.8%} 9,392	4.2% ^{± 1.9%} 5,209
Smokeless Tobacco	2.3% ^{± 1.8%} 2,355	1.6% ^{± 1.3%} 1,713	2.2% ^{± 1.7%} 2,725	2.3% ^{± 1.4%} 2,795

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS			

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	24.7% ^{± 14.6%} 2,092	50.0% ^{± 21.1%} 3,776	29.6% ^{± 18.4%} 2,438	36.2% ^{± 16.0%} 2,768

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
Carroll County	11.1% 211	10.6% 199	11.2% 213	9.6% 188	9.6% 191	9.6% 184	10.2% 191	11.1% 207	10.6% 186

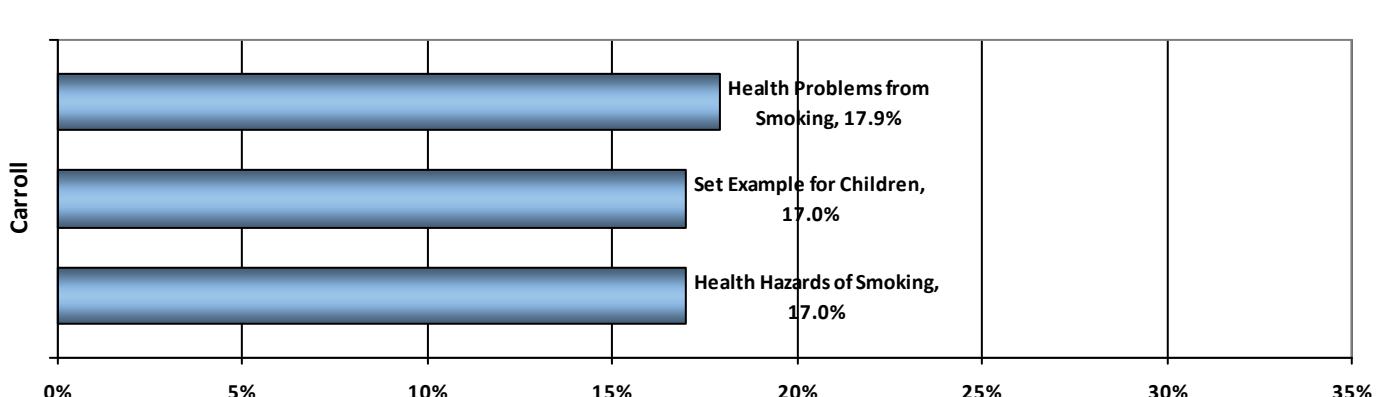
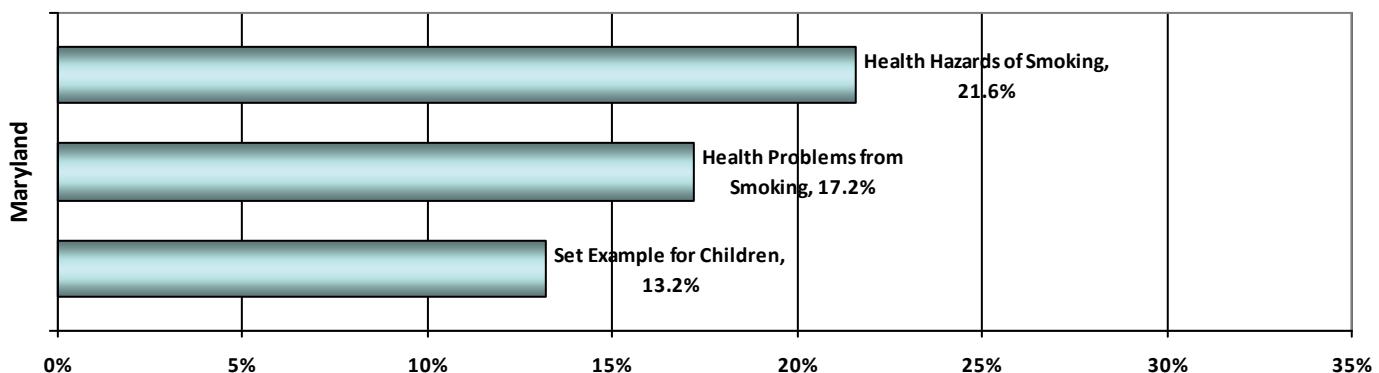
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	43.2% \pm 7.1% 4,237	34.9% \pm 8.9% 3,103	31.9% \pm 9.4% 3,109	32.3% \pm 8.4% 3,433

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





Cecil County

Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	27.1% ^{± 4.7%} 16,792	29.5% ^{± 4.7%} 17,980	25.3% ^{± 3.8%} 17,990	23.6% ^{± 4.3%} 17,342
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	33.4% ^{± 18.6%} 2,645	47.5% ^{± 18.0%} 2,746	30.2% ^{± 17.5%} 1,980	9.8% ^{± 6.5%} 675
Cigarette	23.0% ^{± 4.5%} 14,274	22.9% ^{± 4.3%} 14,045	21.3% ^{± 3.6%} 15,320	19.3% ^{± 4.0%} 14,325
Cigar	7.0% ^{± 2.9%} 4,373	6.8% ^{± 2.8%} 4,234	7.0% ^{± 2.7%} 5,038	6.2% ^{± 2.9%} 4,565
Smokeless Tobacco	2.8% ^{± 1.6%} 1,750	1.4% ^{± 1.1%} 853	1.7% ^{± 1.1%} 1,234	2.0% ^{± 1.3%} 1,512

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS			

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	13.1% ^{± 10.5%} 927	35.8% ^{± 14.9%} 2,524	23.6% ^{± 10.3%} 1,576	28.2% ^{± 12.8%} 2,536

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
Cecil County	23.3% 265	19.5% 230	18.2% 211	18.9% 230	19.7% 239	18.7% 227	19.7% 227	21.4% 267	22.8% 291

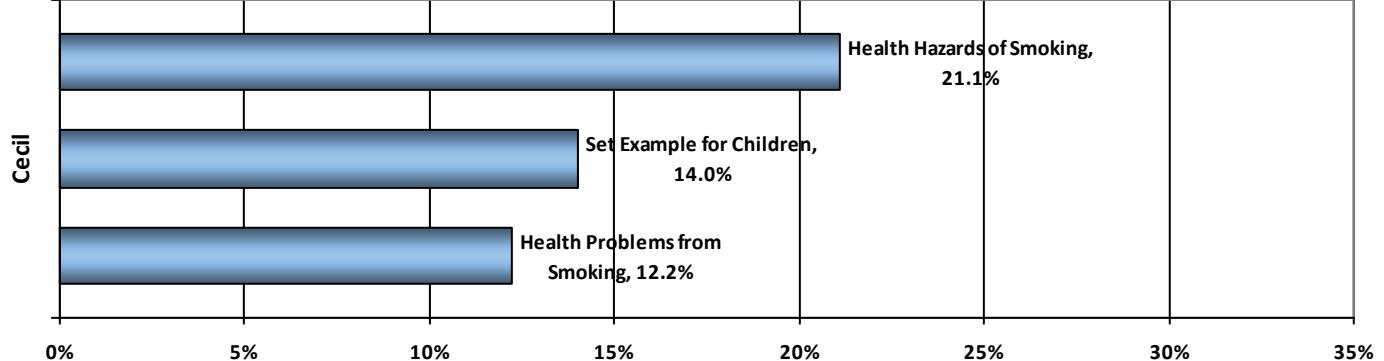
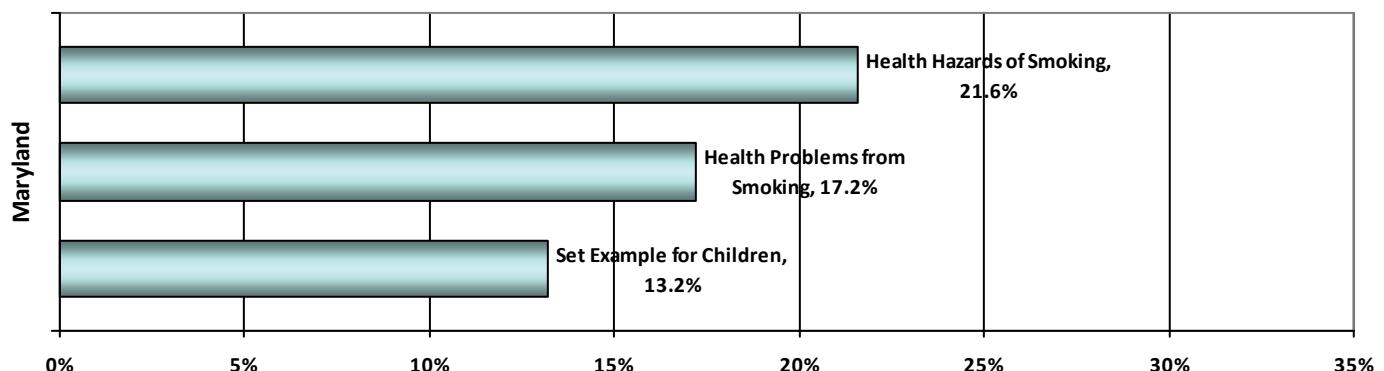
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	40.5% \pm 8.2% 10,313	45.1% \pm 7.6% 13,240	39.7% \pm 6.3% 12,514	37.2% \pm 7.4% 12,995

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





Charles County

Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	24.6% ^{± 4.4%} 19,539	23.0% ^{± 4.2%} 19,712	17.5% ^{± 3.3%} 17,372	21.1% ^{± 3.5%} 21,326
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	17.8% ^{± 7.3%} 4,087	17.3% ^{± 6.5%} 5,020	13.4% ^{± 5.3%} 5,208	18.6% ^{± 5.7%} 6,536
Cigarette	18.9% ^{± 3.9%} 15,111	17.9% ^{± 3.9%} 15,401	12.9% ^{± 2.9%} 12,840	16.1% ^{± 3.1%} 16,396
Cigar	7.0% ^{± 2.8%} 5,657	5.6% ^{± 2.2%} 4,797	4.9% ^{± 1.8%} 4,882	7.0% ^{± 2.4%} 7,059
Smokeless Tobacco	0.7% ^{± 0.7%} 535	1.8% ^{± 1.4%} 1,519	1.8% ^{± 1.4%} 1,815	1.9% ^{± 1.4%} 1,978

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS			

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	12.3% ^{± 11.1%} 901	17.3% ^{± 13.5%} 1,121	38.8% ^{± 15.0%} 2,854	25.4% ^{± 11.2%} 2,432

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
Charles County	13.3% 232	12.2% 213	11.1% 195	9.4% 177	10.7% 194	7.1% 132	8.7% 169	6.8% 134	7.0% 134

