Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Total
Injury and Violence

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN6: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a bicycle helmet (among students who had ridden a bicycle)											67.2	59.5	62.7	58.0	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN7: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a helmet when rollerblading or skateboarding (among students who used rollerblades or rode a skateboard)											73.5	65.6	68.4	65.3	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN8: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a seat belt (when riding in a car)											7.7	5.7	5.2	5.5	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Total
Injury and Violence

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN9: Percentage of students who ever rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol (in a car)											19.9	16.8	19.7	15.4	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN10: Percentage of students who ever carried a weapon (such as a gun, knife, or club)											29.4	25.4	29.2	23.5	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN11: Percentage of students who were ever in a physical fight											54.5	47.8	52.3	46.8	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN14: Percentage of students who ever seriously thought about killing themselves											19.1	17.6	21.3	22.9	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	Increased
QN15: Percentage of students who ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves													14.1	14.3	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Total
Injury and Violence

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN16: Percentage of students who ever tried to kill themselves													8.5	8.8	No linear change	Not available§	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Total Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN17: Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking (even one or two puffs)													7.9	6.0	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN18: Percentage of students who tried cigarette smoking for the first time before age 11 years (even one or two puffs)													3.6	2.9	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN19: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)											3.9	2.5	1.3	1.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QNFRCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)											0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Total
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QNDAYCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)																	
											0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	No change
QN20: Percentage of students who smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day (on the days they smoked during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently smoked cigarettes)																	
													12.3	12.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN21: Percentage of students who ever used an electronic vapor product																	
												15.4	18.4	18.9	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
QN22: Percentage of students who currently used an electronic vapor product (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)																	
												7.6	4.7	5.9	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	Increased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Total
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QNFREVP: Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)																	
												0.7	0.5	0.6	No linear change	Not available§	Increased
QNDAYEVP: Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)																	
											0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	Not available	Not available	No change
QN23: Percentage of students who usually got their own electronic vapor products by buying them in a store (such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, gas station, or vape store, during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently used electronic vapor products)																	
													12.3	6.3	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Total
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN24: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, or Camel Snus], not counting any electronic vapor products, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)													1.9	2.2	No linear change	Not available§	No change
QN25: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)											4.2	3.6	2.5	1.8	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Total
Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN26: Percentage of students who ever drank alcohol (other than a few sips)											25.2	17.6	21.7	18.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN27: Percentage of students who drank alcohol for the first time before age 11 years (other than a few sips)											12.4	8.6	11.1	9.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN28: Percentage of students who ever used marijuana											9.0	7.0	7.0	6.6	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN29: Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 11 years											3.0	4.1	2.4	2.7	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Total
Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN30: Percentage of students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, Oxycontin, hydrocodone, and Percocet)													4.9	7.1	Increased, 2016-2018	Not available§	Increased
QN31: Percentage of students who ever used cocaine (any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase)											3.8	3.5	4.2	1.9	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN32: Percentage of students who ever used inhalants (sniffed glue, breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high)											10.5	6.3	6.7	5.3	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN33: Percentage of students who ever took steroids without a doctor's prescription (pills or shots)											3.3	2.4	2.2	1.8	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Total
Sexual Behaviors

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN34: Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse												7.4	6.8	6.0	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available§	No change
QN35: Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 11 years												3.0	2.9	2.1	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN36: Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse with three or more persons												2.7	2.1	1.7	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN37: Percentage of students who used a condom during last sexual intercourse (among students who ever had sexual intercourse)												63.4	55.7	57.5	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Total
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN38: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight											24.5	23.6	25.0	25.0	No linear change	Not available§	No change
QN39: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight											43.7	41.2	41.9	42.3	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN40: Percentage of students who did not eat breakfast (during the 7 days before the survey)											10.9	9.1	11.1	11.2	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QNBK7DAY: Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey)											47.3	53.3	46.6	46.6	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Total Physical Activity

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN41: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)											52.5	54.0	50.5	50.4	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	No change
QNPA0DAY: Percentage of students who did not participate in at least 60 minutes of physical activity on at least 1 day (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)											11.7	11.9	13.9	14.5	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QNPA7DAY: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)											29.4	31.7	29.6	28.5	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Total
Physical Activity

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN42: Percentage of students who watched television 3 or more hours per day (on an average school day)																	
											39.5	32.2	28.5	24.4	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN43: Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer 3 or more hours per day (counting time spent on things such as playing games, watching videos, texting, or using social media on their smartphone, computer, Xbox, PlayStation, iPad, or other tablet, for something that was not school work, on an average school day)																	
											39.5	37.4	42.7	45.9	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	Increased
QN44: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on 1 or more days (in an average week when they were in school)																	
											86.8	86.4	83.6	85.3	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Total
Physical Activity

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QNDLYPE: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on all 5 days (in an average week when they were in school)											20.5	30.9	28.0	32.3	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Increased
QN45: Percentage of students who played on at least one sports team (counting any teams run by their school or community groups, during the past 12 months before the survey)												62.8	61.7	57.6	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN46: Percentage of students who had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)													18.4	16.8	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Total
Other

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
QN47: Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma												23.5	21.3	20.8	21.0	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	No change
QN48: Percentage of students who got 8 or more hours of sleep (on an average school night)												53.5	58.7	54.6	55.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN49: Percentage of students who described their grades in school as mostly A's or B's (during the 12 months before the survey)													83.1	81.9	81.6	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Total
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN52: Percentage of students who have ever ridden in a car driven by someone who was texting while they were driving the car																	
												51.2	59.6	48.6	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN54: Percentage of students who felt sad or hopeless (almost every day for >=2 weeks in a row so that they stopped doing some usual activities, ever during the 12 months before the survey)																	
											24.9	21.3	25.5	25.5	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN55: Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette before age 11 years (for the first time)																	
											3.8	2.2	1.9	1.3	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Total
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
QN57: Percentage of students who were asked to show proof of age (during the 30 days before the survey, among students who bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the 30 days before the survey)												35.3	32.9	35.0	29.4	No linear change	Not available§	No change
QN58: Percentage of students who had someone refuse to sell them cigarettes because of their age (among students who tried to buy cigarettes during the 30 days before the survey)												20.3	20.1	27.5	42.3	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	Increased
QN59: Percentage of students who usually use a kind of flavoring other than tobacco flavor with an electronic vapor product (among students who have ever used an electronic vapor product)														89.2	94.9	Increased, 2016-2018	Not available	Increased
QN62: Percentage of students who think they definitely or probably will smoke a cigarette, cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar in the next year														9.5	5.6	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Total
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN63: Percentage of students who used flavored tobacco products (flavored cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, flavored smokeless tobacco products, or both, not counting menthol cigarettes, during the 30 days before the survey)											3.3	3.1	2.3	0.9	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN64: Percentage of students who tried or used tobacco products for the first time (during the 12 months before the survey)												4.2	4.1	1.8	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN65: Percentage of students who completely quit using all tobacco products (during the 12 months before the survey, among students who used tobacco products during the 12 months before the survey)											54.1	54.2	68.1	33.7	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN66: Percentage of students who live with someone who now smokes cigarettes or cigars											39.0	34.9	32.8	29.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased

