

COVID-19 Daily Update

Maryland Department of Health Maryland Primary Care Program Program Management Office

April 8, 2020



We Will Get Through This

CME Accreditation and Designation

- This activity has been planned and implemented in accordance with the Essential Areas and policies of the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME) through the joint providership of MedChi, The Maryland State Medical Society, and The Maryland Department of Health. MedChi is accredited by the ACCME to provide continuing medical education for physicians.
- ❖ MedChi designates this live webinar educational activity for a maximum of 1 AMA PRA Category 1 Credits™. Physicians should claim only the credit commensurate with the extent of their participation in the activity. Contact Frank Berry at <u>fberry@medchi.org</u>



Key Takeaways

- You remain on the front line against COVID-19 in Maryland
- The peak is rapidly approaching- act now
- This epidemic affects EVERYONE, including many of your patients
- ❖ You are uniquely positioned to identify at-risk populations, provide important social distancing information to them, and serve their healthcare needs through telemedicine
- No one can do this better than you!



Agenda

- ❖ Today's key updates
- ❖ What's Important Now (WIN)
- Messaging
- Testing Locations
- Patient Management
- ❖ PPE Sources/Requests
- Aligned Program Updates Hospital Surge, Vulnerable Populations and Mass Fatality Plan
- Announcements
- CareFirst Update
- ❖ Behavioral Health Presentation and Discussion
- **❖** Q & A
- * Resources

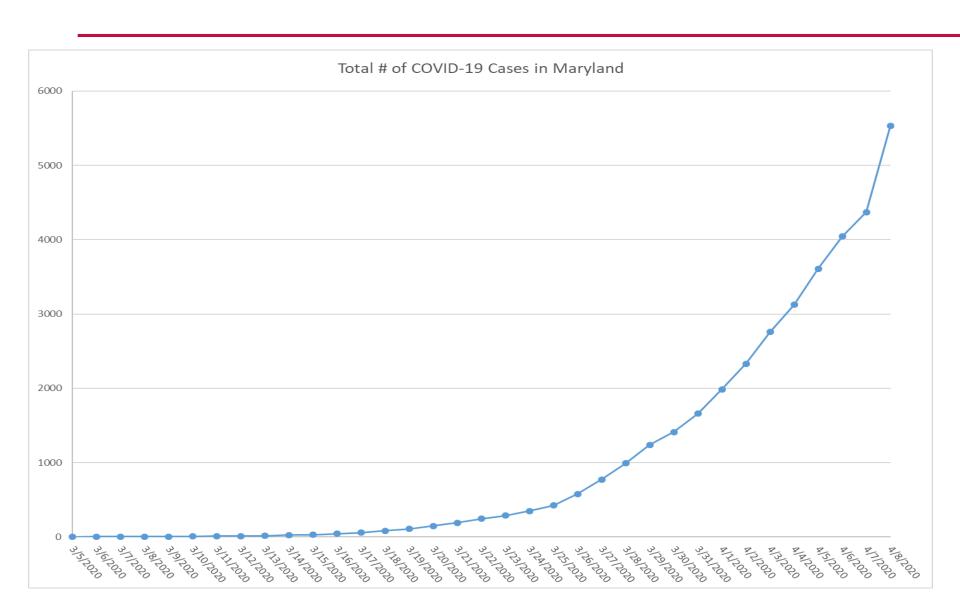


Morbidity and Mortality Update

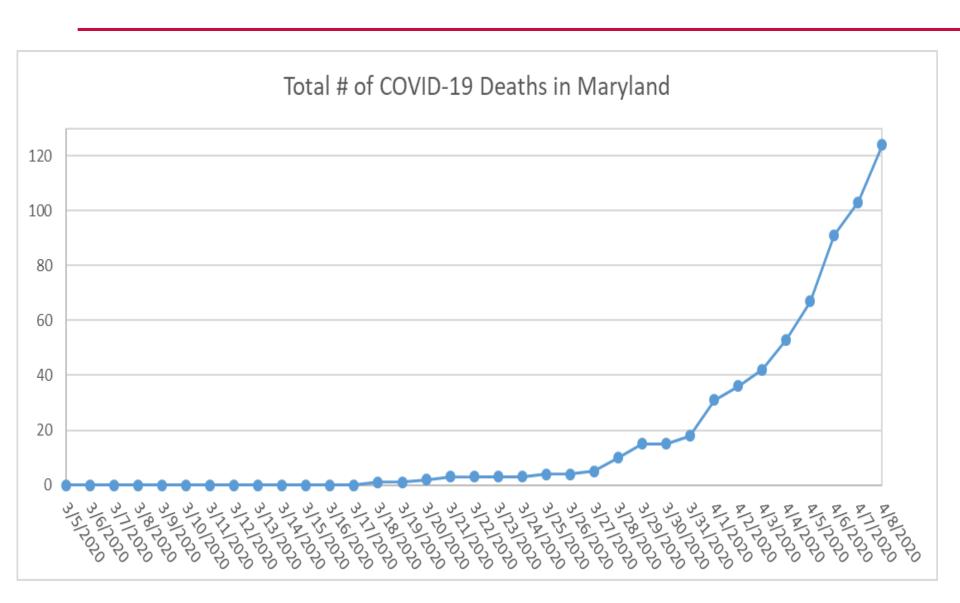
	New Cases since April 7	Cumulative Cases	Cumulative Hospitalized	
United States		395,011		12,754
Maryland	1158	5529	1210	124