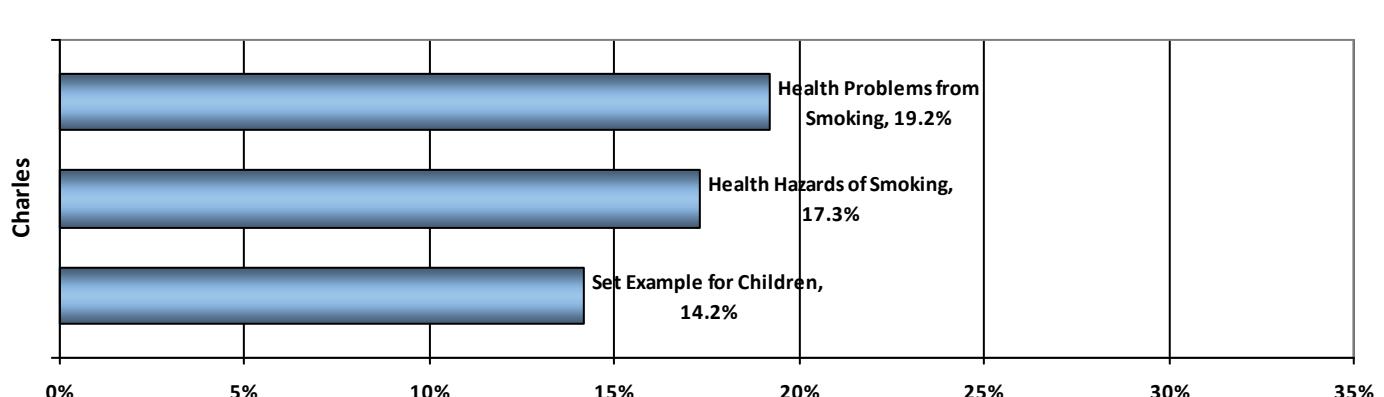
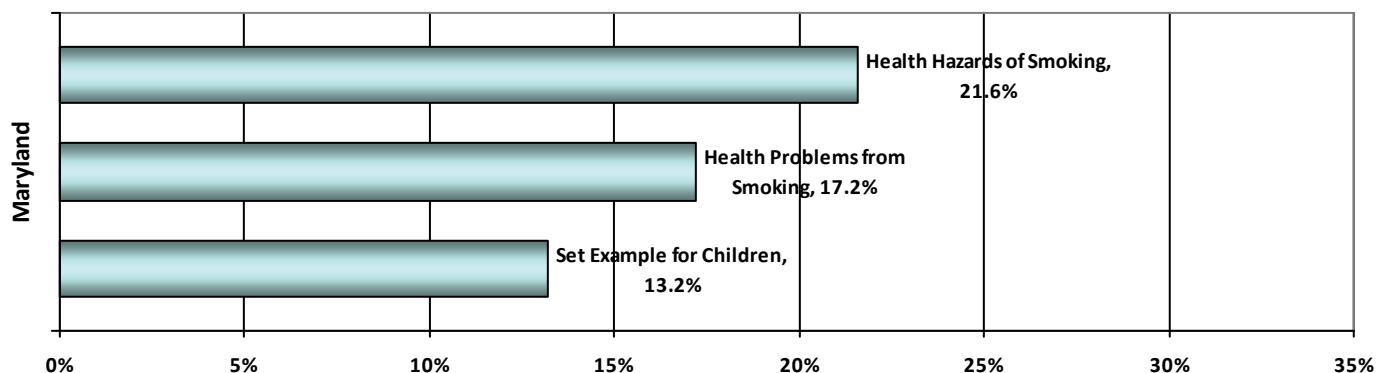
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	35.6% \pm 7.9% 13,362	35.6% \pm 7.2% 14,684	31.3% \pm 6.1% 14,898	30.5% \pm 5.6% 15,450

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





Dorchester County

Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	27.4% ^{± 6.2%} 6,728	23.5% ^{± 4.7%} 5,501	19.0% ^{± 4.9%} 4,482	19.5% ^{± 4.2%} 4,748
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	23.6% ^{± 8.5%} 1,335	13.4% ^{± 7.9%} 923	19.7% ^{± 12.2%} 1,243	23.6% ^{± 9.8%} 1,421
Cigarette	24.9% ^{± 6.2%} 6,173	19.8% ^{± 4.4%} 4,643	16.4% ^{± 4.7%} 3,907	15.3% ^{± 3.7%} 3,736
Cigar	5.2% ^{± 2.3%} 1,295	4.2% ^{± 2.1%} 978	3.0% ^{± 1.8%} 723	3.2% ^{± 1.7%} 779
Smokeless Tobacco	0.4% ^{± 0.5%} 92	1.6% ^{± 1.6%} 384	1.3% ^{± 1.1%} 315	2.1% ^{± 1.7%} 504

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS			

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	20.3% ^{± 13.6%} 669	12.8% ^{± 9.7%} 271	47.8% ^{± 22.0%} 983	27.6% ^{± 15.4%} 801

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
Dorchester County	18.6% 61	14.3% 48	16.6% 51	14.9% 52	13.2% 48	17.5% 57	13.1% 53	11.4% 47	14.4% 65

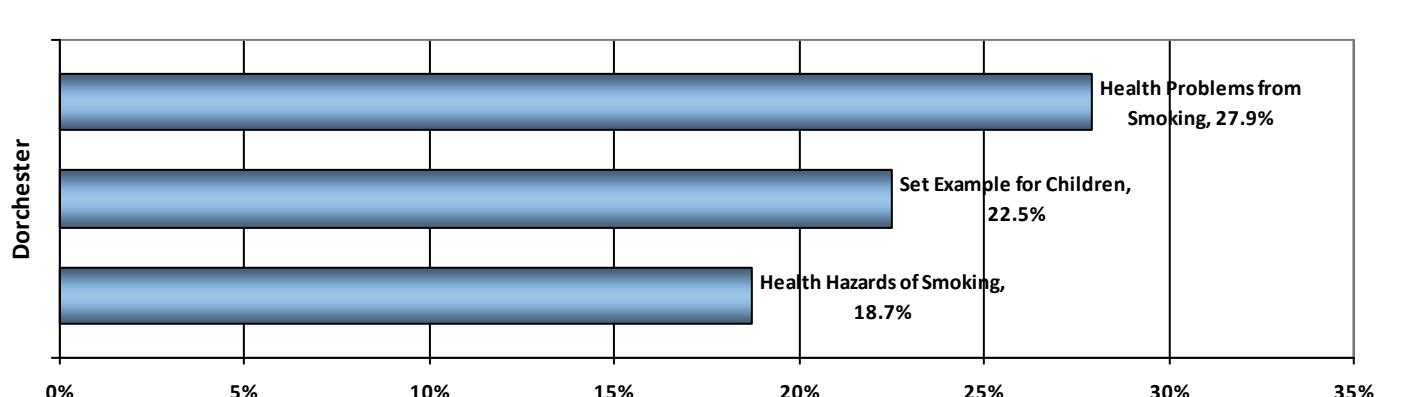
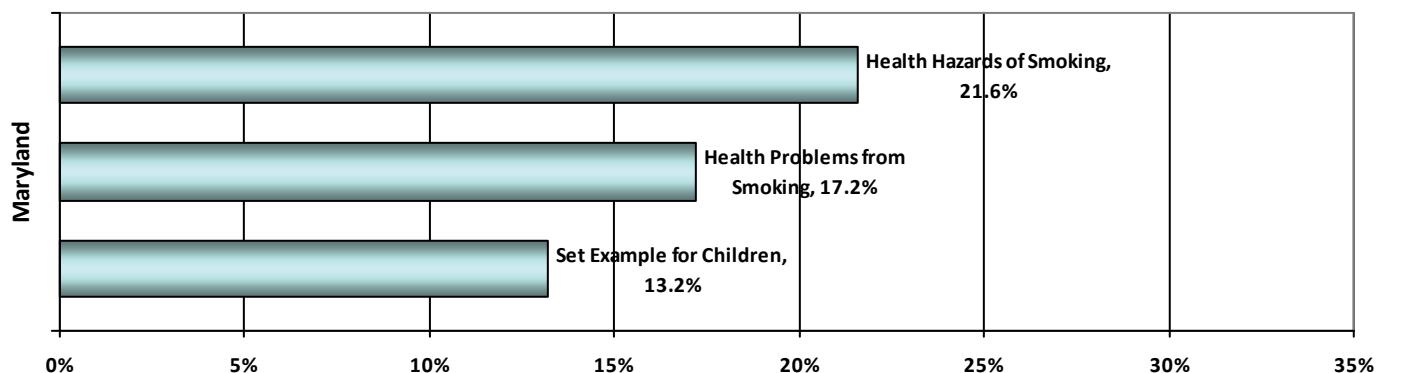
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	35.6% \pm 7.9% 13,362	35.6% \pm 7.2% 14,684	31.3% \pm 6.1% 14,898	30.5% \pm 5.6% 15,450

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





Frederick County

Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	23.6% ^{± 3.8%} 34,152	19.2% ^{± 4.0%} 26,852	18.7% ^{± 3.1%} 28,967	17.0% ^{± 3.2%} 27,008
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	27.5% ^{± 13.3%} 4,905	13.8% ^{± 9.3%} 2,520	12.8% ^{± 7.6%} 2,285	19.4% ^{± 10.5%} 3,854
Cigarette	16.3% ^{± 3.3%} 23,680	13.7% ^{± 3.6%} 19,212	11.6% ^{± 2.5%} 18,149	12.2% ^{± 2.8%} 19,562
Cigar	8.1% ^{± 2.5%} 11,820	6.9% ^{± 2.5%} 9,762	7.3% ^{± 2.1%} 11,493	3.9% ^{± 1.8%} 6,158
Smokeless Tobacco	2.8% ^{± 1.6%} 4,075	1.7% ^{± 1.2%} 2,434	2.4% ^{± 1.4%} 3,821	2.1% ^{± 1.3%} 3,323

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS			

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	19.2% ^{± 12.6%} 2,326	24.7% ^{± 15.5%} 2,660	25.7% ^{± 14.3%} 1,908	24.5% ^{± 12.8%} 3,007

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
Frederick County	12.1% 351	12.0% 349	9.2% 276	9.6% 297	8.6% 254	8.0% 241	7.5% 231	7.3% 224	7.4% 219

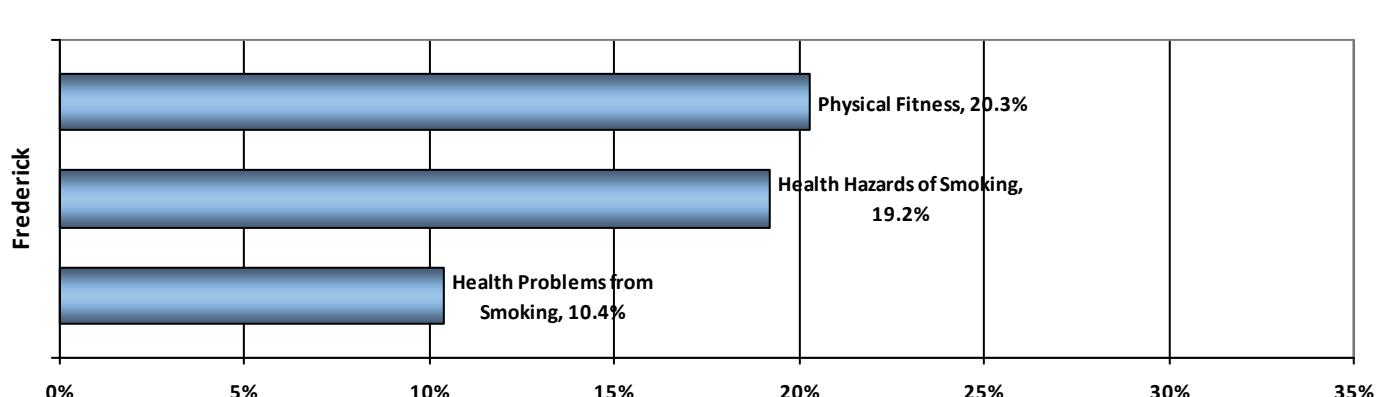
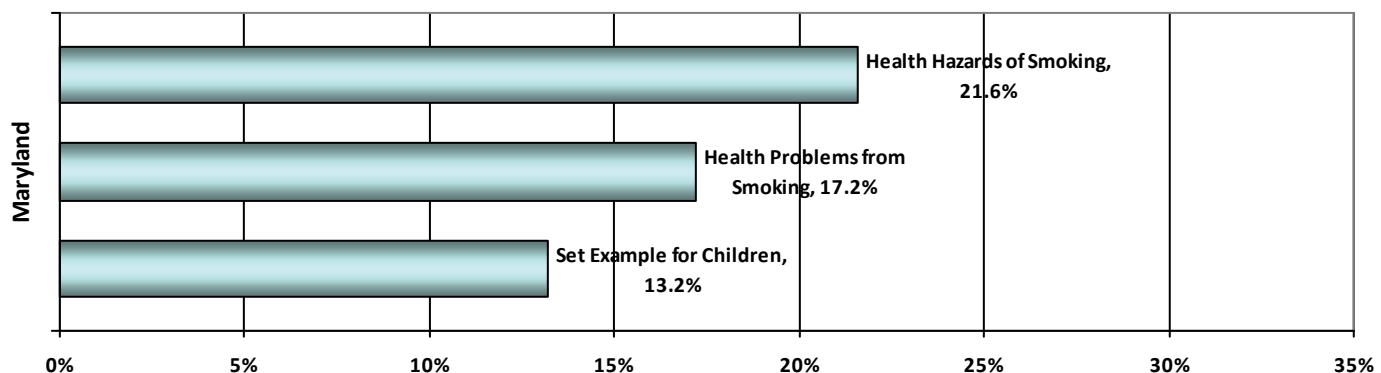
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	35.0% \pm 7.0% 20,570	32.3% \pm 7.1% 20,506	29.2% \pm 5.6% 21,057	23.1% \pm 5.2% 18,514