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†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Total
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
QN67: Percentage of students who report the rule about smoking inside their home is that smoking is not allowed anywhere inside their home (not counting decks, garages, or porches)														80.8	81.8	No linear change	Not available§	No change
QN68: Percentage of students who were in the same room with someone who was smoking (on at least one day during the 7 days before the survey)														18.3	15.9	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN69: Percentage of students who currently drank alcohol (at least one drink of alcohol, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)												11.7	7.9	9.1	7.5	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN70: Percentage of students who currently used marijuana (one or more times during the 30 days before the survey)												8.0	6.2	5.5	5.2	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Total
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN71: Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property (during the 12 months before the survey)											7.0	5.3	4.4	4.5	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	No change
QN72: Percentage of students who saw a dentist (for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work, during the 12 months before the survey)													70.7	71.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN73: Percentage of students who were taught in their classes about the dangers of tobacco use (during the last school year)											81.6	80.2	74.0	74.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN74: Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school (such as sports, band, drama, clubs, or student government)											62.2	64.3	60.5	59.9	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

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†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Total
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN77: Percentage of students who say definitely yes or probably yes that young people who smoke have more friends																	
											30.0	26.8	27.2	29.7	No linear change	Not available§	Increased
QN78: Percentage of students who say definitely yes or probably yes that smoking makes young people look cool or fit in																	
											18.5	16.6	14.5	16.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Increased
QN79: Percentage of students who somewhat or strongly disapprove of someone their age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day																	
													79.1	80.7	Increased, 2016-2018	Not available	No change
QN80: Percentage of students who responded that their parents would feel it would be wrong or very wrong for them to drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (such as vodka, whiskey, or gin) at least once or twice a month																	
											87.1	88.4	88.6	89.6	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	Increased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Total
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN81: Percentage of students who think people are at moderate or great risk of harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they have one or two drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, or liquor) nearly every day											67.3	69.1	76.2	72.1	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN82: Percentage of students who think people are at moderate or great risk of harming themselves (physically and in other ways) if they have five or more drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, or liquor) once or twice a week											74.7	74.4	79.9	76.5	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN83: Percentage of students who have an adult outside of school they can talk to about things that are important to them											84.4	86.5	85.5	85.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN84: Percentage of students who would feel comfortable seeking help from one or more adults besides their parents if they had an important question affecting their life											80.1	81.2	79.1	81.2	No linear change	Not available	Increased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Total
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN85: Percentage of students who talked to a teacher or other adult in their school about a personal problem they had (during the 12 months before the survey)																	
											31.5	31.9	33.8	31.1	No linear change	Not available§	Decreased
QN86: Percentage of students who strongly agree or agree that their teachers really care about them and give them a lot of encouragement																	
											59.9	61.7	58.1	59.4	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Male
Injury and Violence

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN6: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a bicycle helmet (among students who had ridden a bicycle)											69.6	62.5	65.4	60.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN7: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a helmet when rollerblading or skateboarding (among students who used rollerblades or rode a skateboard)											74.4	66.8	68.3	65.9	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN8: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a seat belt (when riding in a car)											8.6	6.6	5.5	5.8	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN9: Percentage of students who ever rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol (in a car)											18.7	15.1	17.2	13.6	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Male
Injury and Violence

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN10: Percentage of students who ever carried a weapon (such as a gun, knife, or club)											40.0	35.5	38.8	31.5	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN11: Percentage of students who were ever in a physical fight											65.9	59.7	64.3	58.2	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN14: Percentage of students who ever seriously thought about killing themselves											13.2	12.6	15.6	18.0	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	Increased
QN15: Percentage of students who ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves													9.8	10.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN16: Percentage of students who ever tried to kill themselves													5.9	6.8	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Male
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN17: Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking (even one or two puffs)													8.0	6.1	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN18: Percentage of students who tried cigarette smoking for the first time before age 11 years (even one or two puffs)													4.0	3.1	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN19: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)											4.2	2.8	1.5	1.2	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QNFRCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)											0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Male
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QNDAYCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)																	
											0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN20: Percentage of students who smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day (on the days they smoked during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently smoked cigarettes)																	
													11.4	8.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN21: Percentage of students who ever used an electronic vapor product																	
												15.9	18.2	18.3	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
QN22: Percentage of students who currently used an electronic vapor product (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)																	
												8.0	4.5	5.7	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	Increased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Male
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QNFREVP: Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)																	
												0.8	0.6	0.7	No linear change	Not available§	No change
QNDAYEVP: Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)																	
											0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	Not available	Not available	No change
QN23: Percentage of students who usually got their own electronic vapor products by buying them in a store (such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, gas station, or vape store, during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently used electronic vapor products)																	
													15.4	6.4	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Male
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN24: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, or Camel Snus], not counting any electronic vapor products, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)													2.3	2.4	No linear change	Not available§	No change
QN25: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)											5.1	4.5	2.8	2.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Male
Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN26: Percentage of students who ever drank alcohol (other than a few sips)											25.2	17.7	21.8	17.8	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN27: Percentage of students who drank alcohol for the first time before age 11 years (other than a few sips)											13.6	9.3	11.9	9.9	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN28: Percentage of students who ever used marijuana											10.7	7.7	7.5	6.7	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN29: Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 11 years											4.2	4.6	3.0	3.0	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Male
Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN30: Percentage of students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, Oxycontin, hydrocodone, and Percocet)													4.6	6.5	Increased, 2016-2018	Not available§	Increased
QN31: Percentage of students who ever used cocaine (any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase)											4.4	3.9	4.5	2.3	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN32: Percentage of students who ever used inhalants (sniffed glue, breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high)											9.9	5.9	6.4	4.8	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN33: Percentage of students who ever took steroids without a doctor's prescription (pills or shots)											4.0	2.7	2.3	2.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Male
Sexual Behaviors

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
QN34: Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse													11.0	9.6	8.9	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available§	No change
QN35: Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 11 years													4.7	3.9	3.1	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
QN36: Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse with three or more persons													4.3	3.4	2.8	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
QN37: Percentage of students who used a condom during last sexual intercourse (among students who ever had sexual intercourse)													67.0	57.9	60.7	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Male
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN38: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight											22.0	21.5	22.7	23.6	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available§	No change
QN39: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight											35.3	34.6	35.8	36.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN40: Percentage of students who did not eat breakfast (during the 7 days before the survey)											9.9	8.1	9.4	9.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
QNBK7DAY: Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey)											53.1	58.9	53.2	52.8	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Male
Physical Activity

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN41: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)											59.4	60.3	56.8	55.3	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	No change
QNPA0DAY: Percentage of students who did not participate in at least 60 minutes of physical activity on at least 1 day (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)											10.8	10.3	11.8	13.4	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	Increased
QNPA7DAY: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)											36.4	38.8	35.9	33.7	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Male
Physical Activity

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN42: Percentage of students who watched television 3 or more hours per day (on an average school day)											39.7	31.5	27.6	23.6	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN43: Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer 3 or more hours per day (counting time spent on things such as playing games, watching videos, texting, or using social media on their smartphone, computer, Xbox, PlayStation, iPad, or other tablet, for something that was not school work, on an average school day)											40.8	38.3	43.9	48.1	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	Increased
QN44: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on 1 or more days (in an average week when they were in school)											87.3	86.2	84.5	85.8	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Male
Physical Activity

