

# Maryland Primary Care Program: Behavioral Health Integration

## Registry and Data Sharing

Program Management Office

# What do we mean by Behavioral Health?

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- *Mental health and substance use disorders*
- Focus on most common and most harmful diagnoses in the primary care setting:
  - Mental health – in particular depression and anxiety
  - Substance use disorders – in particular alcohol and opioids

# Why Behavioral Health Integration?

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- Often overlooked
- Frequently worsens co-morbid conditions
- Few existing programs in primary care
- Opioid Crisis- 4<sup>th</sup> leading cause of death in Maryland
- Frequent cause of avoidable ED and Hospital admission
- Emergency room visits in Maryland fell 8 percent from 2013 to 2016, but the number of patients with behavioral health problems jumped 18.5 percent. Such cases now make up roughly **a quarter of all** emergency visits in Maryland.
- Key feature in MDPCP and required to move to track 2

# Overview of Series

1. Overview
2. Build your team
3. Choose what's best for your practice
4. Establishing workflows for treatment and referral
5. Recruiting Resources
6. **Registry and Data**
7. Collaborative Care Model
8. SBIRT and MAT
9. Coding and Billing

# BHI Overview

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## Screening (universal)

- Registry creation/maintenance
- Risk stratification

## Treatment

- Counseling – Behavioralist
- Medication – Clinician
- Coordination – Care Manger