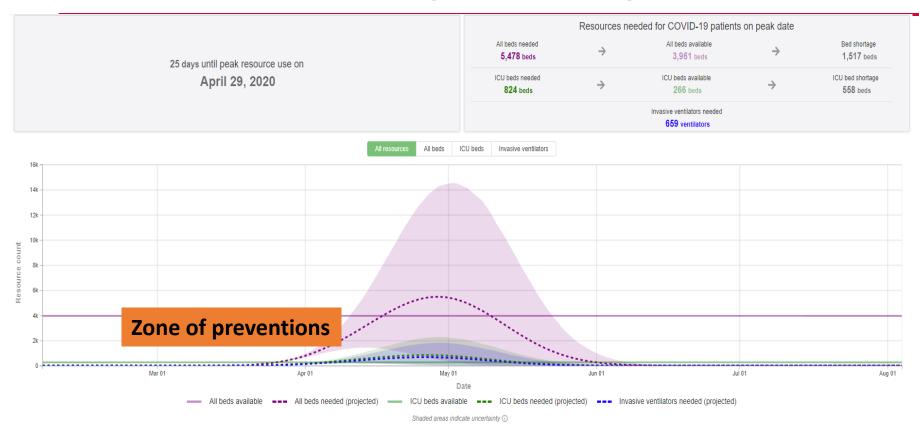
Total COVID-19 Cases in Maryland



Total COVID-19 Deaths in Maryland



Modeling the Surge



https://covid19.healthdata.org/projections



What's Important Now (WIN)

- Identify and contact high-risk patients
- Maximize non-face-to-face visits using telemedicine
- Identify appropriate candidates for testing
- Maximize clinical management of patients
- Stay current, stay safe



Messaging to All Patients

- Stay home, stay away from this virus it can kill you, anyone can carry the virus
- We are here to support your medical needs call
- Stay at least 6 feet away from everyone who do not live with you
- Ensure your caregiver is also maintaining distance from others and frequently handwashing
- Maintain at least a 2-week supply of food and medicine
- If you go out for a walk, keep your distance



Support for Patients at Home

- Food
 - ➤ Meals on Wheels
- Caregivers
 - Visiting nurses and caregivers
- Emotional support
 - ➤ Support from family
 - ➤ Phone calls and videochat to fight loneliness
 - ➤ MD Department of Aging Senior Call Check Program



COVID-19 Testing Site Information

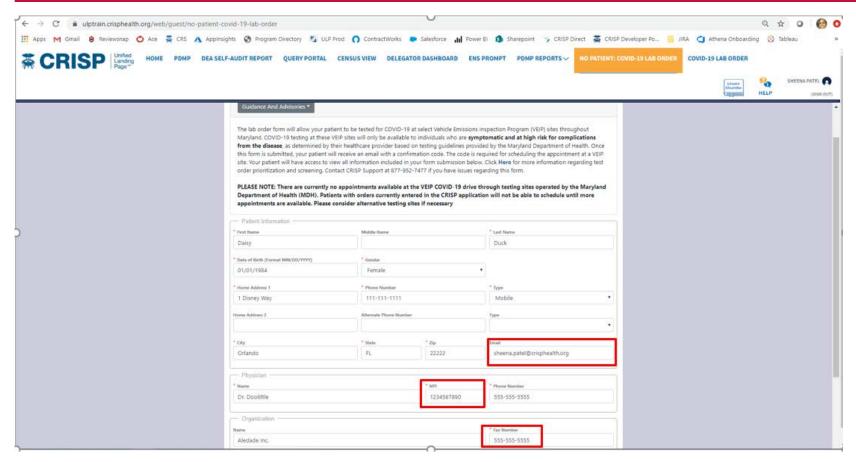
- Patients require a provider order for referral to testing sites
- Providers contact your local hospital or use the link below
- Sites are subject to host location restrictions and availability
- MD is also piloting drive-thru testing at several Vehicle Emissions Inspections Program (VEIP) locations – FAQs available here.
- Current list of testing sites, please click <u>here</u>