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QNDLYPE: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on all 5 days (in an average week when they were in school)											21.7	32.3	28.7	33.3	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Increased
QN45: Percentage of students who played on at least one sports team (counting any teams run by their school or community groups, during the past 12 months before the survey)												66.6	65.6	61.0	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN46: Percentage of students who had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)													21.2	19.4	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Male
Other

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN47: Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma																	
											25.2	23.0	21.8	22.6	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	No change
QN48: Percentage of students who got 8 or more hours of sleep (on an average school night)																	
											55.2	60.9	56.9	56.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN49: Percentage of students who described their grades in school as mostly A's or B's (during the 12 months before the survey)																	
												80.5	78.4	78.6	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Male
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN52: Percentage of students who have ever ridden in a car driven by someone who was texting while they were driving the car												46.9	54.3	45.2	No linear change	Not available§	Decreased
QN54: Percentage of students who felt sad or hopeless (almost every day for >=2 weeks in a row so that they stopped doing some usual activities, ever during the 12 months before the survey)											18.6	15.9	19.2	19.4	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN55: Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette before age 11 years (for the first time)											4.7	2.6	2.4	1.5	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN58: Percentage of students who had someone refuse to sell them cigarettes because of their age (among students who tried to buy cigarettes during the 30 days before the survey)											22.9	21.2	26.0	39.3	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	Increased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Male
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN59: Percentage of students who usually use a kind of flavoring other than tobacco flavor with an electronic vapor product (among students who have ever used an electronic vapor product)													86.5	94.5	Increased, 2016-2018	Not available§	Increased
QN62: Percentage of students who think they definitely or probably will smoke a cigarette, cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar in the next year													9.9	6.1	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN63: Percentage of students who used flavored tobacco products (flavored cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, flavored smokeless tobacco products, or both, not counting menthol cigarettes, during the 30 days before the survey)											3.9	3.6	2.4	1.0	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN64: Percentage of students who tried or used tobacco products for the first time (during the 12 months before the survey)												4.4	4.1	1.7	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Male
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN65: Percentage of students who completely quit using all tobacco products (during the 12 months before the survey, among students who used tobacco products during the 12 months before the survey)											55.9	55.4	66.2	36.3	No linear change	Not available§	Decreased
QN66: Percentage of students who live with someone who now smokes cigarettes or cigars											38.0	35.0	31.7	28.5	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN67: Percentage of students who report the rule about smoking inside their home is that smoking is not allowed anywhere inside their home (not counting decks, garages, or porches)													82.1	83.6	No linear change	Not available	Increased
QN68: Percentage of students who were in the same room with someone who was smoking (on at least one day during the 7 days before the survey)													16.5	14.1	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Male
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN69: Percentage of students who currently drank alcohol (at least one drink of alcohol, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)											11.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN70: Percentage of students who currently used marijuana (one or more times during the 30 days before the survey)											9.2	7.0	6.0	5.4	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN71: Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property (during the 12 months before the survey)											8.0	5.6	5.0	4.9	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN72: Percentage of students who saw a dentist (for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work, during the 12 months before the survey)													70.6	70.9	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Male
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN73: Percentage of students who were taught in their classes about the dangers of tobacco use (during the last school year)											80.2	79.8	73.7	74.6	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	No change
QN74: Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school (such as sports, band, drama, clubs, or student government)											62.0	62.1	58.9	56.9	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN77: Percentage of students who say definitely yes or probably yes that young people who smoke have more friends											29.3	25.5	26.3	28.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN78: Percentage of students who say definitely yes or probably yes that smoking makes young people look cool or fit in											19.7	17.1	14.8	15.8	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Male
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN79: Percentage of students who somewhat or strongly disapprove of someone their age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day													76.8	79.8	Increased, 2016-2018	Not available§	Increased
QN80: Percentage of students who responded that their parents would feel it would be wrong or very wrong for them to drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (such as vodka, whiskey, or gin) at least once or twice a month											86.5	87.9	87.8	88.9	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN81: Percentage of students who think people are at moderate or great risk of harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they have one or two drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, or liquor) nearly every day											65.4	66.8	73.9	70.7	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Male
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN82: Percentage of students who think people are at moderate or great risk of harming themselves (physically and in other ways) if they have five or more drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, or liquor) once or twice a week											73.3	73.2	78.4	74.9	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN83: Percentage of students who have an adult outside of school they can talk to about things that are important to them											84.7	86.8	85.8	86.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN84: Percentage of students who would feel comfortable seeking help from one or more adults besides their parents if they had an important question affecting their life											79.6	80.5	79.5	81.3	No linear change	Not available	Increased
QN85: Percentage of students who talked to a teacher or other adult in their school about a personal problem they had (during the 12 months before the survey)											28.0	28.7	30.7	29.0	No linear change	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Male
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN86: Percentage of students who strongly agree or agree that their teachers really care about them and give them a lot of encouragement																	
											61.8	63.5	60.2	62.3	No linear change	Not available§	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Female
Injury and Violence

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN6: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a bicycle helmet (among students who had ridden a bicycle)											64.5	56.3	59.6	55.6	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN7: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a helmet when rollerblading or skateboarding (among students who used rollerblades or rode a skateboard)											72.5	64.5	68.3	64.5	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN8: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a seat belt (when riding in a car)											6.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN9: Percentage of students who ever rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol (in a car)											21.1	18.5	22.0	17.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Female
Injury and Violence

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN10: Percentage of students who ever carried a weapon (such as a gun, knife, or club)											18.3	14.8	19.0	15.0	No linear change	Not available§	Decreased
QN11: Percentage of students who were ever in a physical fight											42.5	35.5	39.6	34.8	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN14: Percentage of students who ever seriously thought about killing themselves											25.2	22.8	27.0	27.8	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN15: Percentage of students who ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves													18.3	17.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN16: Percentage of students who ever tried to kill themselves													10.8	10.9	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Female
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN17: Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking (even one or two puffs)													7.6	5.7	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN18: Percentage of students who tried cigarette smoking for the first time before age 11 years (even one or two puffs)													3.1	2.4	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN19: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)											3.5	2.0	1.2	0.9	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QNFRCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)											0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Female
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QNDAYCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)																	
											0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	No change
QN20: Percentage of students who smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day (on the days they smoked during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently smoked cigarettes)																	
													10.5	17.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN21: Percentage of students who ever used an electronic vapor product																	
												14.8	18.3	19.4	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
QN22: Percentage of students who currently used an electronic vapor product (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)																	
												7.1	4.8	6.1	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	Increased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Female
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QNFREVP: Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)																	
												0.6	0.3	0.6	No linear change	Not available§	Increased
QNDAYEVP: Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)																	
											0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	Not available	Not available	No change
QN23: Percentage of students who usually got their own electronic vapor products by buying them in a store (such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, gas station, or vape store, during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently used electronic vapor products)																	
													9.2	5.2	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Female
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN24: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, or Camel Snus], not counting any electronic vapor products, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)													1.3	1.8	No linear change	Not available§	No change
QN25: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)											3.0	2.4	2.1	1.4	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Female
Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
QN26: Percentage of students who ever drank alcohol (other than a few sips)												25.1	17.4	21.6	18.2	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN27: Percentage of students who drank alcohol for the first time before age 11 years (other than a few sips)												11.1	7.7	10.0	8.3	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN28: Percentage of students who ever used marijuana												7.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN29: Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 11 years												1.6	3.4	1.6	2.2	No linear change	Not available	Increased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Female
Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
QN30: Percentage of students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, Oxycontin, hydrocodone, and Percocet)														4.9	7.6	Increased, 2016-2018	Not available§	Increased
QN31: Percentage of students who ever used cocaine (any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase)												3.0	2.9	3.7	1.4	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN32: Percentage of students who ever used inhalants (sniffed glue, breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high)												11.0	6.7	6.9	5.6	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN33: Percentage of students who ever took steroids without a doctor's prescription (pills or shots)												2.5	2.0	1.8	1.4	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Female
Sexual Behaviors