## Referral (as needed)

- Psychiatry
- Addiction Specialist

- Coding and billing
- Communication across providers
- Quality assurance

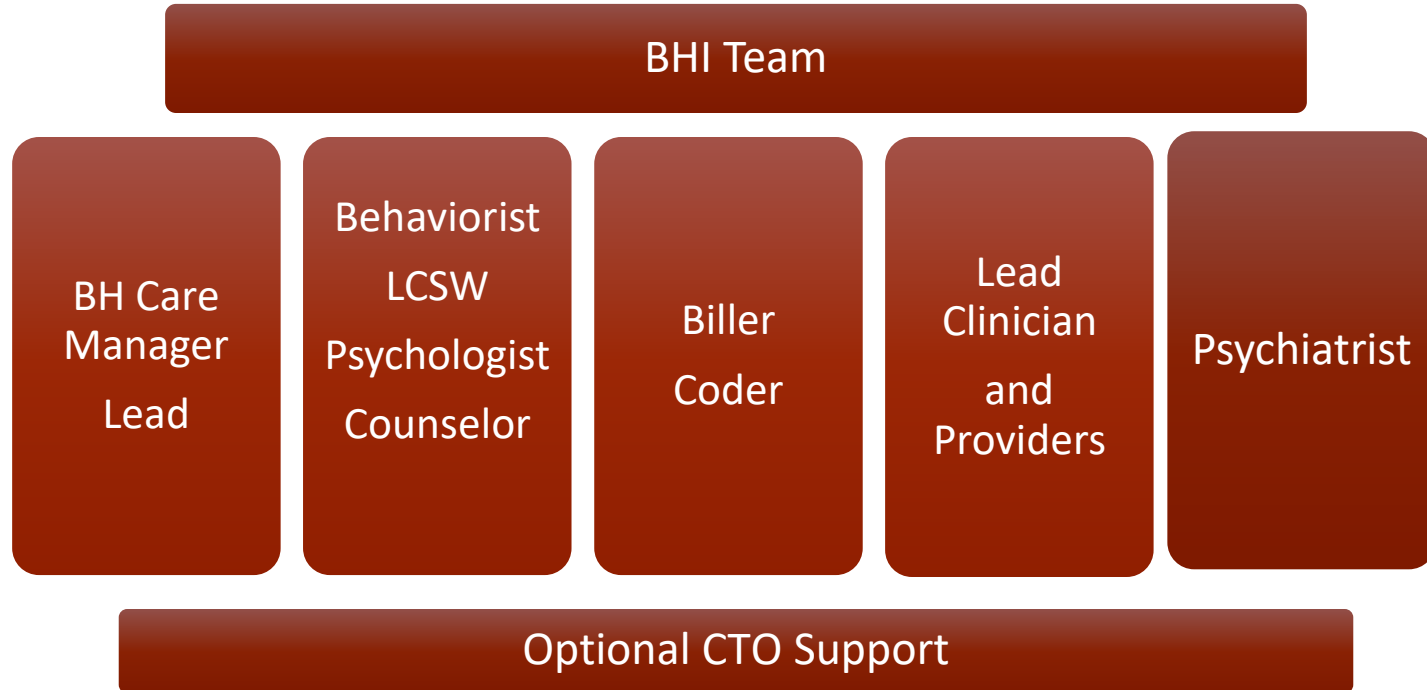
# BHI Overview

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# BHI Team

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# Why a Registry for BHI

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- Track clinical outcomes across a target population and individual Patients
- Facilitate and track patient and care team/provider engagement across internal and external care settings
- Prompting of administrative tracking:



# Key Registry Functions

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## Track Clinical Outcomes Across Target Population

- Population-level reports based on screening
- Monitor workloads and progress

## Track Patient Engagement Across Case Load

- Appointment, Referral, Engagement Reminders/Alerts

## Prompt Treatment to Target

- Treatment adjustments based on clinical outcome measures
- Real-Time recent values and dates of measurements

## Facilitate efficient, systematic care review

- Caseload/Care Plan Reports sorted and/or filtered by screening results
- Tracking previous case review
- Ability to manually flag patients for mental health/addiction consults and review

## Monitor patient progress

- Patient level real-time reports displaying summaries of treatment history over time
- Baseline assessment data report comparisons
- Flowsheet/graphical views of assessment scoring/symptoms/treatments/medications

# Data Inputs for Registry

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- Diagnosis
- Medications – psychotropic
- Assessment values/scores and cut-off determinations
- Clinical Quality Measure data elements per requirements
- Level of Suicide Risk
- Referrals to treatment or specialty services
- Key Service Dates
- Treatment Status categories
  - Enrolled in program but no contacts with provider to date
  - Active treatment phase – regular contact with provider
  - Relapse prevention plan – completed active treatment phase likely to graduate/discharge
  - Discharged or graduated from program
- Episodes of care
  - Target treatment goals based on episode (depression, substance use)
- List of contacts/contact attempts with provider name, medication at visit, dosage, screening scores

# Example Registries

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- Independent tracking document (spreadsheet) as interim solution or in collaboration with EHR
  - If no EHR has been implemented, this can be used until one is available at the Practice
  - If EHR is in use, data elements from
  - Must ensure same safeguards and HIPAA protections are in place as you would for any other PHI
- Standalone Case management/CaseLoad application in collaboration with EHR
  - Clinical activities documented and tracked within independent system must be uploaded/input into EHR for effective care collaboration across multidisciplinary care teams
- Customized/Canned registry build within the EHR/EMR itself