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





Garrett County

Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	25.2% \pm 5.0% 6,088	22.7% \pm 4.4% 5,065	22.7% \pm 4.3% 5,078	15.3% \pm 4.0% 3,424
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW MINORITY RESPONDENTS			
Cigarette	19.3% \pm 4.9% 4,678	16.4% \pm 3.9% 3,653	16.5% \pm 3.8% 3,702	10.8% \pm 3.6% 2,411
Cigar	6.8% \pm 2.7% 1,657	5.6% \pm 2.3% 1,260	4.4% \pm 2.1% 981	2.4% \pm 2.1% 532
Smokeless Tobacco	6.5% \pm 2.7% 1,573	4.3% \pm 2.2% 965	5.9% \pm 2.5% 1,317	5.3% \pm 2.5% 1,189

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS			

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	14.6% \pm 12.1% 237	24.6% \pm 15.7% 408	30.6% \pm 21.6% 375	44.4% \pm 21.8% 769

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (\pm %) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
Garrett County	16.8% 56	19.2% 63	17.0% 51	16.7% 57	20.9% 66	19.4% 61	16.2% 48	18.1% 57	17.0% 47

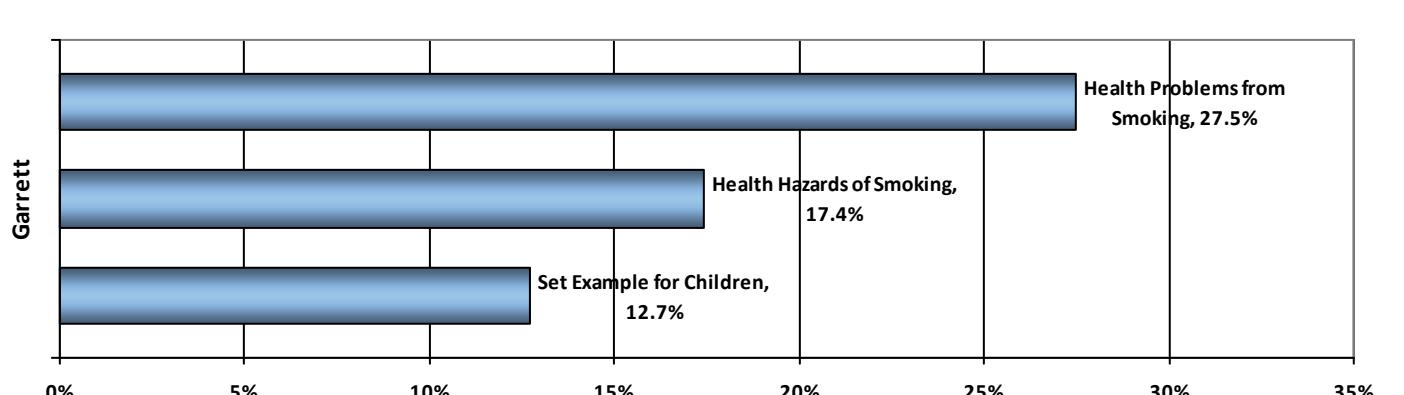
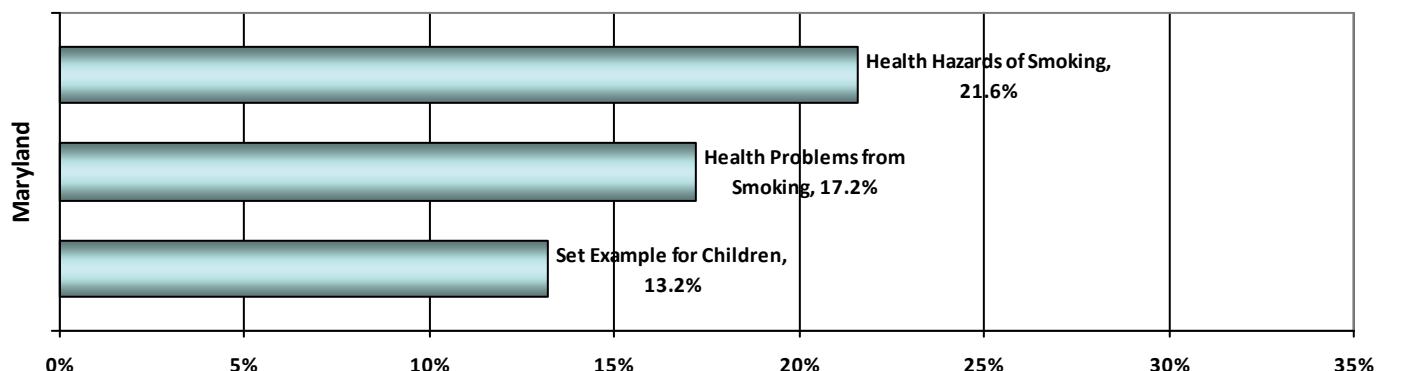
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	23.3% \pm 9.2% 2,250	36.5% \pm 8.6% 2,955	30.8% \pm 8.4% 2,709	21.2% \pm 7.8% 1,809

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





Harford County

Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACCO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	22.2% ^{± 4.1%} 34,284	21.2% ^{± 4.1%} 32,854	22.0% ^{± 3.0%} 38,323	15.1% ^{± 3.4%} 26,841
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	22.4% ^{± 12.0%} 4,927	20.2% ^{± 11.5%} 3,967	21.5% ^{± 7.9%} 5,379	17.9% ^{± 9.8%} 4,318
Cigarette	16.7% ^{± 3.7%} 25,951	14.8% ^{± 3.5%} 23,184	17.4% ^{± 2.8%} 30,444	11.4% ^{± 2.9%} 20,163
Cigar	8.9% ^{± 3.1%} 13,849	7.1% ^{± 2.7%} 11,158	6.5% ^{± 2.0%} 11,408	4.4% ^{± 2.2%} 7,797
Smokeless Tobacco	1.5% ^{± 1.2%} 2,303	1.4% ^{± 1.2%} 2,239	2.0% ^{± 1.3%} 3,565	0.9% ^{± 0.7%} 1,584

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS	11.5% ^{± 13.6%} 1,250	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	22.2% ^{± 15.9%} 2,249	16.9% ^{± 15.2%} 1,715	25.2% ^{± 10.3%} 3,649	44.1% ^{± 19.6%} 6,251

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
Harford County	13.1% 386	10.1% 291	12.4% 360	11.6% 337	10.1% 301	10.7% 314	11.3% 314	10.8% 342	9.1% 271

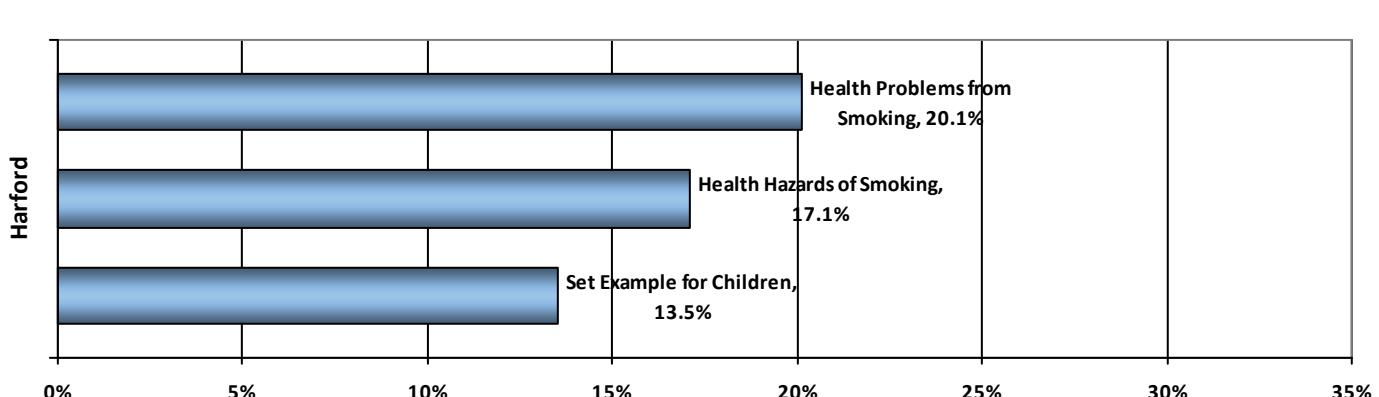
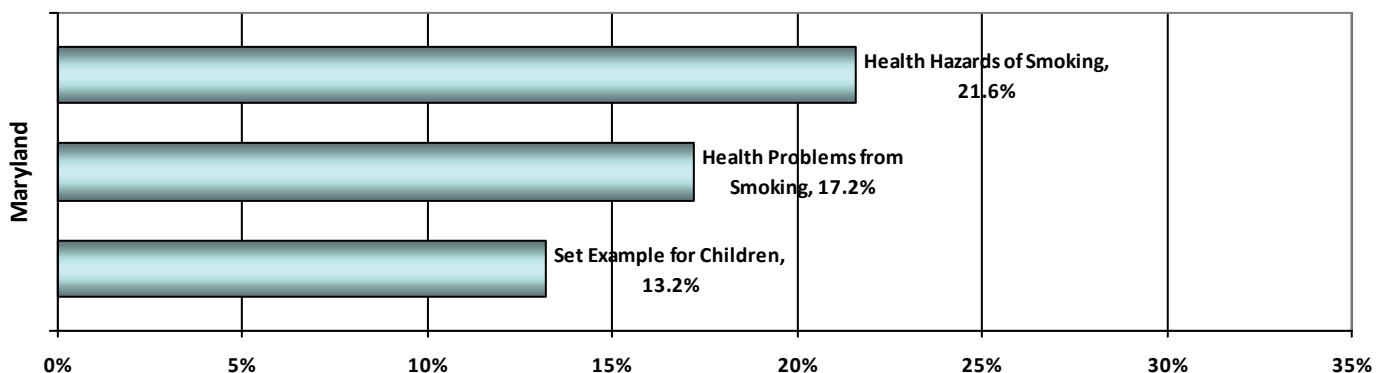
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	36.9% \pm 7.3% 24,219	30.2% \pm 6.8% 22,244	31.9% \pm 5.1% 24,769	*20.6% \pm 5.4% 16,855