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN34: Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse												3.7	3.8	3.2	No linear change	Not available§	No change
QN35: Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 11 years												1.2	1.7	1.0	No linear change	Not available	Decreased
QN36: Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse with three or more persons												1.0	0.8	0.6	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
QN37: Percentage of students who used a condom during last sexual intercourse (among students who ever had sexual intercourse)												52.1	51.7	49.4	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Female
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN38: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight											27.1	25.8	27.4	26.4	No linear change	Not available§	No change
QN39: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight											52.6	47.9	48.1	47.9	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN40: Percentage of students who did not eat breakfast (during the 7 days before the survey)											11.8	10.1	12.6	12.6	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QNBK7DAY: Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey)											41.4	47.7	40.2	40.6	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Female
Physical Activity

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN41: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)											45.6	47.6	44.3	45.7	No linear change	Not available§	No change
QNPA0DAY: Percentage of students who did not participate in at least 60 minutes of physical activity on at least 1 day (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)											12.5	13.5	15.7	15.3	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QNPA7DAY: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)											22.4	24.4	23.2	23.4	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Female
Physical Activity

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN42: Percentage of students who watched television 3 or more hours per day (on an average school day)											39.2	33.0	29.5	25.3	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN43: Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer 3 or more hours per day (counting time spent on things such as playing games, watching videos, texting, or using social media on their smartphone, computer, Xbox, PlayStation, iPad, or other tablet, for something that was not school work, on an average school day)											38.2	36.6	41.5	43.7	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN44: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on 1 or more days (in an average week when they were in school)											86.5	86.6	82.8	84.8	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Female
Physical Activity

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QNDLYPE: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on all 5 days (in an average week when they were in school)											19.3	29.5	27.4	31.3	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available§	No change
QN45: Percentage of students who played on at least one sports team (counting any teams run by their school or community groups, during the past 12 months before the survey)												58.9	57.8	54.4	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN46: Percentage of students who had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)													15.4	14.0	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Female
Other

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN47: Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma																	
											21.6	19.6	19.8	19.4	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	No change
QN48: Percentage of students who got 8 or more hours of sleep (on an average school night)																	
											51.9	56.6	52.6	54.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN49: Percentage of students who described their grades in school as mostly A's or B's (during the 12 months before the survey)																	
												85.9	85.4	84.8	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Female
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN52: Percentage of students who have ever ridden in a car driven by someone who was texting while they were driving the car																	
												55.8	65.4	52.2	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN54: Percentage of students who felt sad or hopeless (almost every day for >=2 weeks in a row so that they stopped doing some usual activities, ever during the 12 months before the survey)																	
											31.4	26.7	31.9	31.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN55: Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette before age 11 years (for the first time)																	
											2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Female
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN59: Percentage of students who usually use a kind of flavoring other than tobacco flavor with an electronic vapor product (among students who have ever used an electronic vapor product)													93.0	96.1	Increased, 2016-2018	Not available§	Increased
QN62: Percentage of students who think they definitely or probably will smoke a cigarette, cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar in the next year													8.6	5.0	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN63: Percentage of students who used flavored tobacco products (flavored cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, flavored smokeless tobacco products, or both, not counting menthol cigarettes, during the 30 days before the survey)											2.6	2.4	1.9	0.8	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN64: Percentage of students who tried or used tobacco products for the first time (during the 12 months before the survey)												3.9	3.9	1.9	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Female
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN65: Percentage of students who completely quit using all tobacco products (during the 12 months before the survey, among students who used tobacco products during the 12 months before the survey)											52.4	53.1	71.6	31.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN66: Percentage of students who live with someone who now smokes cigarettes or cigars											40.1	34.7	33.9	29.6	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN67: Percentage of students who report the rule about smoking inside their home is that smoking is not allowed anywhere inside their home (not counting decks, garages, or porches)													79.6	80.1	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN68: Percentage of students who were in the same room with someone who was smoking (on at least one day during the 7 days before the survey)													19.9	17.5	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Female
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN69: Percentage of students who currently drank alcohol (at least one drink of alcohol, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)											12.1	8.0	9.5	7.8	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN70: Percentage of students who currently used marijuana (one or more times during the 30 days before the survey)											6.6	5.2	4.8	4.7	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN71: Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property (during the 12 months before the survey)											5.8	4.9	3.7	4.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN72: Percentage of students who saw a dentist (for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work, during the 12 months before the survey)													71.0	72.5	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Female
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN73: Percentage of students who were taught in their classes about the dangers of tobacco use (during the last school year)											83.1	80.7	74.3	74.0	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	No change
QN74: Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school (such as sports, band, drama, clubs, or student government)											62.6	66.6	62.3	63.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN77: Percentage of students who say definitely yes or probably yes that young people who smoke have more friends											30.7	28.0	28.1	31.1	No linear change	Not available	Increased
QN78: Percentage of students who say definitely yes or probably yes that smoking makes young people look cool or fit in											17.3	16.0	14.0	16.4	No linear change	Not available	Increased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Female
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN79: Percentage of students who somewhat or strongly disapprove of someone their age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day													81.7	81.9	No linear change	Not available§	No change
QN80: Percentage of students who responded that their parents would feel it would be wrong or very wrong for them to drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (such as vodka, whiskey, or gin) at least once or twice a month											87.7	88.9	89.5	90.5	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN81: Percentage of students who think people are at moderate or great risk of harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they have one or two drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, or liquor) nearly every day											69.4	71.6	78.6	73.7	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Female
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN82: Percentage of students who think people are at moderate or great risk of harming themselves (physically and in other ways) if they have five or more drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, or liquor) once or twice a week											76.3	75.8	81.4	78.2	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN83: Percentage of students who have an adult outside of school they can talk to about things that are important to them											84.2	86.3	85.4	85.1	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN84: Percentage of students who would feel comfortable seeking help from one or more adults besides their parents if they had an important question affecting their life											80.8	82.0	79.0	81.3	No linear change	Not available	Increased
QN85: Percentage of students who talked to a teacher or other adult in their school about a personal problem they had (during the 12 months before the survey)											35.1	35.1	36.6	33.2	No linear change	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Female
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN86: Percentage of students who strongly agree or agree that their teachers really care about them and give them a lot of encouragement																	
											58.1	59.9	56.1	56.6	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