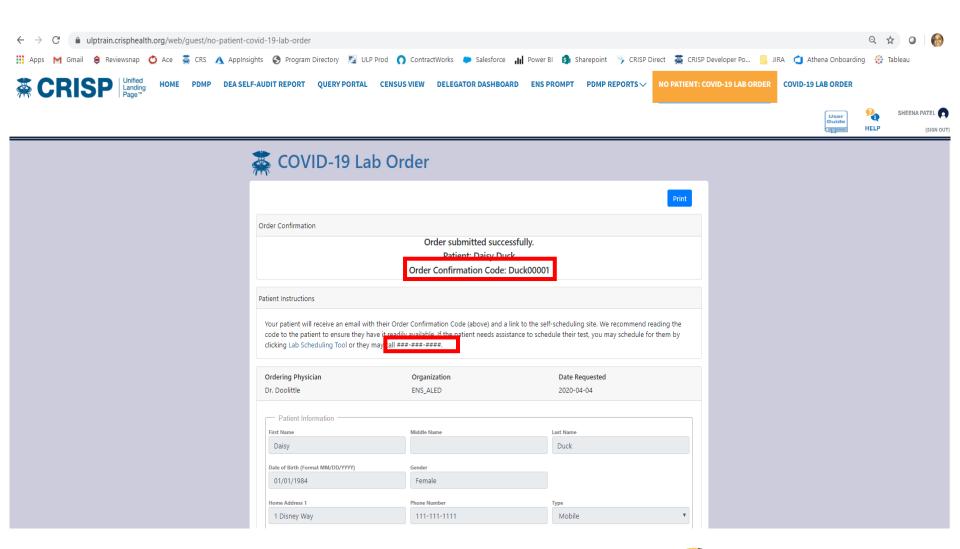
Testing Locations – what is known

Testing Site Name	Location	Contact
MedStar St. Mary's	25500 Point Lookout Rd.,	301-475-4911
Hospital	Leonardtown, MD 20650	
UMMS, Upper	500 Upper Chesapeake	443-843-8880
Chesapeake Hospital	Dr., Bel Air, MD 21014	
LifeBridge Health, Carroll	200 Memorial Ave.,	410-601-2222
Hospital	Westminster, MD 21157	
LifeBridge Health, Sinai	2401 W. Belvedere Ave.,	410-601-2222
Hospital	Baltimore, MD 21215	
Greater Baltimore	555 W. Towsontown,	443-849-6819
Medical Center Health	Blvd., Towson, MD	
Partners		
Queen Anne's County	1000 College Circle, Wye	443-262-9900
Health Department	Mills, Talbot, MD 21679	
Frederick Health	501 W. 7 th St., Frederick,	240-215-6310
Tollhouse	MD 21701	
FedEx Field	Prince George's County	301-883-6627
MedStar Health	Ctrl + click on "MedStar	
	Health" to your left	

VEIP Sites (current limited services days and hours) – Lab Orders









CDC Recommendations for Cloth Face Coverings

- Many COVID-19-infected people are asymptomatic
- Pre-symptomatic people can transmit COVID-19 to others nearby by speaking, coughing, and/or sneezing
- Wear cloth face coverings in public when other social distancing measures are difficult or impossible to maintain (e.g. grocery stores and pharmacies, etc.)
- Continue to maintain 6-foot social distancing whenever possible

Hospital Surge Preparedness

- Convention Center needs medical volunteers Visit https://www.linkedin.com/jobs/view/1788387174 and/or register through the MRMRC link below
- Tents and Modular Units including ICUs
- Expansion within facilities
- Professional student staffing
- Volunteer staffing opportunities Maryland Responds Medical Reserve Corps (MRMRC)
 - https://mdresponds.health.maryland.gov/
 - ➤ Complete Road to Readiness



Vulnerable Populations - Reach Out

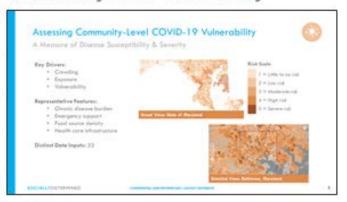
- Long-term care residents
 - ➤ Skilled Nursing Facilities
 - ➤ Assisted Living Facilities
 - ➤ Continuing Care Retirement Communities
- Homeless
- Group homes, Foster Homes
- Inmates
- Others with marginal social support