MARYLAND  
Department of Health



# Statistics/Report

AIMS-patient-tracking-spreadsheet-template-v2 - Excel

Rachel Mannell

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
3									
4	<b>Caseload Statistics (Active)</b>								
5	<b>Patient Count</b>		<b>Psychiatric Consultation</b>						
6	Total Number of Pts. on Caseload (Active + Relapse Prevention)	Number of Active Pts. in Relapse Prevention	Number of Pts. Flagged for Discussion w/ Psychiatric Consultant	Number of Pts. w/ at least 1 Psychiatric Case Review Date Recorded	Number of Pts. Not Improving and w/o a Psychiatric Case Review Date Recorded				
7	0	0%	0	0%	0				
8					0%				
9	<b>Contacts</b>								
10	Number of Pts. w/ 1+ Follow-up Contacts	Mean Number of Follow-up Contacts	Percent of Follow-up Contacts Labeled "In Person at Clinic"	Percent of Follow-up Contacts Labeled "Phone"	Percent of All Contacts w/ a PHQ-9 Score Recorded				
11	0	0.0	0%	0%	0%				
12									
13	<b>PHQ-9</b>								
14	Mean Initial PHQ-9 Score	Mean Last Available PHQ-9 Score	Number of Pts. w/ an Initial PHQ-9 Score Recorded	Number of Pts. w/ 1+ Follow-up PHQ-9 Scores Recorded	Number of Pts. w/ No PHQ-9 Score Recorded in Last 30 Days	Number of Pts. w/ PHQ-9 Score <5 or ≥50% Improvement from Initial Score			
15	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0			
16			0%	0%	0%	0%			
17	<b>GAD-7</b>								
18	Mean Initial GAD-7 Score	Mean Last Available GAD-7 Score	Number of Pts. w/ an Initial GAD-7 Score Recorded	Number of Pts. w/ 1+ Follow-up GAD-7 Scores Recorded	Number of Pts. w/ No GAD-7 Score Recorded in Last 30 Days	Number of Pts. w/ GAD-7 Score <10 or ≥50% Improvement from Initial Score			
19	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0			
20			0%	0%	0%	0%			

Ready | Disclaimer | Patient Tracking | Caseload Overview | **Statistics** | Billable Minutes

# Billable Time

AIMS-patient-tracking-spreadsheet-template-v2 - Excel																
<div> <div>File Home Insert Page Layout Formulas Data Review View ACROBAT Tell me what you want to do...</div> <div> <div> <div>Cut Copy Paste Format Painter</div> <div>Clipboard</div> </div> <div> <div>Calibri 11 A A</div> <div>B I U</div> <div>Font</div> </div> <div> <div>Wrap Text</div> <div>Alignment</div> </div> <div> <div>General</div> <div>\$ % , 0.00 0.00</div> <div>Number</div> </div> <div> <div>Normal Bad Good Neutral Calculation</div> <div>Check Cell Explanatory ... Followed Hy... Hyperlink Input</div> <div>Styles</div> </div> <div> <div>Insert Delete Format</div> <div>Cells</div> </div> <div> <div>AutoSum Fill Clear</div> <div>Sort &amp; Find &amp; Filter Select</div> <div>Editing</div> </div> </div> </div>																
	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	V	W	X	Y	Z	AA	AB	AC
1	<p><b>EVERY time this worksheet is used, press "Ctrl+Q" to refresh the page</b></p> <p><i>This worksheet is NOT protected. Please be careful not to change any formulas or manually enter any information!</i></p>								<p><b>NOTE:</b> Dates in the column headers adjust automatically on the 1<sup>st</sup> of every month. When a new month begins, the columns will shift to display the current month in the last column, and the previous 5 months will display to the left of it. Do not attempt to manually change the dates in the column headers.</p>							
2			Number of billable minutes for the calendar month beginning on...													
3	MRN	Name	9/1/2018	10/1/2018	11/1/2018	12/1/2018	1/1/2019	2/1/2019								
4	1234	Betty	0	0	0	0	0	0								
20	4577	Bill	0	0	0	0	0	0								
3255																