White*
Injury and Violence

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN6: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a bicycle helmet (among students who had ridden a bicycle)											54.0	47.5	47.2	42.8	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available¶	No change
QN7: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a helmet when rollerblading or skateboarding (among students who used rollerblades or rode a skateboard)											64.6	58.2	59.7	55.3	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN8: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a seat belt (when riding in a car)											4.4	3.1	2.3	2.5	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN9: Percentage of students who ever rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol (in a car)											20.5	18.4	20.4	16.7	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Non-Hispanic.
†Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

White*
Injury and Violence

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN10: Percentage of students who ever carried a weapon (such as a gun, knife, or club)											34.1	30.7	34.9	27.5	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available¶	Decreased
QN11: Percentage of students who were ever in a physical fight											41.3	35.9	38.2	33.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN14: Percentage of students who ever seriously thought about killing themselves											15.9	14.7	17.0	17.9	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN15: Percentage of students who ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves													10.9	11.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN16: Percentage of students who ever tried to kill themselves													5.0	5.4	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

White*
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018§
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN17: Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking (even one or two puffs)													5.6	4.3	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available¶	Decreased
QN18: Percentage of students who tried cigarette smoking for the first time before age 11 years (even one or two puffs)													2.5	1.5	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN19: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)											3.2	2.3	1.2	0.9	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QNFRCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)											0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
†Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

White*
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QNDAYCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)											0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available¶	No change
QN20: Percentage of students who smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day (on the days they smoked during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently smoked cigarettes)													5.8	11.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN21: Percentage of students who ever used an electronic vapor product												12.9	15.3	17.7	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	Increased
QN22: Percentage of students who currently used an electronic vapor product (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)												6.2	3.4	6.3	No linear change	Not available	Increased

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

White*
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QNFREVP: Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)																	
												0.8	0.4	0.8	No linear change	Not available¶	Increased
QNDAYEVP: Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)																	
											0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	Not available	Not available	Increased
QN23: Percentage of students who usually got their own electronic vapor products by buying them in a store (such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, gas station, or vape store, during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently used electronic vapor products)																	
													7.1	4.1	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

White*
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN24: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, or Camel Snus], not counting any electronic vapor products, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)													1.3	1.5	No linear change	Not available¶	No change
QN25: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)											2.4	2.6	1.5	1.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

White*
Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN26: Percentage of students who ever drank alcohol (other than a few sips)											21.0	15.3	18.1	15.2	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available¶	Decreased
QN27: Percentage of students who drank alcohol for the first time before age 11 years (other than a few sips)											9.2	6.9	8.9	6.6	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN28: Percentage of students who ever used marijuana											6.2	4.6	4.2	4.4	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN29: Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 11 years											1.5	2.6	1.3	1.4	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
†Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

White*
Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN30: Percentage of students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, Oxycontin, hydrocodone, and Percocet)													3.2	4.8	Increased, 2016-2018	Not available¶	Increased
QN31: Percentage of students who ever used cocaine (any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase)											2.4	2.5	2.4	1.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN32: Percentage of students who ever used inhalants (sniffed glue, breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high)											7.3	4.8	5.0	4.3	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN33: Percentage of students who ever took steroids without a doctor's prescription (pills or shots)											2.0	1.7	1.2	0.9	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

White*
Sexual Behaviors

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN34: Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse												4.2	3.7	3.8	No linear change	Not available¶	No change
QN35: Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 11 years												1.4	1.3	1.0	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
QN36: Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse with three or more persons												1.3	1.0	0.8	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
QN37: Percentage of students who used a condom during last sexual intercourse (among students who ever had sexual intercourse)												64.3	57.4	57.3	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

White*
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN38: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight											23.4	23.4	23.7	23.8	No linear change	Not available¶	No change
QN39: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight											40.8	38.3	37.8	38.2	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN40: Percentage of students who did not eat breakfast (during the 7 days before the survey)											8.6	7.5	8.4	9.1	No linear change	Not available	No change
QNBK7DAY: Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey)											53.6	58.0	52.1	51.4	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

White*
Physical Activity

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
QN41: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)												61.4	62.7	59.9	60.6	No linear change	Not available¶	No change
QNPA0DAY: Percentage of students who did not participate in at least 60 minutes of physical activity on at least 1 day (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)												6.7	6.3	7.6	7.4	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QNPA7DAY: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)												34.0	36.0	33.7	32.8	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

White*
Physical Activity

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN42: Percentage of students who watched television 3 or more hours per day (on an average school day)																	
											28.7	23.9	21.0	17.7	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available¶	Decreased
QN43: Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer 3 or more hours per day (counting time spent on things such as playing games, watching videos, texting, or using social media on their smartphone, computer, Xbox, PlayStation, iPad, or other tablet, for something that was not school work, on an average school day)																	
											34.8	33.9	38.9	41.5	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN44: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on 1 or more days (in an average week when they were in school)																	
											93.1	93.3	91.6	91.3	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

White*
Physical Activity

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QNDLYPE: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on all 5 days (in an average week when they were in school)											21.9	31.6	31.4	33.4	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available¶	No change
QN45: Percentage of students who played on at least one sports team (counting any teams run by their school or community groups, during the past 12 months before the survey)												71.1	69.7	67.9	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
QN46: Percentage of students who had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)													16.0	13.8	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available	Decreased

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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

White*
Other

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
QN47: Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma												19.7	17.6	16.7	15.9	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available¶	No change
QN48: Percentage of students who got 8 or more hours of sleep (on an average school night)												59.4	62.3	59.3	58.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN49: Percentage of students who described their grades in school as mostly A's or B's (during the 12 months before the survey)													88.8	87.8	87.4	No linear change	Not available	No change

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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

White*
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN52: Percentage of students who have ever ridden in a car driven by someone who was texting while they were driving the car												56.0	65.6	53.2	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available¶	Decreased
QN54: Percentage of students who felt sad or hopeless (almost every day for >=2 weeks in a row so that they stopped doing some usual activities, ever during the 12 months before the survey)											21.3	18.0	21.2	20.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN55: Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette before age 11 years (for the first time)											2.2	1.6	1.4	0.7	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased

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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

White*
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
QN59: Percentage of students who usually use a kind of flavoring other than tobacco flavor with an electronic vapor product (among students who have ever used an electronic vapor product)														91.2	96.6	Increased, 2016-2018	Not available¶	Increased
QN62: Percentage of students who think they definitely or probably will smoke a cigarette, cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar in the next year														6.8	4.2	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN63: Percentage of students who used flavored tobacco products (flavored cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, flavored smokeless tobacco products, or both, not counting menthol cigarettes, during the 30 days before the survey)												2.1	2.0	1.7	0.7	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN64: Percentage of students who tried or used tobacco products for the first time (during the 12 months before the survey)													3.3	3.4	2.0	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	Decreased

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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

White*
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
QN65: Percentage of students who completely quit using all tobacco products (during the 12 months before the survey, among students who used tobacco products during the 12 months before the survey)												54.7	53.0	65.9	24.5	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available¶	Decreased
QN66: Percentage of students who live with someone who now smokes cigarettes or cigars												38.5	35.3	33.1	28.7	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN67: Percentage of students who report the rule about smoking inside their home is that smoking is not allowed anywhere inside their home (not counting decks, garages, or porches)														82.5	83.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN68: Percentage of students who were in the same room with someone who was smoking (on at least one day during the 7 days before the survey)														20.0	17.9	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
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¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