SDOH Risk Analytics Platform Will Drive a More Targeted Response

SOCIALLYDETERMINED

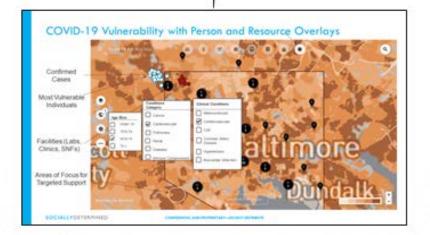
Community-Level Vulnerability





Individual-Level Risk

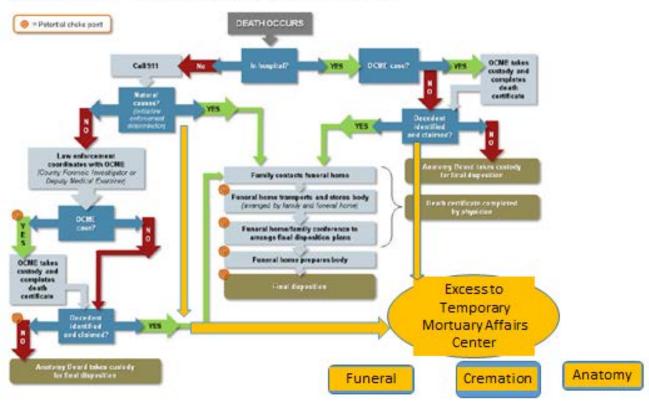






Mass Fatality Plan

Appendix B Death Management Process





CDC Guidelines for COVID Patient Management

- Healthy people can be monitored, self-isolated at home
- People at higher risk should contact healthcare providers early, even if illness is mild
- Older adults and people with severe underlying chronic medical conditions are at higher risk, need closer contact
- Emergency Department and Hospitals only when needed not for screening or low risk/minimal disease
- Guidelines are important and powerful tools, but remember providers' clinical experience and judgment are key to care



Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) Requests

- Routed through Local Health Departments
- Priority as previously stated may change over time
- Remain in scarce supply
- **Find PPE request forms and local contacts here**



CME Disclosures and Evaluation

- Presenters and Planners: Howard Haft, MD, has reported no relevant financial relationships to disclose.
- MedChi CME Reviewers: The reviewers from the MedChi Committee On Scientific Activities (COSA) for this activity have reported no relevant financial relationships to disclose.
- Please complete an evaluation at: <u>COVID-19</u>
 <u>Update Evaluation</u>



Announcements

- ❖ Friday Webinar (4/10/20) Primary Care Practice Spotlights from Member Practitioners
- Future Spotlights Dental, Specialty Care
- ❖ TODAY CareFirst Information and Update
- TODAY Behavioral Health Professional Guests
 - ➤ Paul S. Nestadt, M.D., Assistant Professor, Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Johns Hopkins School of Medicine, Department of Mental Health, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health
 - Liz Prince, DO, Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Johns Hopkins School of Medicinal Marylan



CareFirst COVID-19 Update

Maryland Department of Health COVID-19 Webinar

Zach Rabovsky, Manager Practice and Payment Transformation

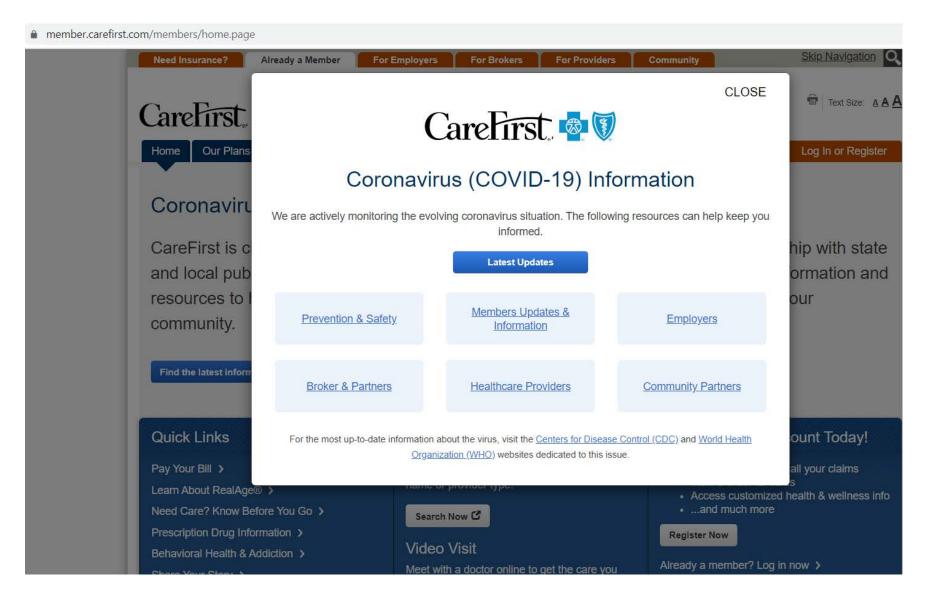
Jackie Hargrove, Medical Coding Specialist

4/8/2020

Proprietary and Confidential

CareFirst Coronavirus Resource Center





CareFirst Coronavirus Resource Center





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Employers Brokers

Providers

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Healthcare Providers

Billing & Claims Telemedicine **Benefit Changes FAQs Prior Auth Updates**

During this challenging and unprecedented event, CareFirst wants to keep you informed of the benefit updates we are making to ensure our members, your patients, have access to the care they need.

Billing and Submitting Claims for Coronavirus Treatment

CareFirst is waiving cost sharing (copays, coinsurance and deductibles) for in-network or out-of-network visits to a provider's office, lab fees or treatments related to COVID-19. Though CareFirst is waiving out-ofpocket costs, members may experience balance billing from out-of-network providers.