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





Howard County

Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACCO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	16.2% \pm 3.0% 31,691	15.3% \pm 3.0% 26,901	12.5% \pm 2.4% 23,867	*8.3% \pm 1.7% 16,518
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	17.3% \pm 7.0% 8,335	12.8% \pm 5.7% 5,584	10.0% \pm 4.8% 5,857	*4.6% \pm 2.2% 2,937
Cigarette	11.3% \pm 2.7% 22,158	9.5% \pm 2.6% 16,711	7.9% \pm 2.1% 15,264	*5.8% \pm 1.5% 11,660
Cigar	6.2% \pm 1.9% 12,154	7.1% \pm 2.4% 12,608	6.0% \pm 1.8% 11,568	*2.6% \pm 1.0% 5,145
Smokeless Tobacco	0.9% \pm 0.6% 1,799	1.9% \pm 1.8% 3,376	0.2% \pm 0.2% 409	0.6% \pm 0.4% 1,171

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS			

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	22.5% \pm 12.3% 2,181	29.6% \pm 15.6% 2,457	30.6% \pm 15.3% 2,042	38.1% \pm 15.0% 3,853

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (\pm %) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
Howard County	3.3% 119	4.4% 158	3.3% 117	3.6% 128	3.3% 116	3.7% 124	2.9% 99	2.7% 93	2.2% 74

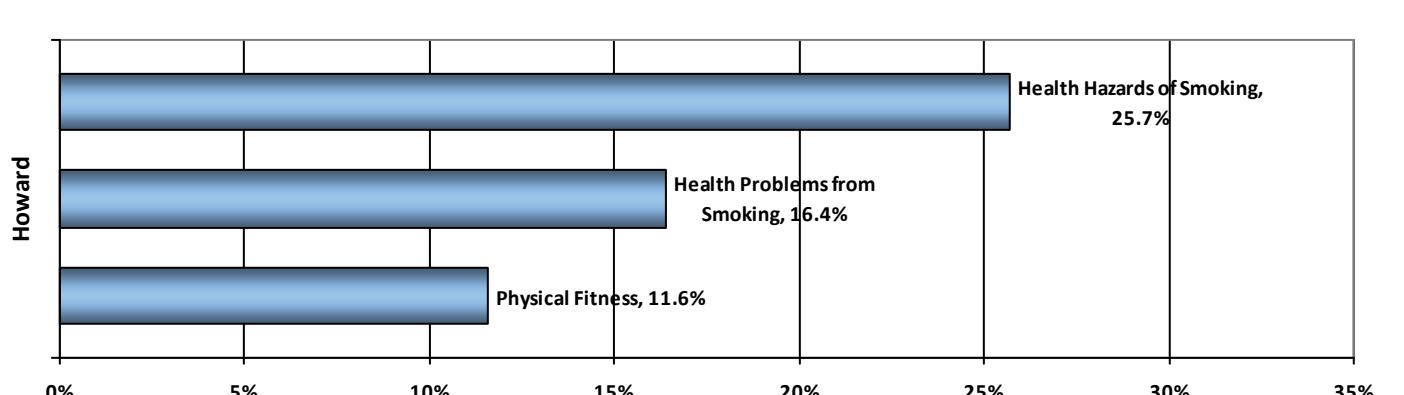
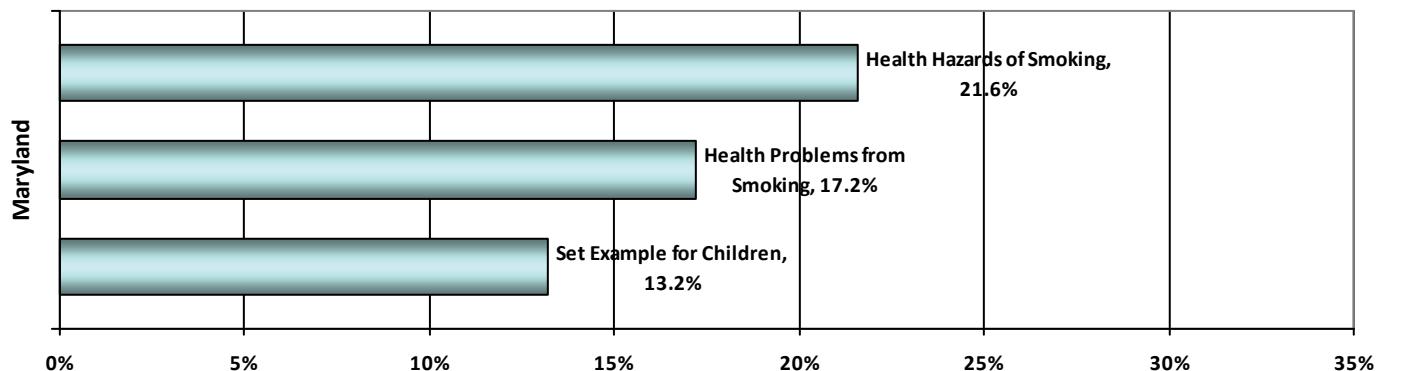
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	26.7% \pm 5.3% 23,104	27.1% \pm 5.4% 23,244	19.9% \pm 4.4% 18,602	*15.3% \pm 3.5% 14,026

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





Kent County

Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACCO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	22.5% ^{± 5.5%} 2,845	20.9% ^{± 5.3%} 3,122	18.8% ^{± 5.8%} 2,716	21.0% ^{± 5.9%} 3,037
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	20.7% ^{± 12.2%} 405	22.5% ^{± 16.9%} 706	29.8% ^{± 21.7%} 777	13.8% ^{± 11.1%} 244
Cigarette	18.3% ^{± 5.3%} 2,335	16.2% ^{± 5.1%} 2,432	15.1% ^{± 5.5%} 2,200	16.1% ^{± 4.9%} 2,339
Cigar	4.3% ^{± 2.2%} 549	6.7% ^{± 2.7%} 1,014	3.6% ^{± 2.2%} 529	3.7% ^{± 2.2%} 547
Smokeless Tobacco	4.5% ^{± 4.6%} 582	0.6% ^{± 0.7%} 97	2.2% ^{± 2.1%} 323	5.3% ^{± 4.3%} 772

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS			

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	32.2% ^{± 20.1%} 437	23.4% ^{± 17.2%} 356	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW QUITTING RESPONDENTS	35.0% ^{± 25.4%} 598

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
Kent County	21.2% 43	20.0% 31	16.6% 26	18.6% 31	16.3% 33	15.5% 28	19.0% 36	19.7% 35	13.7% 30

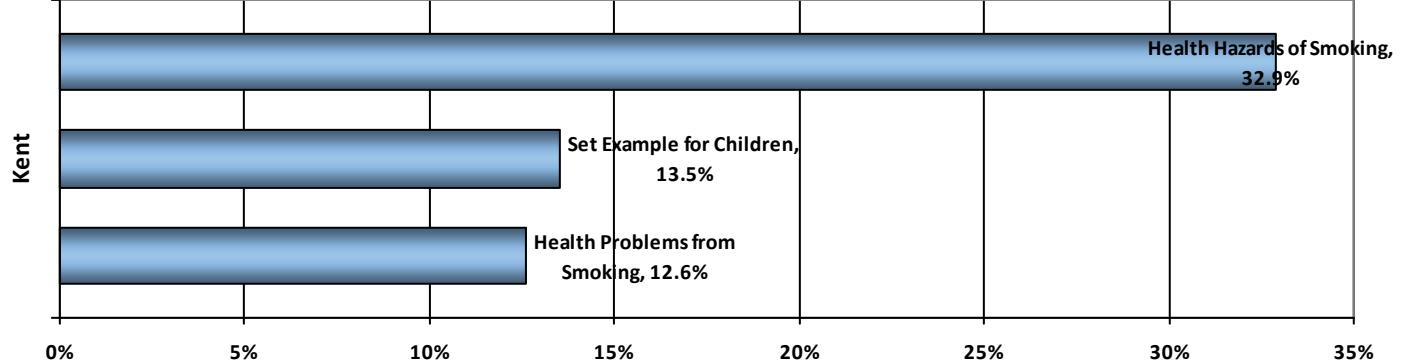
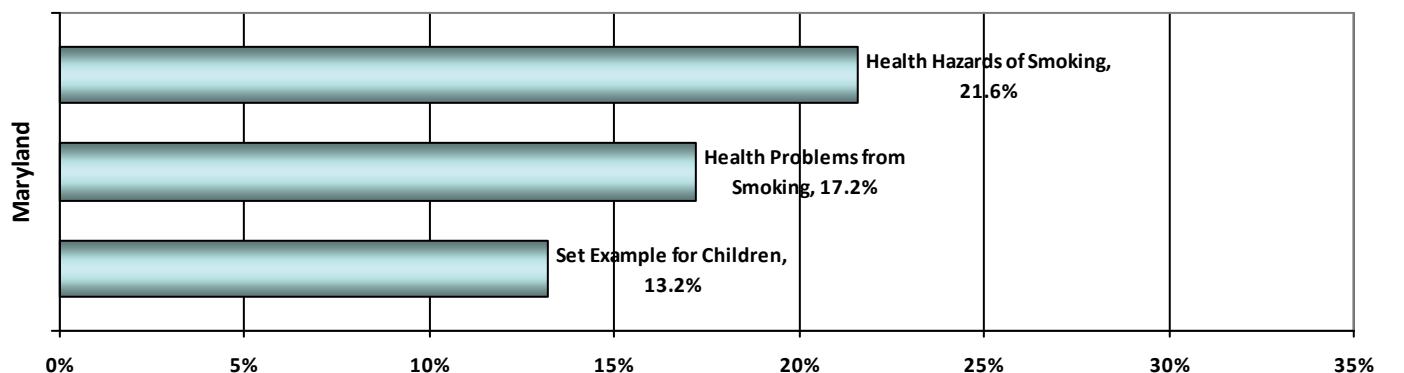
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	41.0% \pm 9.2% 1,784	38.1% \pm 9.9% 1,962	38.9% \pm 11.8% 2,233	33.6% \pm 11.7% 1,696

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





Montgomery County Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACCO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	14.0% ^{± 2.4%} 92,026	14.2% ^{± 2.7%} 90,464	10.8% ^{± 2.1%} 72,961	10.1% ^{± 2.0%} 69,638
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	11.6% ^{± 4.1%} 27,151	14.6% ^{± 5.5%} 33,167	9.4% ^{± 3.6%} 26,067	12.8% ^{± 4.4%} 25,477
Cigarette	8.8% ^{± 1.9%} 58,227	9.9% ^{± 2.4%} 64,088	7.5% ^{± 1.8%} 51,176	7.2% ^{± 1.6%} 49,788
Cigar	4.9% ^{± 1.5%} 32,338	5.2% ^{± 1.7%} 33,825	4.0% ^{± 1.4%} 27,328	*2.2% ^{± 1.1%} 14,900
Smokeless Tobacco	0.5% ^{± 0.4%} 3,241	0.4% ^{± 0.5%} 2,567	0.5% ^{± 0.5%} 3,409	0.6% ^{± 0.5%} 4,449

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS			

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	25.2% ^{± 13.0%} 8,174	31.5% ^{± 17.3%} 11,947	35.2% ^{± 16.5%} 10,928	34.3% ^{± 13.6%} 12,073