White*
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
QN69: Percentage of students who currently drank alcohol (at least one drink of alcohol, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)												9.8	6.9	8.0	6.6	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available¶	Decreased
QN70: Percentage of students who currently used marijuana (one or more times during the 30 days before the survey)												5.3	4.0	3.3	3.9	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN71: Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property (during the 12 months before the survey)												4.9	4.3	3.0	4.0	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Increased
QN72: Percentage of students who saw a dentist (for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work, during the 12 months before the survey)														79.0	80.9	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

White*
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
QN73: Percentage of students who were taught in their classes about the dangers of tobacco use (during the last school year)												85.8	84.7	78.8	79.3	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available¶	No change
QN74: Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school (such as sports, band, drama, clubs, or student government)												66.2	67.4	64.0	64.3	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN77: Percentage of students who say definitely yes or probably yes that young people who smoke have more friends												17.1	17.3	16.0	22.3	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	Increased
QN78: Percentage of students who say definitely yes or probably yes that smoking makes young people look cool or fit in												10.7	11.5	8.7	13.9	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	Increased

*Non-Hispanic.
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¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

White*
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
QN79: Percentage of students who somewhat or strongly disapprove of someone their age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day														84.6	85.5	No linear change	Not available¶	No change
QN80: Percentage of students who responded that their parents would feel it would be wrong or very wrong for them to drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (such as vodka, whiskey, or gin) at least once or twice a month												88.3	88.4	89.0	90.2	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN81: Percentage of students who think people are at moderate or great risk of harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they have one or two drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, or liquor) nearly every day												72.0	71.6	78.8	74.4	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased

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¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

White*
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
QN82: Percentage of students who think people are at moderate or great risk of harming themselves (physically and in other ways) if they have five or more drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, or liquor) once or twice a week												80.7	79.4	84.3	80.3	No linear change	Not available¶	Decreased
QN83: Percentage of students who have an adult outside of school they can talk to about things that are important to them												88.3	90.7	90.6	91.4	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN84: Percentage of students who would feel comfortable seeking help from one or more adults besides their parents if they had an important question affecting their life												82.7	83.7	83.1	84.9	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	Increased
QN85: Percentage of students who talked to a teacher or other adult in their school about a personal problem they had (during the 12 months before the survey)												31.3	32.0	34.0	31.1	No linear change	Not available	Decreased

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

White*
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN86: Percentage of students who strongly agree or agree that their teachers really care about them and give them a lot of encouragement											62.3	62.7	60.5	63.0	No linear change	Not available¶	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Black*
Injury and Violence

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN6: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a bicycle helmet (among students who had ridden a bicycle)											84.5	79.6	80.2	77.2	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available¶	No change
QN7: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a helmet when rollerblading or skateboarding (among students who used rollerblades or rode a skateboard)											85.1	79.1	79.7	79.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN8: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a seat belt (when riding in a car)											9.6	8.3	6.7	7.2	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN9: Percentage of students who ever rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol (in a car)											18.2	16.2	18.3	13.8	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Black*
Injury and Violence

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN10: Percentage of students who ever carried a weapon (such as a gun, knife, or club)											24.2	20.0	23.8	20.1	No linear change	Not available¶	Decreased
QN11: Percentage of students who were ever in a physical fight											71.7	65.3	70.1	64.4	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN14: Percentage of students who ever seriously thought about killing themselves											21.3	19.8	23.8	27.8	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	Increased
QN15: Percentage of students who ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves													15.3	16.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN16: Percentage of students who ever tried to kill themselves													10.5	11.7	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
†Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Black*
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN17: Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking (even one or two puffs)													9.8	6.9	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available¶	Decreased
QN18: Percentage of students who tried cigarette smoking for the first time before age 11 years (even one or two puffs)													4.2	3.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN19: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)											3.8	2.5	0.9	0.9	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QNFRCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)											0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
†Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Black*
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018§
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QNDAYCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)											0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available¶	No change
QN21: Percentage of students who ever used an electronic vapor product												18.8	20.4	19.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN22: Percentage of students who currently used an electronic vapor product (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)												9.3	4.6	4.9	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
QNFREVP: Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)												0.5	0.3	0.3	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Black*
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QNDAYEVP: Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)																	
											0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	Not available	Not available¶	No change
QN23: Percentage of students who usually got their own electronic vapor products by buying them in a store (such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, gas station, or vape store, during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently used electronic vapor products)																	
													14.2	8.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN24: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, or Camel Snus], not counting any electronic vapor products, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)																	
													2.0	2.6	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Black*
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN25: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)																	
											5.5	4.6	2.7	2.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available¶	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
†Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Black*
Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN26: Percentage of students who ever drank alcohol (other than a few sips)											29.9	21.6	25.4	21.3	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available¶	Decreased
QN27: Percentage of students who drank alcohol for the first time before age 11 years (other than a few sips)											15.1	10.3	12.4	11.2	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN28: Percentage of students who ever used marijuana											12.4	10.6	9.6	9.3	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN29: Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 11 years											4.3	5.5	3.4	3.8	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
†Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Black*
Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN30: Percentage of students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, Oxycontin, hydrocodone, and Percocet)													6.0	9.4	Increased, 2016-2018	Not available¶	Increased
QN31: Percentage of students who ever used cocaine (any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase)											4.4	4.2	5.1	2.4	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN32: Percentage of students who ever used inhalants (sniffed glue, breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high)											12.8	7.2	7.2	6.4	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN33: Percentage of students who ever took steroids without a doctor's prescription (pills or shots)											4.3	2.8	2.4	2.2	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Black*
Sexual Behaviors

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN34: Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse												12.6	10.4	10.1	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available¶	No change
QN35: Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 11 years												5.6	4.5	4.0	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
QN36: Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse with three or more persons												4.7	3.3	3.1	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
QN37: Percentage of students who used a condom during last sexual intercourse (among students who ever had sexual intercourse)												66.5	59.4	58.9	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Black*
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN38: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight											24.0	21.9	24.8	23.4	No linear change	Not available¶	No change
QN39: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight											45.2	42.5	44.3	43.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN40: Percentage of students who did not eat breakfast (during the 7 days before the survey)											12.4	11.0	12.9	13.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
QNBK7DAY: Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey)											40.6	46.4	40.6	40.6	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
†Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Black*
Physical Activity

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018§
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN41: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)											43.4	45.2	41.8	42.0	No linear change	Not available¶	No change
QNPA0DAY: Percentage of students who did not participate in at least 60 minutes of physical activity on at least 1 day (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)											17.2	18.1	19.4	21.8	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	Increased
QNPA7DAY: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)											25.6	28.4	26.6	26.1	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Black*
Physical Activity

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN42: Percentage of students who watched television 3 or more hours per day (on an average school day)											55.0	47.1	40.6	34.7	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available¶	Decreased
QN43: Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer 3 or more hours per day (counting time spent on things such as playing games, watching videos, texting, or using social media on their smartphone, computer, Xbox, PlayStation, iPad, or other tablet, for something that was not school work, on an average school day)											45.3	43.4	48.5	53.4	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	Increased
QN44: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on 1 or more days (in an average week when they were in school)											78.2	77.6	75.1	78.4	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Black*
Physical Activity