Providers should **not collect copays for these services**. If a member does owe a copay or coinsurance after the claim is processed, you can bill the member as you do for all other claims.



To ensure our members have access to the care they need during the coronavirus outbreak, we have instituted several benefit changes for our members

- 1. Waving cost sharing (copays, coinsurance and deductible) for in-network or out-of- network visits to a provider's office, lab fees or treatment related to COVID-19.
- Waiving cost sharing for telemedicine visits.
- 3. Providers should not collect copays for these services at the time of visit. If a members does owe a copay co-insurance after the claim is processed, you can bill the member as you do for all other claims.

Telemedicine Updates



CareFirst has temporarily expanded our telemedicine policy. Detailed information on how to submit claims for telemedicine services can be found on the provider website

- Waiving cost sharing for telemedicine
- 2. If your practice has its own telemedicine capability (audio/video), proceed with visits and bill CareFirst as normal with a place of service "02" and refer to the guidance at carefirst.com
- 3. If the claim is to evaluate a member for coronavirus, use diagnosis code Z20.828 (Exposure to viral disease).
- 4. If you are treating a member with confirmed coronavirus use diagnosis code B97.29 for dates of service prior to 4/1/20 and diagnosis code U07.1 or dates of service on and after 4/1/20.
- 5. If you are currently not set up to conduct telemedicine, you can use a commercially available platform to conduct telemedicine visits. Refer to Office for Civil Rights guidelines
- 6. Additionally, CareFirst is amending its Medical Policy on a temporary basis to pay for phone consultation provided by physicians and nurse practitioners credentialed in CareFirst's network for the following specialties: primary care provider, OB/GYN, family practice and pediatrics.
 - \$20 flat fee for CPT 99441

Preauthorization



CareFirst has temporarily updated some of our Utilization Management policies and practices, such as relaxing select prior authorization requirements, to reduce administrative burdens on the healthcare system

Detailed information regarding the below topics is in the Coronavirus Resource Center on our website

- Non-elective Inpatient Admissions
- Emergency Admissions
- Inpatient Emergency Surgeries
- Facility to Facility Transfers (to increase bed capacity)
- Transfers to Skilled Nursing Facilities, Long-Term Care Facilities and Acute Rehabilitation
- Non-Emergent Ground Ambulance Transportation
- Non-Emergency Air Transport
- Elective Surgeries
- Homecare
- Hospice

Billing and Claims



Submitting Claims for Office Visits, Urgent Care or ER Visits

- Submit claims for office visits, urgent care, or ER visits for the purpose of diagnosing or ordering testing for COVID-19 using ICD-10 primary diagnosis code of Z20.828 regardless of the place of service. Use the following ICD-10 reporting codes for billing COVID-19 treatment:
 - Treatment of coronavirus- use code U07.1 as primary diagnosis code
 - Treatment of comorbidity symptoms should be submitted with the appropriate diagnosis code

Submitting Testing Claims

Submit claims for COVID-19 testing using Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) procedure code U0002 effective for dates of service on or after 2/4/2020 or Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) code 87635 effective for dates of service on or after 3/13/2020.

Lab Service

- For the duration of this public health emergency, CareFirst has expanded the scope of our contracted lab partners to support access to testing as it becomes available.
- COVID-19 tests may be sent to any lab contracted with CareFirst authorized to perform the testing, including hospital-based labs.

Communicating Feedback



If you have questions or comments, your CareFirst Practice Consultant, Provider Relations Representative, and Regional Care Coordinator can support you

Please continue to provide feedback and check the Coronavirus Resource Center regularly as the website is frequently updated

CareFirst is continuing to work state and local health resources to support readiness and response efforts

Healthcare Worker Anxiety:

Stress and Resilience in the time of COVID-19

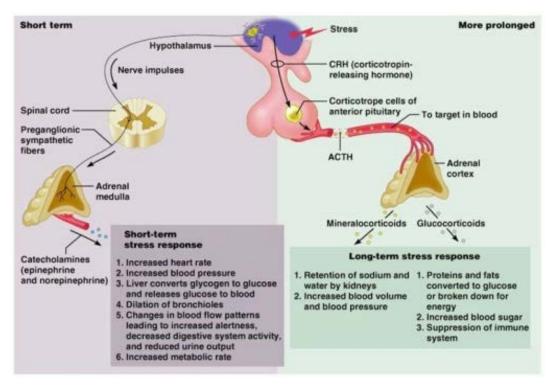
Elizabeth Prince, DO
Psychiatrist, Johns Hopkins School of Medicine

Objectives

- Characterize healthcare worker anxiety
- Review stress and anxiety
- Define resilience
- Identify approaches to building resilience

Health Care Worker Anxiety

 Well established that HCWs experience significant stress during infectious epidemics



H1N1

- Most frequent concern was infection of family and friends
- Auxiliary staff more worried than all other groups and nurses more worried than medical staff
- Perceived sufficiency of information was associated with reduced degree of worry

Panagiota, G., Christos, M., Danai, D., Dimitrios, M., & Thomas, H. (November 09, 2010). General hospital staff worries, perceived sufficiency of information and associated psychological distress during the A/H1N1 influenza pandemic. *Bmc Infectious Diseases*, 10, 322.