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
Montgomery County	2.5% 327	2.0% 269	1.3% 168	1.3% 171	1.0% 142	0.9% 120	0.7% 95	0.5% 68	0.6% 80

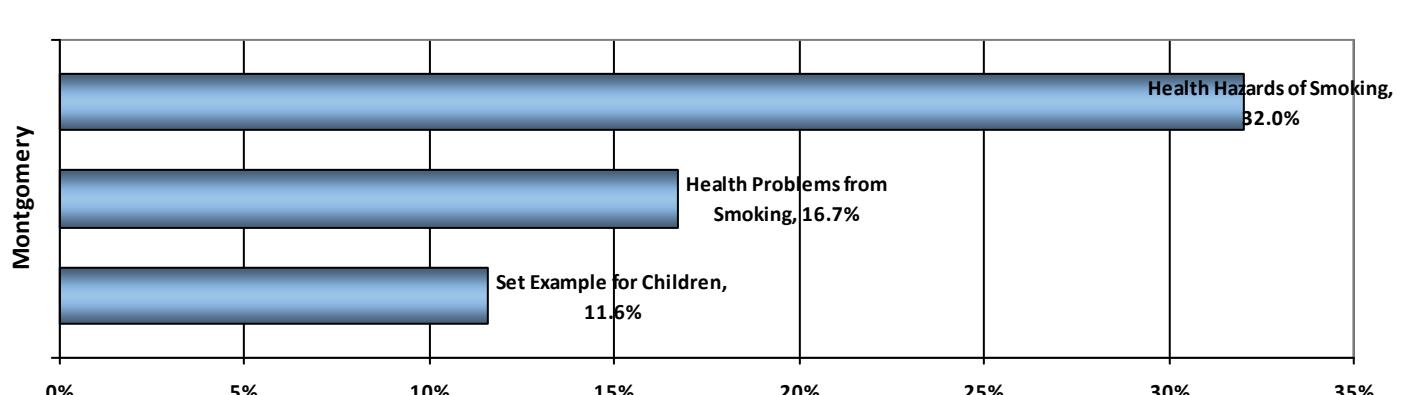
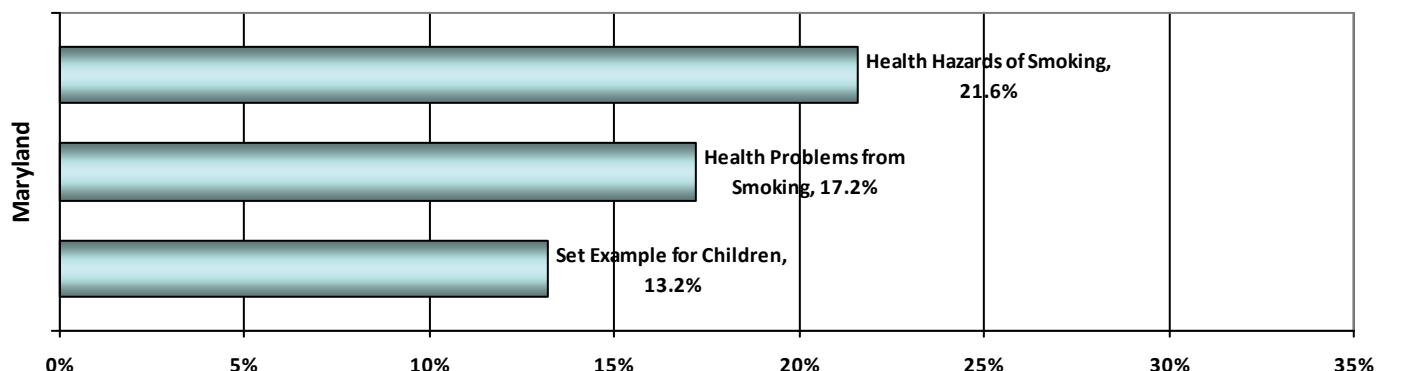
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	19.9% \pm 4.4% 51,360	19.4% \pm 4.7% 52,278	20.8% \pm 4.5% 59,233	14.0% \pm 3.4% 43,342

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





Prince George's County Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACCO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	16.2% ^{± 2.9%} 82,026	12.9% ^{± 2.4%} 74,437	13.9% ^{± 2.4%} 82,441	16.4% ^{± 2.5%} 97,354
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	14.2% ^{± 3.4%} 48,842	11.2% ^{± 2.8%} 48,760	12.5% ^{± 2.7%} 58,441	16.2% ^{± 3.0%} 70,666
Cigarette	13.9% ^{± 2.7%} 70,493	10.7% ^{± 2.3%} 62,385	10.8% ^{± 2.1%} 64,438	12.6% ^{± 2.2%} 75,780
Cigar	3.7% ^{± 1.5%} 18,621	3.3% ^{± 1.2%} 19,301	3.6% ^{± 1.4%} 21,789	4.9% ^{± 1.6%} 29,255
Smokeless Tobacco	0.1% ^{± 0.2%} 731	0.5% ^{± 0.5%} 2,669	0.8% ^{± 0.6%} 5,086	1.0% ^{± 0.7%} 5,847

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	12.8% ^{± 13.5%} 2,653	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	22.3% ^{± 12.3%} 9,045	25.0% ^{± 11.7%} 8,599	34.0% ^{± 13.8%} 10,646	24.6% ^{± 10.4%} 10,801

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
Prince George's County	3.6% 447	3.1% 386	2.5% 316	2.1% 269	1.9% 237	1.6% 205	1.4% 177	1.4% 185	1.7% 213

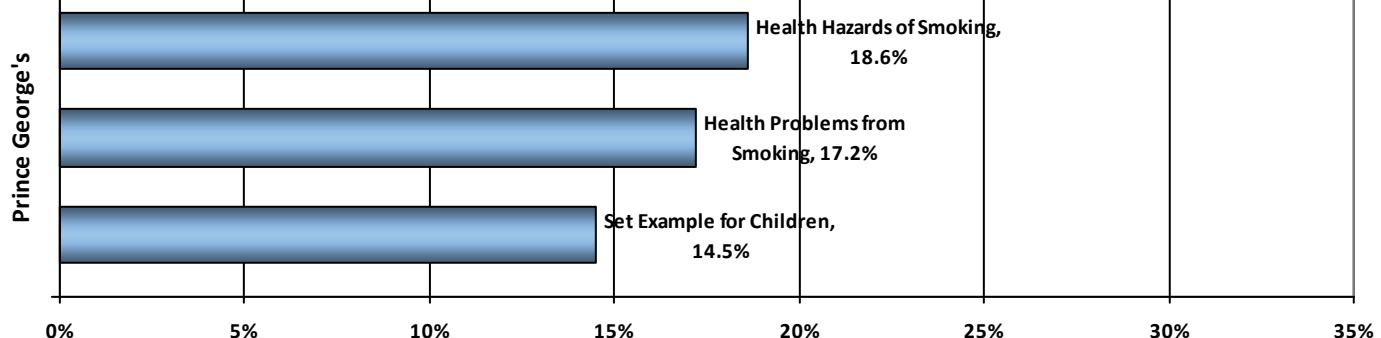
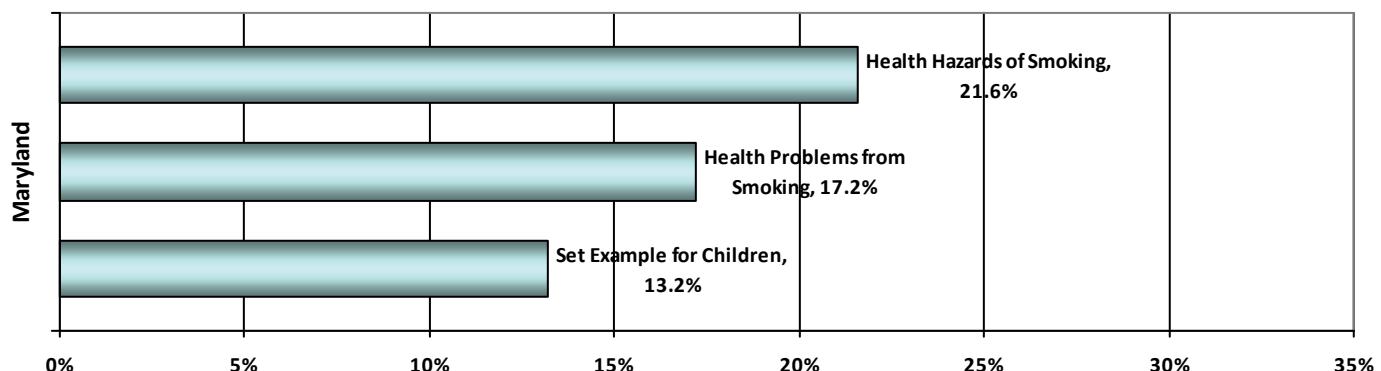
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	32.6% \pm 5.7% 70,153	25.5% \pm 5.7% 66,752	26.2% \pm 4.5% 71,933	23.8% \pm 4.5% 61,378

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





Queen Anne's County

Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACCO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	26.8% \pm 4.7% 8,897	<u>17.7%</u> \pm 3.8% 5,338	21.5% \pm 4.9% 7,387	20.8% \pm 5.3% 7,322
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	22.2% \pm 12.5% 1,027	16.7% \pm 13.7% 604	21.5% \pm 16.0% 1,354	26.9% \pm 23.4% 902
Cigarette	23.6% \pm 4.5% 7,838	<u>14.3%</u> \pm 3.5% 4,318	15.4% \pm 4.2% 5,303	14.6% \pm 4.7% 5,100
Cigar	6.1% \pm 3.2% 2,019	3.3% \pm 1.6% 1,011	<u>9.5%</u> \pm 3.9% 3,266	6.1% \pm 3.5% 2,142
Smokeless Tobacco	1.8% \pm 1.4% 607	1.9% \pm 1.4% 587	3.9% \pm 2.9% 1,340	4.3% \pm 2.5% 1,523

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS			

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	17.4% \pm 10.4% 568	34.7% \pm 16.9% 803	49.4% \pm 28.9% 1,730	40.3% \pm 17.4% 1,588

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (\pm %) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
Queen Anne's County	15.6% 78	11.7% 55	10.2% 54	8.0% 40	10.8% 55	9.8% 51	8.9% 46	11.3% 63	6.2% 33