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018§
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QNDLYPE: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on all 5 days (in an average week when they were in school)											16.3	23.7	17.6	25.2	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available¶	Increased
QN45: Percentage of students who played on at least one sports team (counting any teams run by their school or community groups, during the past 12 months before the survey)												57.3	57.6	51.5	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN46: Percentage of students who had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)													19.5	18.9	No linear change	Not available	No change

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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Black*
Other

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
QN47: Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma												28.9	27.2	27.3	28.6	No linear change	Not available¶	No change
QN48: Percentage of students who got 8 or more hours of sleep (on an average school night)												46.6	52.5	48.1	49.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN49: Percentage of students who described their grades in school as mostly A's or B's (during the 12 months before the survey)													76.1	75.8	74.6	No linear change	Not available	No change

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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Black*
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN52: Percentage of students who have ever ridden in a car driven by someone who was texting while they were driving the car																	
												51.0	57.4	48.7	No linear change	Not available¶	Decreased
QN54: Percentage of students who felt sad or hopeless (almost every day for >=2 weeks in a row so that they stopped doing some usual activities, ever during the 12 months before the survey)																	
											25.9	23.0	26.2	28.0	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN55: Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette before age 11 years (for the first time)																	
											4.6	2.5	1.7	1.3	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Black*
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN59: Percentage of students who usually use a kind of flavoring other than tobacco flavor with an electronic vapor product (among students who have ever used an electronic vapor product)													87.2	94.3	Increased, 2016-2018	Not available¶	Increased
QN62: Percentage of students who think they definitely or probably will smoke a cigarette, cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar in the next year													11.2	6.4	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN63: Percentage of students who used flavored tobacco products (flavored cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, flavored smokeless tobacco products, or both, not counting menthol cigarettes, during the 30 days before the survey)											4.3	3.9	2.3	0.9	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN64: Percentage of students who tried or used tobacco products for the first time (during the 12 months before the survey)												5.6	4.9	1.2	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Black*
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018§
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN65: Percentage of students who completely quit using all tobacco products (during the 12 months before the survey, among students who used tobacco products during the 12 months before the survey)											53.3	56.8	74.3	40.0	No linear change	Not available¶	Decreased
QN66: Percentage of students who live with someone who now smokes cigarettes or cigars											41.2	38.4	34.5	31.5	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN67: Percentage of students who report the rule about smoking inside their home is that smoking is not allowed anywhere inside their home (not counting decks, garages, or porches)													76.7	78.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN68: Percentage of students who were in the same room with someone who was smoking (on at least one day during the 7 days before the survey)													18.7	16.2	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Black*
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN69: Percentage of students who currently drank alcohol (at least one drink of alcohol, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)											13.3	8.9	9.9	8.3	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available¶	Decreased
QN70: Percentage of students who currently used marijuana (one or more times during the 30 days before the survey)											10.4	9.1	7.0	6.8	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN71: Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property (during the 12 months before the survey)											8.0	6.2	4.7	5.2	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN72: Percentage of students who saw a dentist (for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work, during the 12 months before the survey)													64.7	62.6	No linear change	Not available	No change

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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Black*
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN73: Percentage of students who were taught in their classes about the dangers of tobacco use (during the last school year)											76.8	74.1	68.4	68.6	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available¶	No change
QN74: Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school (such as sports, band, drama, clubs, or student government)											59.0	62.0	59.3	55.9	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN77: Percentage of students who say definitely yes or probably yes that young people who smoke have more friends											45.5	40.1	40.4	38.4	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN78: Percentage of students who say definitely yes or probably yes that smoking makes young people look cool or fit in											28.5	24.8	21.7	19.7	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Black*
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
QN79: Percentage of students who somewhat or strongly disapprove of someone their age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day														74.0	76.0	No linear change	Not available¶	No change
QN80: Percentage of students who responded that their parents would feel it would be wrong or very wrong for them to drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (such as vodka, whiskey, or gin) at least once or twice a month												86.1	88.0	88.9	88.4	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN81: Percentage of students who think people are at moderate or great risk of harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they have one or two drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, or liquor) nearly every day												61.8	63.4	74.3	68.8	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Black*
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN82: Percentage of students who think people are at moderate or great risk of harming themselves (physically and in other ways) if they have five or more drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, or liquor) once or twice a week											67.1	67.1	76.4	72.7	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available¶	Decreased
QN83: Percentage of students who have an adult outside of school they can talk to about things that are important to them											82.0	82.8	83.0	80.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN84: Percentage of students who would feel comfortable seeking help from one or more adults besides their parents if they had an important question affecting their life											79.0	80.3	78.4	79.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN85: Percentage of students who talked to a teacher or other adult in their school about a personal problem they had (during the 12 months before the survey)											33.1	33.3	35.5	32.7	No linear change	Not available	Decreased

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Black*
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change†	Quadratic Change†	Change from 2016-2018 §
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN86: Percentage of students who strongly agree or agree that their teachers really care about them and give them a lot of encouragement											58.1	60.0	56.6	55.4	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available¶	No change

*Non-Hispanic.
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§Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
¶Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Injury and Violence

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN6: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a bicycle helmet (among students who had ridden a bicycle)											79.3	63.4	74.9	67.7	No linear change	Not available§	Decreased
QN7: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a helmet when rollerblading or skateboarding (among students who used rollerblades or rode a skateboard)											80.0	67.0	75.4	69.4	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN8: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a seat belt (when riding in a car)											11.8	7.6	8.1	8.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN9: Percentage of students who ever rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol (in a car)											26.2	17.5	22.7	18.3	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Injury and Violence

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN10: Percentage of students who ever carried a weapon (such as a gun, knife, or club)											28.3	22.9	27.0	21.3	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN11: Percentage of students who were ever in a physical fight											56.6	46.6	50.3	46.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN14: Percentage of students who ever seriously thought about killing themselves											24.4	21.4	24.5	26.0	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN15: Percentage of students who ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves													18.1	15.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN16: Percentage of students who ever tried to kill themselves													13.0	12.2	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN17: Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking (even one or two puffs)													11.4	8.9	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN18: Percentage of students who tried cigarette smoking for the first time before age 11 years (even one or two puffs)													5.2	4.1	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN19: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)											6.8	3.6	2.8	1.7	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QNFRCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)											1.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QNDAYCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)																	
											1.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	No change
QN21: Percentage of students who ever used an electronic vapor product																	
												19.8	23.7	23.6	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
QN22: Percentage of students who currently used an electronic vapor product (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)																	
												10.0	8.6	7.6	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
QNFREVP: Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)																	
												1.4	1.1	1.0	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QNDAYEVP: Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)																	
											0.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	Not available	Not available§	No change
QN23: Percentage of students who usually got their own electronic vapor products by buying them in a store (such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, gas station, or vape store, during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently used electronic vapor products)																	
													18.4	7.8	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN24: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, or Camel Snus], not counting any electronic vapor products, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)																	
													3.0	2.6	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN25: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)																	
											6.8	4.3	4.5	2.6	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN26: Percentage of students who ever drank alcohol (other than a few sips)											34.3	21.4	27.1	22.8	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN27: Percentage of students who drank alcohol for the first time before age 11 years (other than a few sips)											17.4	11.1	14.4	11.9	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN28: Percentage of students who ever used marijuana											12.5	9.4	10.2	7.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN29: Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 11 years											4.0	6.1	3.2	3.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN30: Percentage of students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, Oxycontin, hydrocodone, and Percocet)													7.5	8.9	No linear change	Not available§	No change
QN31: Percentage of students who ever used cocaine (any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase)											6.4	5.4	7.3	3.1	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN32: Percentage of students who ever used inhalants (sniffed glue, breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high)											17.0	9.0	10.4	6.0	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN33: Percentage of students who ever took steroids without a doctor's prescription (pills or shots)											5.6	4.0	3.3	3.3	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Sexual Behaviors