Matsuishi, K., Kawazoe, A., Imai, H., Ito, A., Mouri, K., Kitamura, N., Miyake, K., ... Mita, T. (June 01, 2012). Psychological impact of the pandemic (H1N1) 2009 on general hospital workers in Kobe. *Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences, 66,* 4, 353-360.

SARS

- In the initial phase of the outbreak, when the infection was spreading rapidly, feelings of extreme vulnerability, uncertainty and threat to life were perceived, dominated by somatic and cognitive symptoms of anxiety
- During the 'repair' phase, when the infection was being brought under control, depression and avoidance were evident

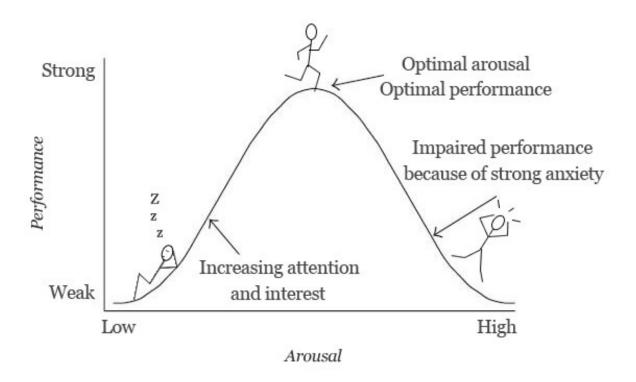
Chong, M.-Y., Wang, W.-C., Hsieh, W.-C., Lee, C.-Y., Chiu, N.-M., Yeh, W.-C., Huang, T.-L., ... Chen, C.-L. (January 01, 2004). Psychological impact of severe acute respiratory syndrome on health workers in a tertiary hospital. *The British Journal of Psychiatry, 185,* 127-133.

COVID-19

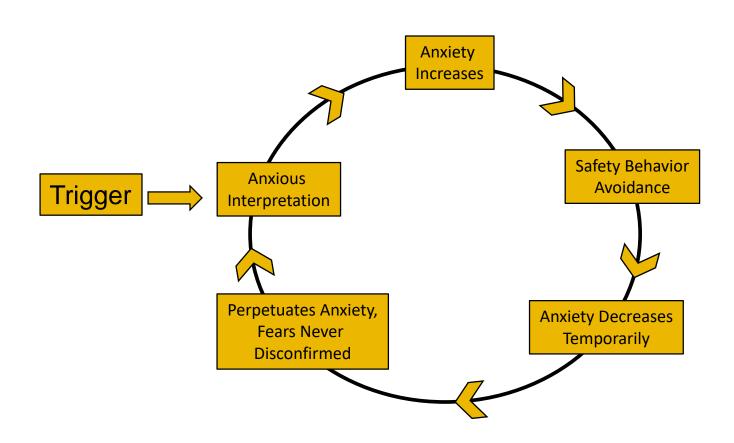
- Frontline healthcare workers treating patients with COVID-19 had higher depressive symptoms, anxiety, insomnia, and distress
- Levels of anxiety, stress, and self-efficacy were dependent on sleep quality and social support.

Lai J et al. JAMA Network Open. 2020. 3(3). March 23, 2020. pp. 1-12
Xiao, H., Zhang, Y., Kong, D., Li, S., & Yang, N. (January 01, 2020). The Effects of Social Support on Sleep Quality of Medical Staff Treating Patients with Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) in January and February 2020 in China. Medical Science Monitor: International Medical Journal of Experimental and Clinical Research, 26.

Some stress is useful



Anxiety Response Cycle



Resilience

- Ability to maintain or regain equilibrium <u>after</u> experiencing adversity
- Bounce back from stressful and negative emotional experiences
- Success despite stressful events and conditions
- Bending but not breaking
- Resilience is a predictor of well-being
 - Less likely to dwell on problems, feel overwhelmed, use unhealthy coping tactics to handle stress, or develop anxiety and depression

Resilience can be developed, like building muscle

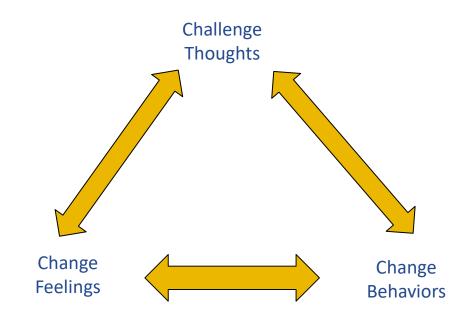
- Goal is not elimination, but reduction in overall stress level to better handle spikes
- Practice is the key
- Many different approaches