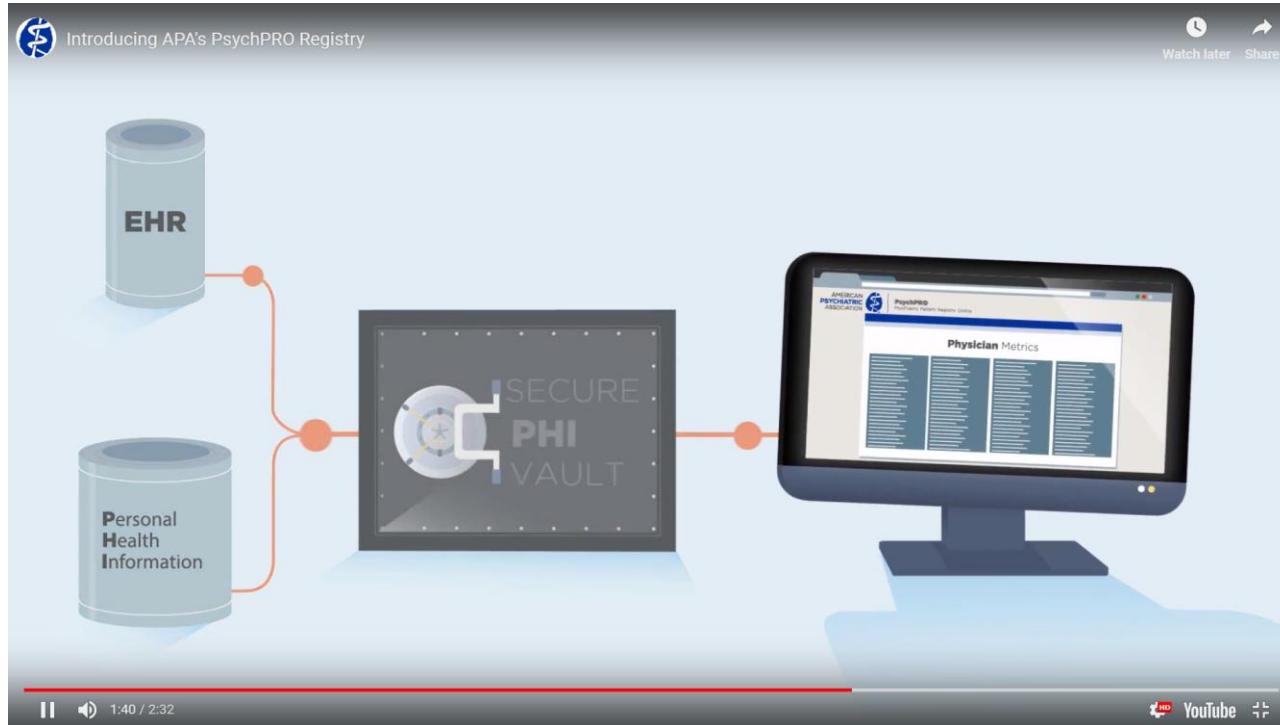
# Online Registry - APA

- PsychPRO: American Psychiatric Associations Registry:
  - EHR Integration with many EHR systems
  - Supports NQF0004, NQF0018 (High Blood Pressure)
  - Integrated Patient Portal

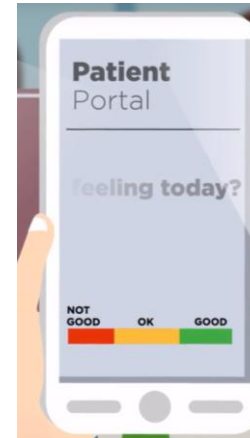
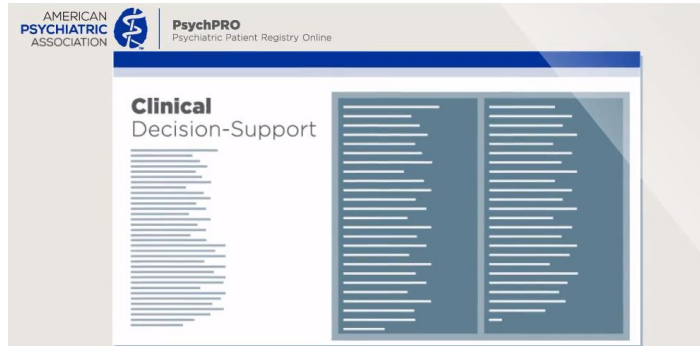
 <b>Patient Engagement</b> <p>Patient engagement is enhanced with patient reported outcome measures (PROMS) as an integral part of clinical care.</p>	 <b>Value-Based Payment</b> <p>By using a QCDR like PsychPRO, clinicians can easily transmit data to CMS and potentially obtain bonuses and avoid reimbursement penalties, which can result from nonreporting or under-reporting</p>
 <b>Quality Measure Development</b> <p>PsychPRO is helping to develop and implement quality reporting on new MIPS measures that better reflect clinical practice in the field.</p>	 <b>MOC Part IV</b> <p>PsychPRO gives psychiatrists a simple method of submitting Performance-in-Practice data and readily obtain ABPN Maintenance of Certification (MOC) Part IV credit. Other disciplines may be eligible for CE credits.</p>
 <b>Documentation &amp; Reports</b> <p>PsychPRO's data collection ensures minimal impact on workflow and documentation patterns so clinicians can focus on care and not data collection.</p>	 <b>Clinical Effectiveness</b> <p>PsychPRO is a tool for measuring, tracking and benchmarking care, at the provider, practice and system levels. Clinical effectiveness is monitored and addressed, including the impact of interventions and treatment.</p>