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN34: Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse												8.9	8.6	6.1	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN35: Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 11 years												3.2	4.1	1.5	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN36: Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse with three or more persons												3.5	3.0	1.6	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN37: Percentage of students who used a condom during last sexual intercourse (among students who ever had sexual intercourse)												52.7	48.3	56.8	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN38: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight																	
											30.9	28.7	32.3	30.3	No linear change	Not available§	No change
QN39: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight																	
											53.8	50.3	52.5	50.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN40: Percentage of students who did not eat breakfast (during the 7 days before the survey)																	
											14.6	12.1	15.0	15.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
QNBK7DAY: Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey)																	
											40.7	48.3	39.5	41.4	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Physical Activity

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN41: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)											46.8	49.1	41.6	41.2	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	No change
QNPA0DAY: Percentage of students who did not participate in at least 60 minutes of physical activity on at least 1 day (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)											14.0	14.6	19.8	20.3	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QNPA7DAY: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)											25.2	28.8	23.5	22.6	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Physical Activity

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN42: Percentage of students who watched television 3 or more hours per day (on an average school day)																	
											46.5	32.7	27.9	24.8	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN43: Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer 3 or more hours per day (counting time spent on things such as playing games, watching videos, texting, or using social media on their smartphone, computer, Xbox, PlayStation, iPad, or other tablet, for something that was not school work, on an average school day)																	
											44.6	41.1	46.5	47.7	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN44: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on 1 or more days (in an average week when they were in school)																	
											84.3	81.4	76.6	80.2	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Physical Activity

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QNDLYPE: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on all 5 days (in an average week when they were in school)											24.8	39.3	34.5	38.9	No linear change	Not available§	No change
QN45: Percentage of students who played on at least one sports team (counting any teams run by their school or community groups, during the past 12 months before the survey)												56.4	50.7	46.2	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
QN46: Percentage of students who had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)													23.1	19.8	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Other

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN47: Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma																	
											23.6	20.4	22.3	21.5	No linear change	Not available§	No change
QN48: Percentage of students who got 8 or more hours of sleep (on an average school night)																	
											49.2	57.2	53.5	57.2	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	Increased
QN49: Percentage of students who described their grades in school as mostly A's or B's (during the 12 months before the survey)																	
												77.8	74.7	76.5	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN52: Percentage of students who have ever ridden in a car driven by someone who was texting while they were driving the car																	
												47.8	55.0	43.1	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN54: Percentage of students who felt sad or hopeless (almost every day for >=2 weeks in a row so that they stopped doing some usual activities, ever during the 12 months before the survey)																	
											33.0	27.5	35.1	33.3	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN55: Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette before age 11 years (for the first time)																	
											5.9	3.2	3.3	1.8	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN59: Percentage of students who usually use a kind of flavoring other than tobacco flavor with an electronic vapor product (among students who have ever used an electronic vapor product)													92.0	95.0	No linear change	Not available§	No change
QN62: Percentage of students who think they definitely or probably will smoke a cigarette, cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar in the next year													14.2	7.5	Decreased, 2016-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN63: Percentage of students who used flavored tobacco products (flavored cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, flavored smokeless tobacco products, or both, not counting menthol cigarettes, during the 30 days before the survey)											5.2	4.3	4.1	1.6	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN64: Percentage of students who tried or used tobacco products for the first time (during the 12 months before the survey)												5.3	4.8	2.7	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN65: Percentage of students who completely quit using all tobacco products (during the 12 months before the survey, among students who used tobacco products during the 12 months before the survey)											53.4	55.0	62.9	37.3	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN66: Percentage of students who live with someone who now smokes cigarettes or cigars											38.3	30.6	29.5	25.7	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN67: Percentage of students who report the rule about smoking inside their home is that smoking is not allowed anywhere inside their home (not counting decks, garages, or porches)													84.9	85.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN68: Percentage of students who were in the same room with someone who was smoking (on at least one day during the 7 days before the survey)													13.5	11.4	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN69: Percentage of students who currently drank alcohol (at least one drink of alcohol, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)																	
											16.3	9.2	11.5	9.4	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	Decreased
QN70: Percentage of students who currently used marijuana (one or more times during the 30 days before the survey)																	
											11.8	7.1	8.5	5.5	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN71: Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property (during the 12 months before the survey)																	
											12.0	7.3	8.3	5.4	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased
QN72: Percentage of students who saw a dentist (for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work, during the 12 months before the survey)																	
													61.8	65.3	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN73: Percentage of students who were taught in their classes about the dangers of tobacco use (during the last school year)											79.8	80.6	70.7	70.0	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available§	No change
QN74: Percentage of students who participate in extracurricular activities at school (such as sports, band, drama, clubs, or student government)											54.2	57.4	51.6	50.8	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change
QN77: Percentage of students who say definitely yes or probably yes that young people who smoke have more friends											40.0	32.8	36.4	35.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN78: Percentage of students who say definitely yes or probably yes that smoking makes young people look cool or fit in											22.0	18.1	19.3	16.6	Decreased, 2013-2018	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN79: Percentage of students who somewhat or strongly disapprove of someone their age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day													70.4	74.3	Increased, 2016-2018	Not available§	Increased
QN80: Percentage of students who responded that their parents would feel it would be wrong or very wrong for them to drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (such as vodka, whiskey, or gin) at least once or twice a month											84.5	87.7	86.2	89.4	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	Increased
QN81: Percentage of students who think people are at moderate or great risk of harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they have one or two drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, or liquor) nearly every day											59.4	66.2	71.6	67.3	Increased, 2013-2018	Not available	Decreased

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN82: Percentage of students who think people are at moderate or great risk of harming themselves (physically and in other ways) if they have five or more drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, or liquor) once or twice a week											68.5	70.5	73.7	71.0	No linear change	Not available§	No change
QN83: Percentage of students who have an adult outside of school they can talk to about things that are important to them											77.2	80.3	77.0	79.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
QN84: Percentage of students who would feel comfortable seeking help from one or more adults besides their parents if they had an important question affecting their life											75.0	77.5	72.0	77.4	No linear change	Not available	Increased
QN85: Percentage of students who talked to a teacher or other adult in their school about a personal problem they had (during the 12 months before the survey)											32.3	30.7	32.4	30.7	No linear change	Not available	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.

Maryland Middle School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages															Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2016-2018 †
1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2014	2016	2018			
QN86: Percentage of students who strongly agree or agree that their teachers really care about them and give them a lot of encouragement																	
											54.8	59.3	53.4	57.4	No linear change	Not available§	No change

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $p < 0.05$.
†Based on t-test analysis, $p < 0.05$.
§Not enough years of data to calculate.