Approaches to Building Resilience

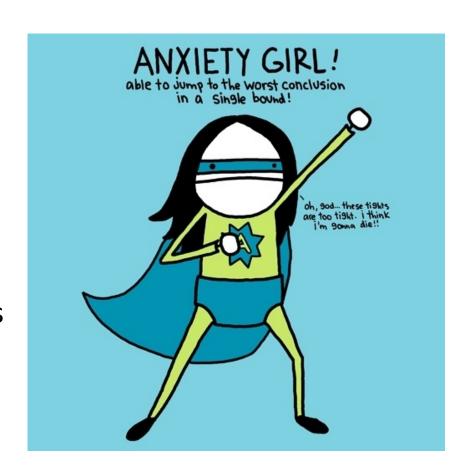
Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT)

- Identify and change distorted, irrational thoughts
- Turn your mind away from negative thoughts (like changing a channel) to something more positive
 - memories of a favorite place
 - thoughts about those you love most
 - activities you really enjoy



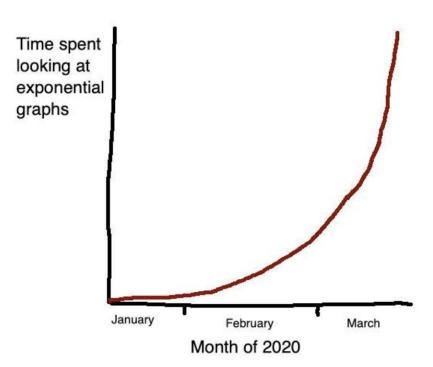
Catastrophizing

- The mind can fixate on catastrophic outcomes
- Note the facts of the current situation and don't add an additional "story" to the situation (usually these stories start with "what if...")



Information gathering behavior

- Limit/control your access to information
 - Reliable sources
 - Amount of time spent
 - Number of times during the day
- We can't control the information, but we can control how we receive and react to it



Gratitude

- Even amidst the stress can you find things to be grateful for
 - the opportunity to spend a few extra minutes in nature
 - the ability to connect with someone in your home
 - the sun shining through your window
 - the opportunity to give a talk!
- List a few of these in the morning or before bed



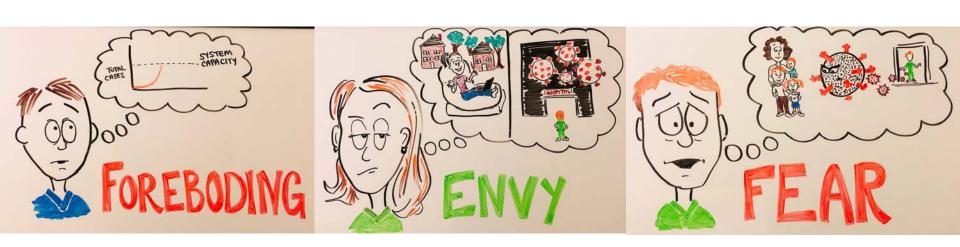
Emotion Regulation



- We all vary in how strong our emotional responses are
- Recognize and label strong emotional responses

@whiteboardpsychology

- Apply techniques to control the intensity of response
 - deep breathing, remove yourself from a situation, read something distracting, talk about something positive, work on a project



Mindfulness

- Attention to the moment, rather than past or future
- Formal practices
 - seated practice, focusing on breath, body scan (awareness of body)
- Informal practices
 - taking a typical activity and fully focus on the experience (brushing teeth, washing dishes) and focusing on the sound and smell and sights.

What to Do

- Take 3 deep breaths
- Name your emotion, even challenging ones
- Name 3 things you are grateful for

When to do them

- Between seeing patients
- While logging into EPIC
- Before/After reading an email
- Before starting a meeting

Fessell, D., Cherniss, C., COVID-19 & Beyond: Micro-practices for Burnout Prevention and Emotional Wellness. <u>J Am Coll Radiol.</u> 2020 Mar 23.

Apps

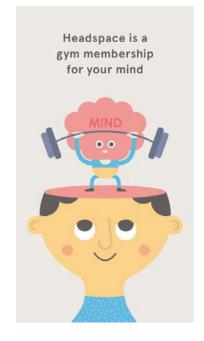




https://positivepsychology.com/mindfulness-apps/#daily-mindfulness







It doesn't have to be always

- Any form of relaxation or mindfulness can turn off the stress response and allow us to think more clearly and effectively
- When the mind wanders to stressful thoughts during the day, practice noting the thoughts and returning to the activity you are engaged in
- By doing this, you are not consumed by worries the entire day

What doesn't resilience training do?