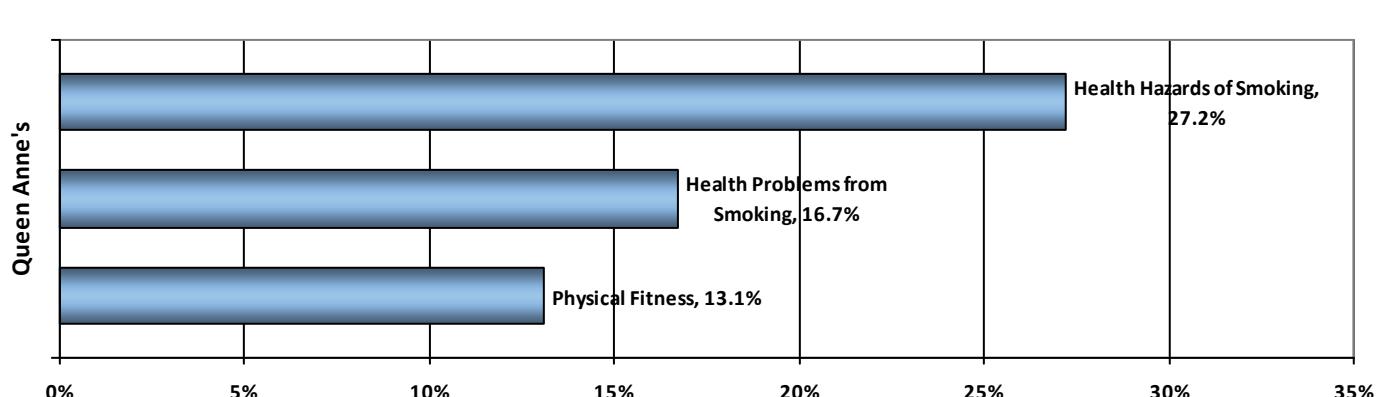
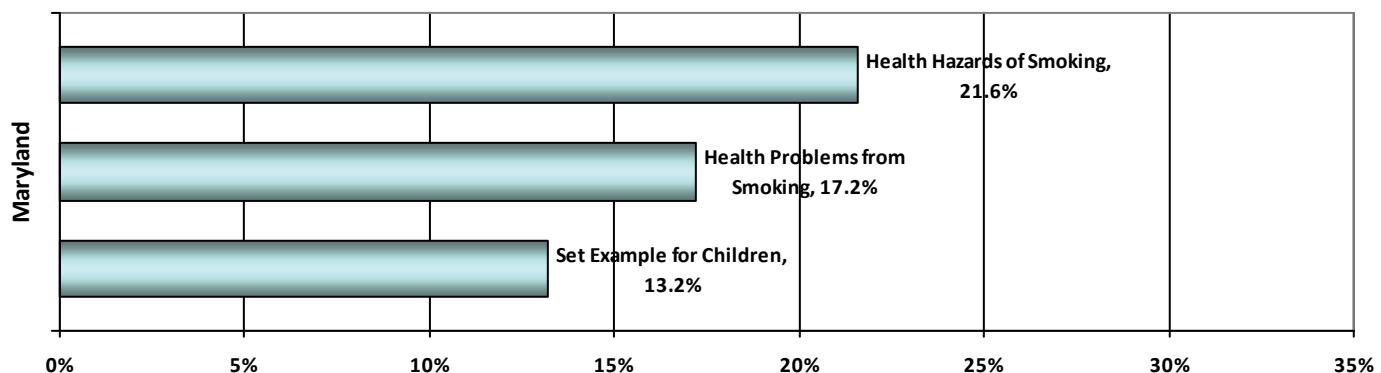
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	40.2% \pm 7.9% 5,328	35.1% \pm 7.5% 4,143	28.1% \pm 8.6% 3,766	37.6% \pm 9.1% 5,933

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





St. Mary's County

Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACCO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	26.5% \pm 4.2% 17,031	19.4% \pm 3.8% 11,865	18.9% \pm 3.9% 12,659	20.0% \pm 3.7% 14,002
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	22.7% \pm 11.9% 2,428	10.4% \pm 6.9% 1,305	11.7% \pm 7.1% 1,216	19.8% \pm 10.4% 1,764
Cigarette	20.0% \pm 3.8% 12,862	14.8% \pm 3.4% 9,166	15.0% \pm 3.6% 10,106	15.6% \pm 3.5% 11,035
Cigar	8.4% \pm 2.6% 5,409	4.9% \pm 2.0% 2,986	4.2% \pm 1.8% 2,830	4.1% \pm 1.9% 2,895
Smokeless Tobacco	2.6% \pm 1.6% 1,690	1.0% \pm 0.9% 622	2.1% \pm 1.4% 1,415	2.0% \pm 1.3% 1,415

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS			

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	21.1% \pm 11.3% 1,311	26.6% \pm 17.0% 1,230	54.3% \pm 17.2% 2,945	34.5% \pm 17.5% 1,767

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (\pm %) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
St. Mary's County	13.0% 158	14.3% 181	12.3% 165	11.8% 159	13.5% 195	11.5% 160	9.9% 148	10.5% 155	8.8% 127

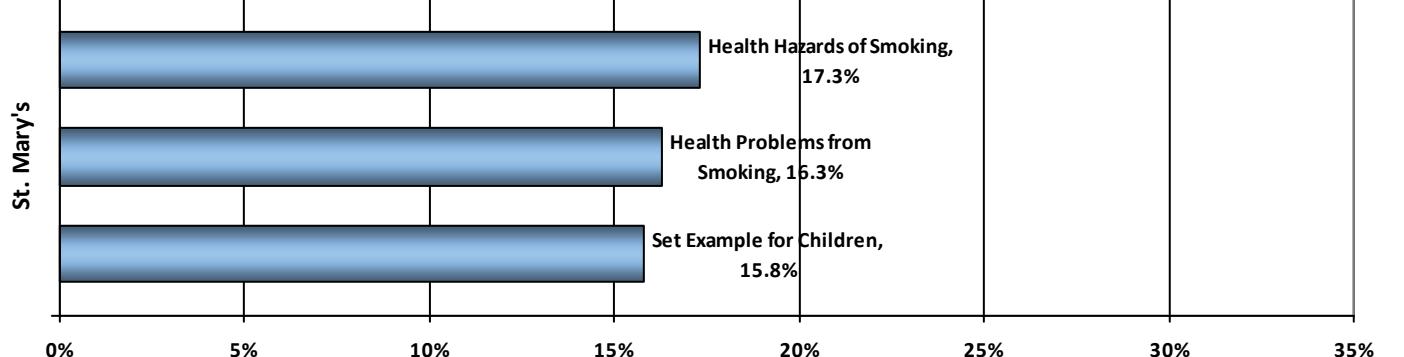
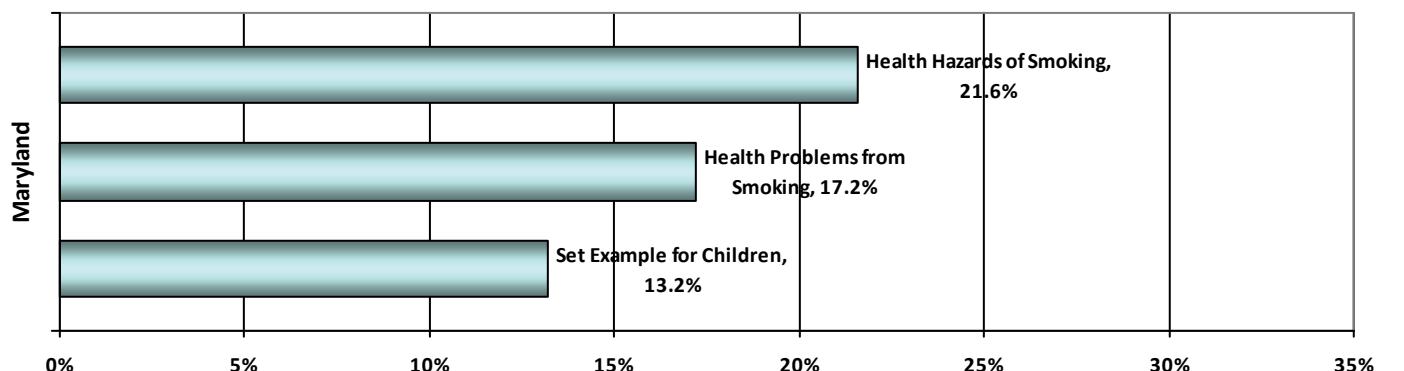
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	37.8% \pm 6.9% 11,082	38.2% \pm 7.4% 10,628	29.6% \pm 7.1% 9,208	22.7% \pm 5.6% 7,463

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





Somerset County

Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACCO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	25.0% ^{± 4.5%} 5,207	20.2% ^{± 4.4%} 4,058	24.7% ^{± 7.8%} 4,260	27.2% ^{± 7.3%} 4,568
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	22.6% ^{± 7.9%} 1,538	19.8% ^{± 7.1%} 1,794	21.1% ^{± 15.8%} 971	26.5% ^{± 12.4%} 886
Cigarette	19.8% ^{± 4.0%} 4,128	18.1% ^{± 4.2%} 3,633	19.9% ^{± 7.3%} 3,450	22.6% ^{± 7.4%} 3,857
Cigar	4.9% ^{± 2.2%} 1,014	4.1% ^{± 2.2%} 827	4.5% ^{± 2.8%} 783	7.9% ^{± 6.5%} 1,315
Smokeless Tobacco	2.0% ^{± 1.5%} 416	0.9% ^{± 0.9%} 188	3.4% ^{± 3.2%} 591	1.7% ^{± 1.8%} 289

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS			

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	28.5% ^{± 13.8%} 566	24.2% ^{± 14.1%} 373	33.2% ^{± 30.2%} 586	25.0% ^{± 18.7%} 580

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
Somerset County	20.9% 57	23.0% 56	17.0% 44	19.7% 51	16.5% 44	16.2% 43	16.1% 45	14.8% 37	14.8% 41

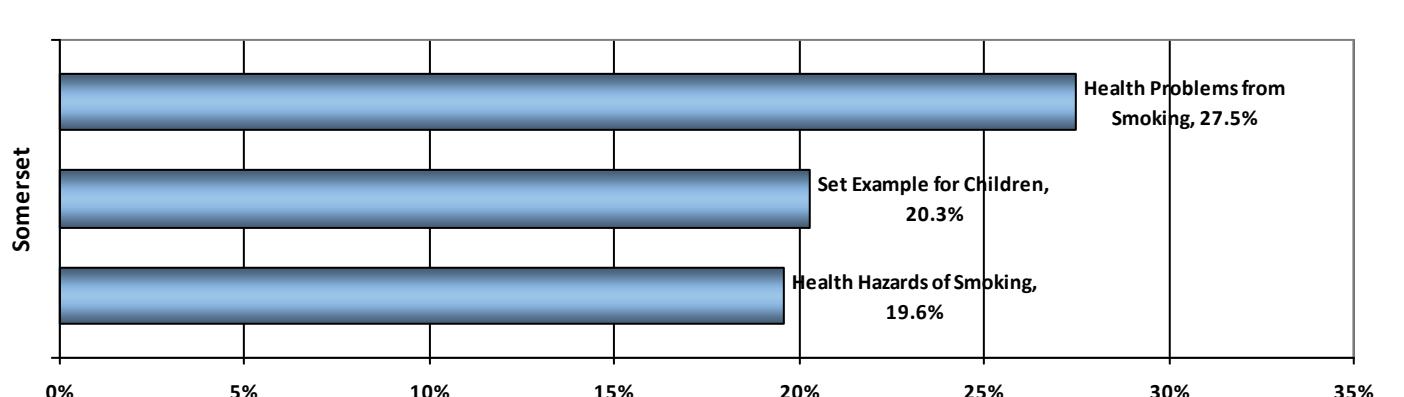
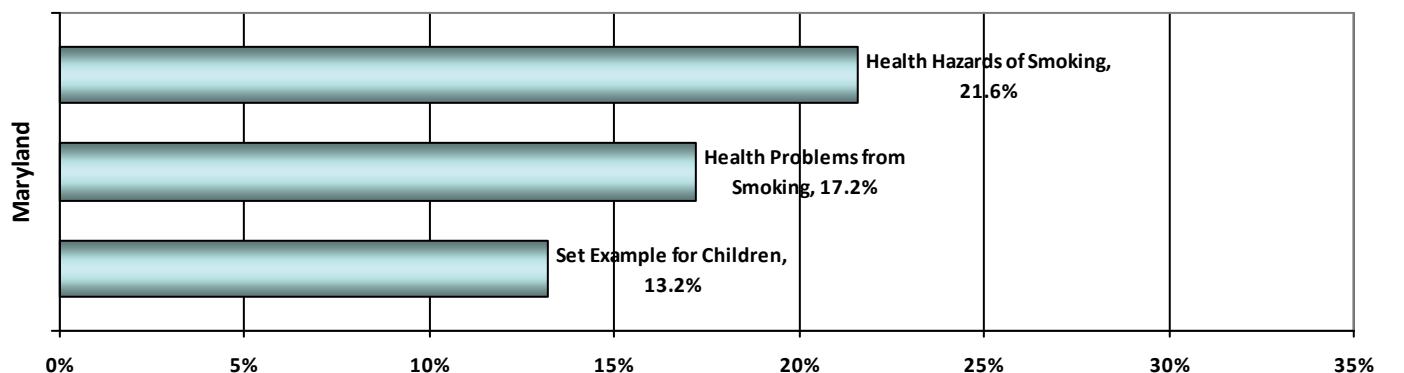
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	44.8% \pm 9.0% 3,226	37.4% \pm 9.8% 2,268	46.6% \pm 17.0% 3,055	37.3% \pm 10.1% 2,268