- Immediately solve all your problems
- Eliminate all negative emotions
- Guarantee things will not change and go back to "normal"
- Treat underlying anxiety and depression
 - Cruel to tell someone in the midst of a depression that the need to improve their coping skills

Don't reinvent the wheel

- Think creatively about adapting your existing coping strategies
- Maintain social relationships remotely/virtually
- Reach out to your mentors, teachers
- What are other activities you have enjoyed in the past and can they be done in your home (hobbies, crafts)?
- Consistency and routine in times a great change is a comfort

Reach out for help

- If you need additional help, don't hesitate to contact your primary care provider, a therapist, or your employee assistance program
 - Many therapists are providing support remotely
- Coping with Stress and Social Isolation by Hopkins psychiatrist Karen Swartz

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BngWimL4epw

Quick Poll now on PCP Telemedicine Use

- Please help MDPCP learn how we are using telehealth
- A short, quick poll will now show on your computer screen
 - >Are you using telemedicine?
 - ➤ If yes, is it a HIPAA-compliant platform?
 - ➤ Which platform?
- Please answer the questions your participation will be greatly appreciated!

Thank You!



Questions and Answers

Please type into the Questions box on the right side of your screen.



Staying Current - Sources

- ❖ CDC
- **❖** MDH COVID-19 information page
- MDPCP COVID-19 webpage
- Local Health Departments
- CONNECT
- Clinician Letters
- Multiple Resource Links in Appendix



Appendix

Resources Links



Federal Emergency Funds for Small Business

- ❖ <u>Disaster Loan Assistance</u> (from Small Business Administration)
 - ➤ Low-interest financial disaster loans for working capital in small businesses suffering substantial economic injury due to COVID-19
 - > FAQs
- CARES Act (pending federal legislation)
 - ➤ Sets up a \$350 billion loan program for small businesses
 - ➤ Small businesses can apply for low-interest loans that cover up to 2.5 months of expenses
 - ➤ Maximum loan amount is \$10 million
 - Loans can cover payroll, rent, utilities, or existing debt obligations
 - ➤ Interest rates cannot exceed 4%
 - ➤ If employer continues to pay workers through June, the amount of the loans that went toward eligible costs would be forgiven
 - Loans will be available through the <u>Small Business Administration</u> and Treasury-approved banks, credit unions, and some nonbank lenders



State Emergency Funds for Small Business

- COVID-19 Layoff Aversion Fund (from Maryland Governor Larry Hogan and Maryland Dept. of Labor)
 - ➤ Designed to support businesses undergoing economic stresses due to the pandemic by minimizing the duration of unemployment resulting from layoffs
 - Award of up to \$50,000 per applicant
 - ➤ Will be quick deployable benefit and customizable to specific business needs
- View the One-Pager
- COVID-19 Layoff Aversion Fund Policy
- COVID-19 Layoff Aversion Fund Application (Excel)
- Submit your completed application to: <u>LaborCOVID19.layoffaversion@maryland.gov.</u>



Food Resources

Nutrition: Inform patients that children can receive three free meals/day at sites listed on:

➤ Maryland Summer Meals Howard County

➤ Montgomery County
Anne Arundel County

Prince Georges County
St. Mary's County

➤ Charles County
Harford County

Frederick County Calvert County

- Free meals available from 42 rec centers in Baltimore
 - Call 311 for locations and to schedule pickup time



Resources for Specific Groups

- Community- and Faith-Based Organizations (https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/community/guidance-community-faith-organizations.html)
- Mass Gatherings and Large Community Events (https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/community/mass-gatherings-ready-for-covid-19.html)
- Non-Pharmaceutical Interventions for Specific Groups (https://www.cdc.gov/nonpharmaceutical-interventions/index.html)



Resources and References

- Maryland Department of Health Coronavirus Website (https://coronavirus.maryland.gov)
- CDC Coronavirus Website (https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-nCoV/index.html)
- CDC National data on COVID-19 infection and mortality (https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/cases-updates/cases-in-us.html)
- CDC Interim Guidance for Homes and Communities (https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/hcp/guidance-prevent-spread.html)
- CDC Interim Guidance for Businesses (https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/specific-groups/guidance-business-response.html)
- CDC Interim Guidance for Childcare and Schools (https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/specific-groups/guidance-for-schools.html)
- CDC Travel Website (https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/)



State Emergency Funds for Small Business

❖ Maryland Small Business COVID-19 Emergency Relief Loan Fund

- > \$75 million loan fund (to be paid to for-profit business only)
- > Loans are up to \$50,000
- > No interest or principal payments due for the first 12 months
- ➤ Thereafter converts to 36-month term loan of principal and interest payments, with interest rate of 2% per annum

❖ Maryland Small Business COVID-19 Emergency Relief Grant Fund

- > \$50 million grant program for <u>businesses and non-profits</u>
- > Grant amounts of up to \$10,000
- ➤ Grant amounts not to exceed three months of demonstrated cash operating expenses for Q1 2020
- Emergency Relief Fund FAQ
- Questions or concerns email fpaaworkflowcoordinator.commerce@maryland.gov.