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





Talbot County

Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACCO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	16.5% ^{± 5.5%} 4,716	25.0% ^{± 6.7%} 6,467	19.3% ^{± 5.1%} 5,298	21.1% ^{± 6.1%} 5,984
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	10.1% ^{± 10.3%} 769	40.8% ^{± 21.0%} 2,430	18.0% ^{± 13.6%} 595	7.9% ^{± 7.2%} 289
Cigarette	13.8% ^{± 4.9%} 3,983	18.2% ^{± 5.8%} 4,780	13.5% ^{± 4.2%} 3,742	17.9% ^{± 5.8%} 5,087
Cigar	4.4% ^{± 2.4%} 1,286	5.6% ^{± 2.2%} 1,480	6.2% ^{± 3.4%} 1,752	4.0% ^{± 3.4%} 1,142
Smokeless Tobacco	0.3% ^{± 0.5%} 93	2.6% ^{± 3.5%} 675	0.6% ^{± 0.6%} 163	1.9% ^{± 2.4%} 534

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS			

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	17.6% ^{± 12.8%} 358	14.3% ^{± 11.8%} 389	45.4% ^{± 23.3%} 1,086	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW QUITTING RESPONDENTS

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
Talbot County	14.4% 53	10.1% 36	10.2% 34	10.3% 35	8.0% 31	12.9% 47	10.1% 36	8.2% 30	10.6% 41

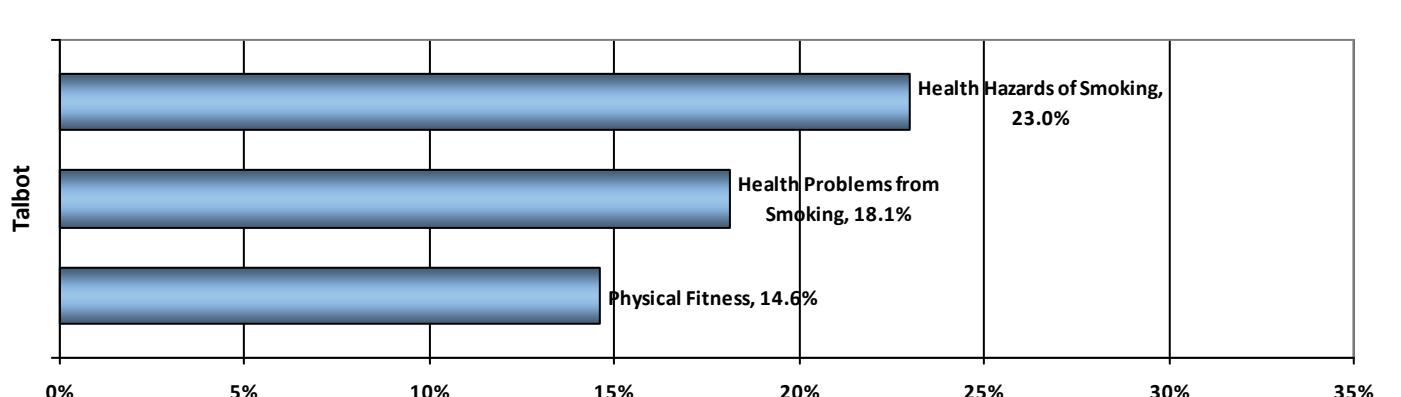
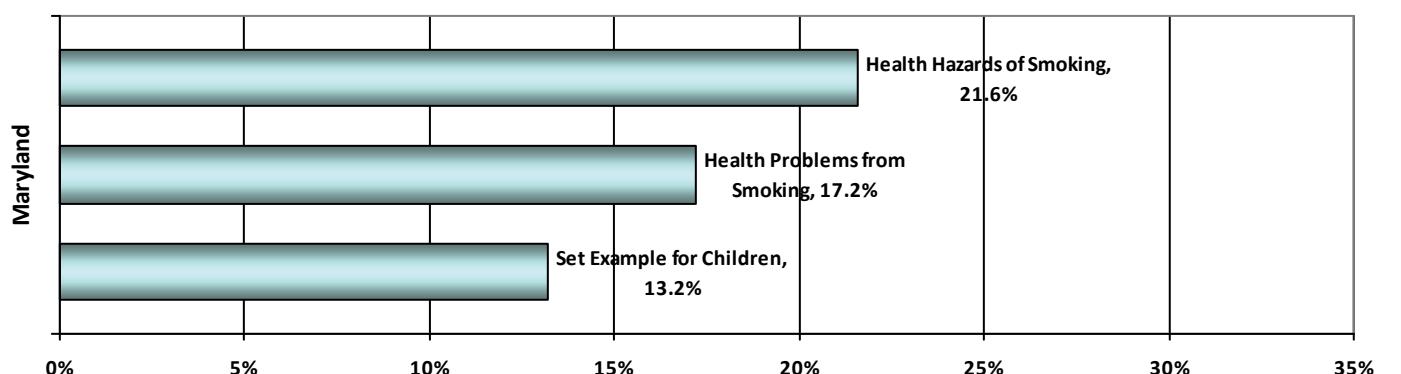
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	31.1% \pm 9.5% 2,476	41.3% \pm 10.7% 3,210	31.8% \pm 11.7% 3,107	29.7% \pm 11.5% 2,980

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





Washington County

Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACCO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	27.1% ^{± 4.7%} 25,607	24.6% ^{± 4.5%} 24,602	19.1% ^{± 3.1%} 19,053	*18.8% ^{± 3.5%} 18,864
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	35.7% ^{± 18.7%} 3,633	31.6% ^{± 17.4%} 4,330	16.6% ^{± 9.1%} 1,042	21.0% ^{± 14.1%} 1,772
Cigarette	21.7% ^{± 4.4%} 20,799	18.8% ^{± 3.9%} 18,936	15.8% ^{± 2.9%} 15,848	*13.0% ^{± 3.1%} 13,227
Cigar	5.7% ^{± 2.6%} 5,397	7.3% ^{± 2.8%} 7,356	4.3% ^{± 1.6%} 4,264	4.4% ^{± 1.9%} 4,416
Smokeless Tobacco	2.5% ^{± 1.9%} 2,424	3.4% ^{± 2.1%} 3,465	1.0% ^{± 0.7%} 1,030	3.3% ^{± 1.8%} 3,327

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS			

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW QUITTING RESPONDENTS	16.5% ^{± 15.2%} 1,268	29.7% ^{± 13.6%} 1,980	31.8% ^{± 16.3%} 2,201

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
Washington County	19.1% 305	20.9% 339	18.1% 306	17.5% 296	15.6% 266	15.8% 278	16.3% 310	16.3% 322	16.3% 298

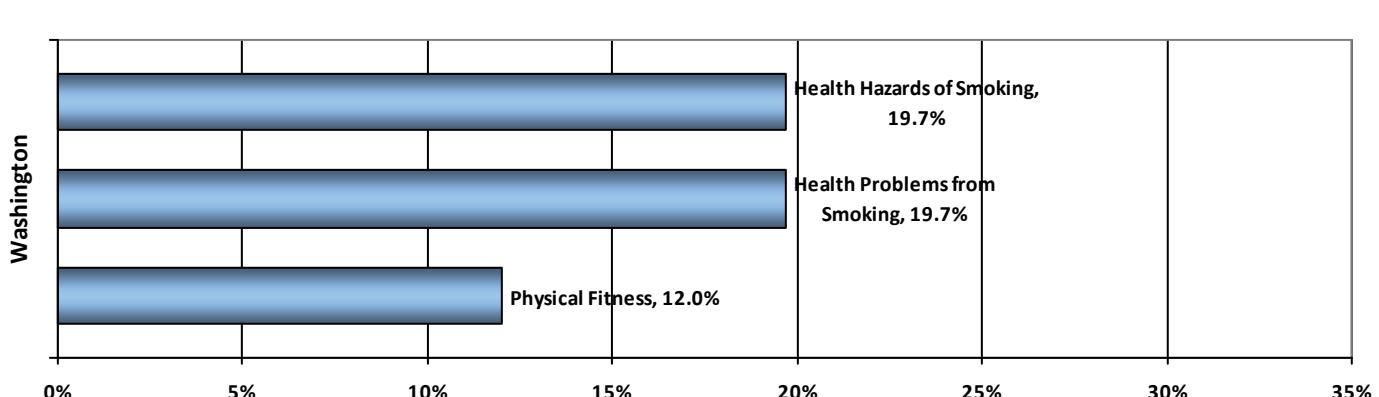
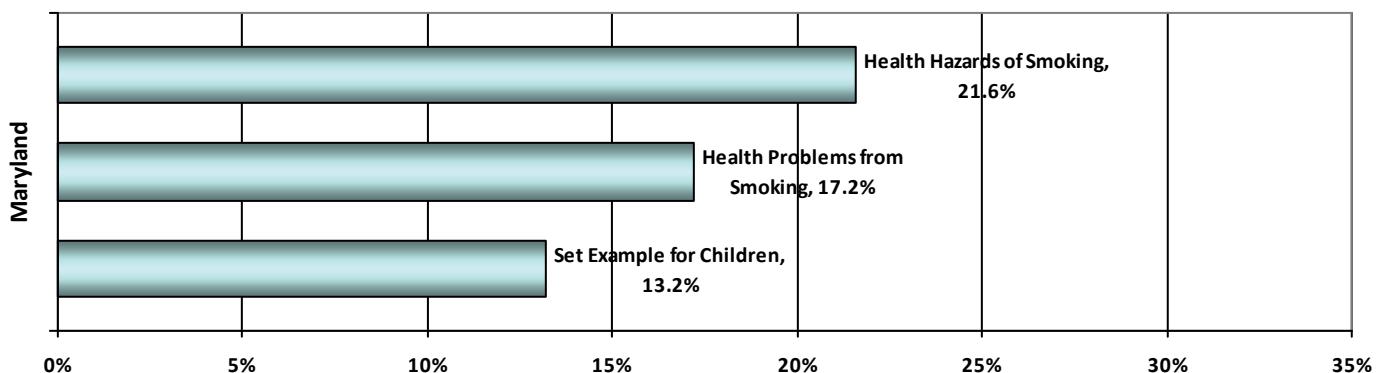
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	40.5% \pm 8.7% 15,369	31.2% \pm 7.9% 12,602	28.7% \pm 5.9% 12,548	*25.3% \pm 6.0% 11,071

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





Wicomico County

Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACCO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	24.3% ^{± 5.1%} 13,999	22.6% ^{± 4.3%} 14,055	24.1% ^{± 5.2%} 15,589	19.4% ^{± 4.1%} 13,070
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	18.1% ^{± 7.5%} 2,541	22.1% ^{± 9.6%} 3,627	22.3% ^{± 11.2%} 3,818	22.1% ^{± 10.4%} 3,678
Cigarette	20.9% ^{± 5.0%} 12,093	19.7% ^{± 4.1%} 12,361	18.7% ^{± 4.6%} 12,170	16.7% ^{± 3.9%} 11,262
Cigar	4.0% ^{± 2.0%} 2,290	4.2% ^{± 1.9%} 2,622	5.8% ^{± 3.1%} 3,762	6.2% ^{± 2.9%} 4,154
Smokeless Tobacco	1.8% ^{± 1.6%} 1,062	2.1% ^{± 1.7%} 1,310	1.9% ^{± 1.8%} 1,216	2.0% ^{± 1.9%} 1,360

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	3.0% ^{± 3.8%} 152	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	28.2% ^{± 14.6%} 1,520	25.7% ^{± 14.0%} 1,721	7.7% ^{± 7.8%} 241	23.1% ^{± 15.7%} 1,468

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals (^{± %}) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
Wicomico County	14.4% 169	16.6% 189	15.1% 175	15.7% 186	14.8% 172	16.7% 202	13.3% 177	15.2% 204	15.5% 212

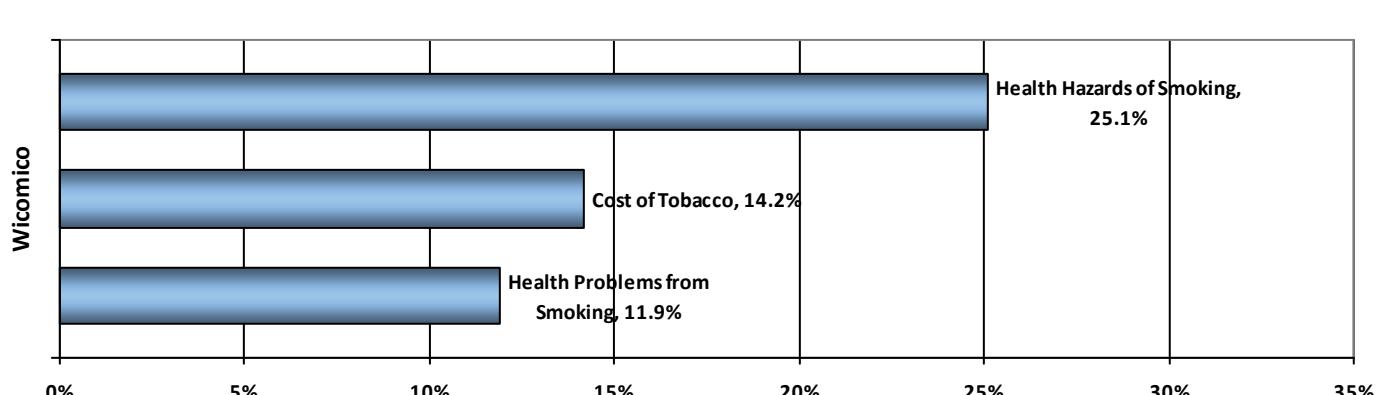
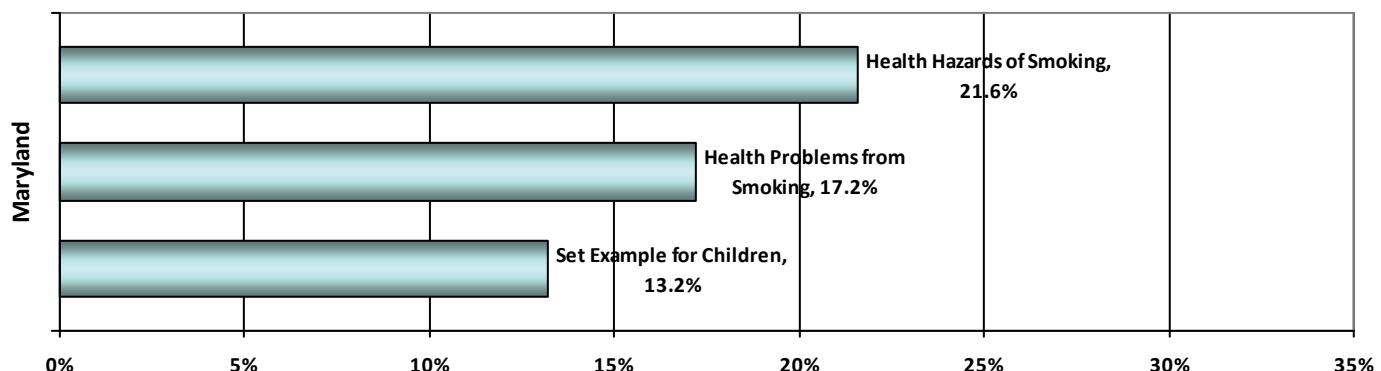
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	34.9% \pm 9.4% 8,085	34.2% \pm 8.1% 8,296	31.5% \pm 8.6% 8,238	26.7% \pm 7.0% 8,710

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)





Worcester County

Tobacco Use by Adults: 2000—2008

Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

TOBACCO PRODUCTS Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Any Tobacco Product (All Adult Populations)	24.8% ^{± 5.9%} 8,852	28.0% ^{± 4.8%} 10,290	22.3% ^{± 5.1%} 8,518	22.8% ^{± 6.6%} 8,799
Any Tobacco Product (Adult Minority Populations)	9.8% ^{± 9.2%} 761	25.6% ^{± 12.9%} 1,918	32.1% ^{± 16.9%} 1,973	7.5% ^{± 6.0%} 338
Cigarette	20.7% ^{± 5.3%} 7,452	23.3% ^{± 4.6%} 8,596	18.0% ^{± 4.6%} 6,955	17.7% ^{± 6.0%} 6,926
Cigar	4.6% ^{± 2.2%} 1,667	7.7% ^{± 2.8%} 2,848	5.3% ^{± 3.0%} 2,042	6.7% ^{± 4.5%} 2,628
Smokeless Tobacco	2.0% ^{± 1.5%} 710	0.5% ^{± 0.6%} 175	2.0% ^{± 2.0%} 782	2.6% ^{± 2.9%} 1,018

INITIATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

INITIATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW INITIATING RESPONDENTS			

CESSATION OF TOBACCO USE IN PAST YEAR

Current Adult (Age 18 and older) Use of Tobacco Products
Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

CESSATION Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Adult Population	13.9% ^{± 11.3%} 339	10.4% ^{± 8.6%} 361	36.4% ^{± 20.6%} 1,158	NOT AVAILABLE—TOO FEW QUITTING RESPONDENTS

- Estimates of prevalence are stated as a percentage (%) of the total relevant population.
- Confidence Intervals ([±]%) appear immediately following prevalence estimates.
- Statistically significant change between survey years is underlined, between 2000 and 2008 preceded by an asterisk '*'.

CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING — Pregnant Women

Proportion (%) of Selected Populations and Number For Pregnant Women from 100% of Birth Certificates

Populations Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Maryland Statewide	9.2%	8.7%	8.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.9%	6.8%	6.6%	6.6%
Worcester County	16.9% 84	13.8% 72	15.4% 70	16.4% 77	14.9% 67	12.1% 60	16.1% 75	14.0% 70	14.2% 68

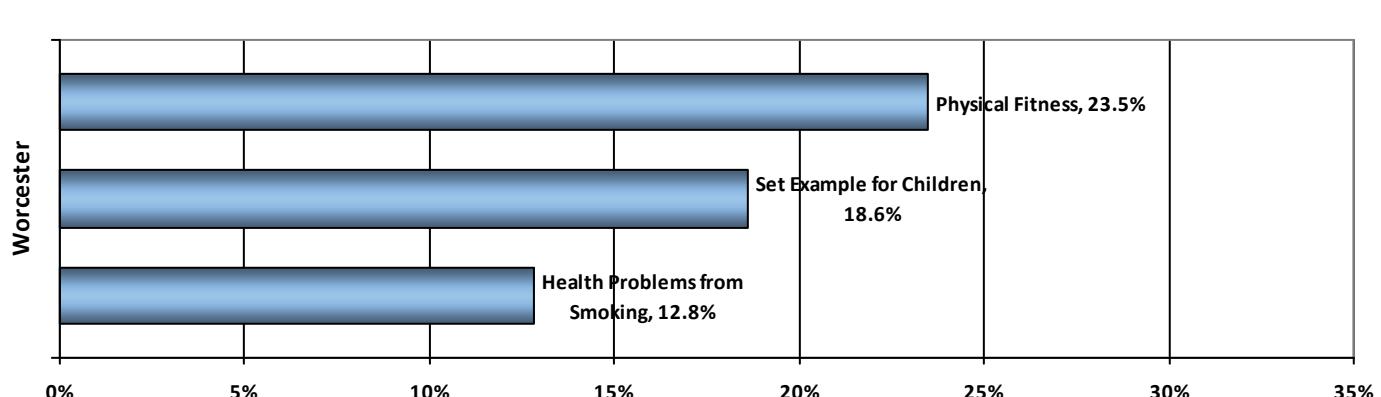
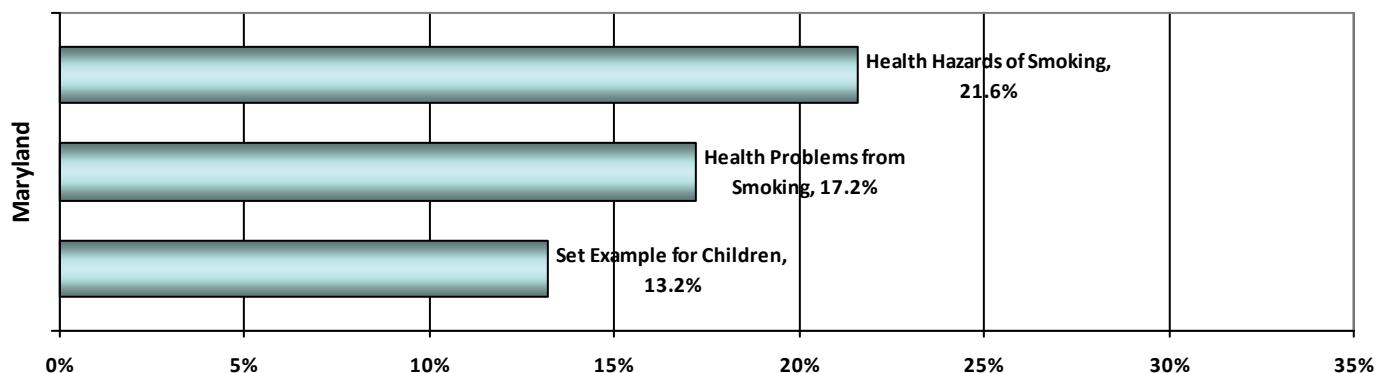
ADULT HOUSEHOLDS WITH MINOR CHILDREN

Current Adult (Age 18 and older), Proportion (%), Confidence Interval (CI), and Estimated Number of Adults

Prevalence (%), CI, and Number Adults	2000 Baseline Data	2002	2006	2008
Proportion with Adult Smokers	34.3%^{± 16.6%} 4,627	44.8%^{± 10.0%} 4,366	37.5%^{± 11.1%} 4,974	42.9%^{± 13.1%} 5,445

MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR WANTING TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

(Top 3 Reported as 'Most Important Reason' by Former Smokers and Smokers Trying to Quit)



Maryland Department of Health & Mental Hygiene

FAMILY HEALTH ADMINISTRATION

Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Program

201 West Preston Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21201-2399
(410) 767-1362