# Online Registry



# Behavioral Health Integration Online Registry

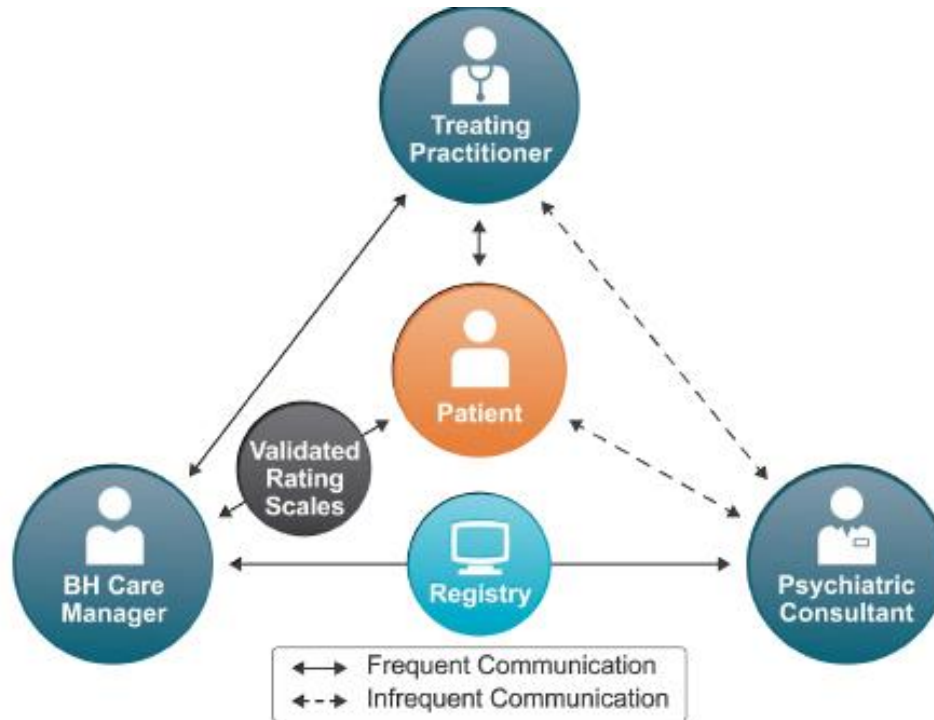


# Registry Team

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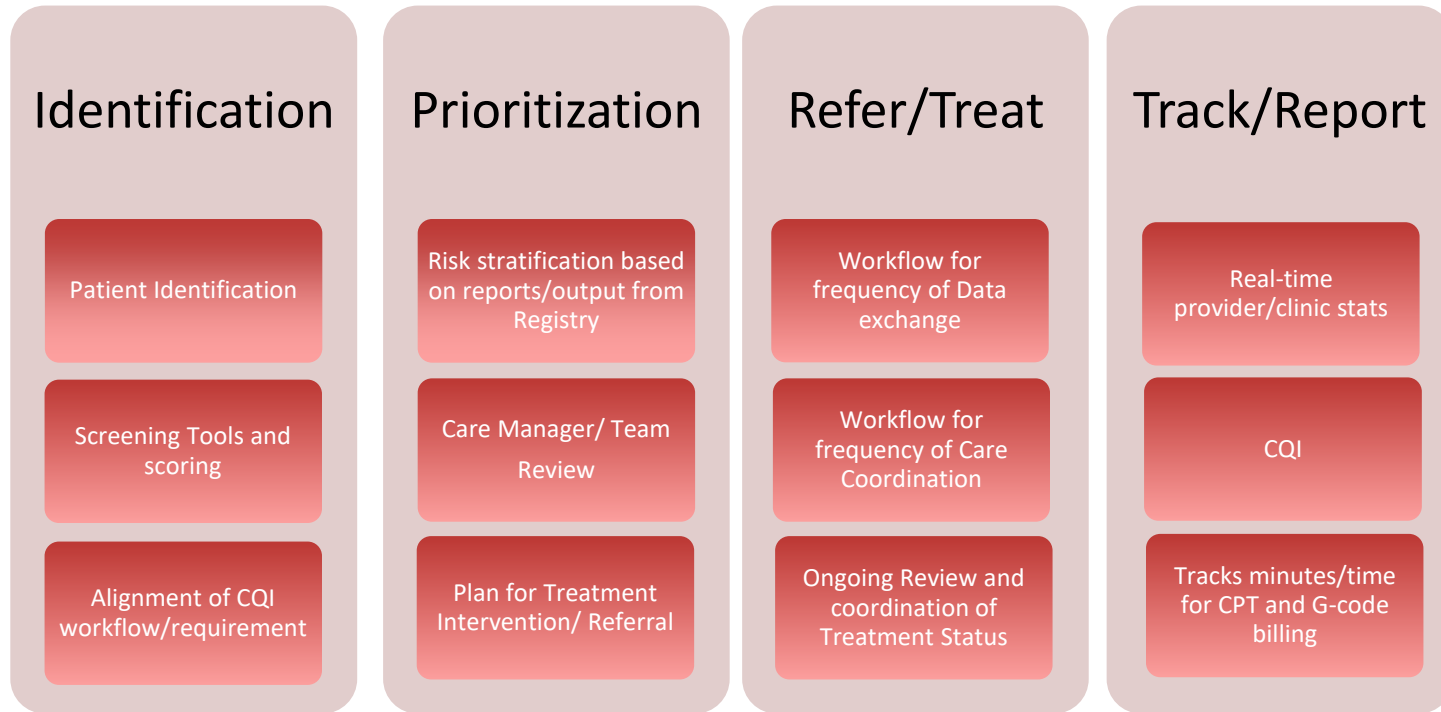
- Implementation Leader:
  - Identify workflow needs, screening tools, data input/outputs, reports, system requirement and integration with EHR, coordinate project roll out, identify Team
- BH Care Manager
  - Central to Registry
  - Leads Care coordination, data exchanges between internal and external team, coordinate/follow through with referrals, updating EHR
- PCP
  - Focus on treating patient, reviewing registry data/EHR, part of care coordination treatment planning
- Psychiatric Consultant or Behaviorist within Practice
  - Reviews data elements(screenings, referral, medications, treatment HX)
  - Makes recommendations for treatment
  - Ensures necessary communication/data exchanges occur between Care Manager/Practice and Registry/EHR

# BH Care Manager- Central to Registry



# BHI Registry Overview

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# Thank you!

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**Updates and More Information:**

<https://health.maryland.gov/MDPCP>

Questions: email [mdh.pcmodel@Maryland.gov](mailto:mdh.pcmodel@Maryland.gov)

# Select References

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# **Appendix A:**

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## **BHI and Registry Workflow**

Patient Identification and Engagement:

- Diagnosis, Psychotropic Medication
- Screening score /Results:
  - PHQ9 score > 9 or other cut off score, SBIRT, AUDIT,
- Diagnose Behavioral Health, Substance Use/Abuse
- Level of Risk – Suicide, Relapse
- Introduce Patient to Care Team
- Engage Patient in behavioral health care collaborative care program
- Organizational Workflow Changes/Optimizations
  - New Staff Hires
  - Training of Staff
  - Clinical Supervision changes
  - Administrative lead
  - Any other resources needed



# **Appendix A.1:**

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## **BHI Registry Workflow**

Initiation of Treatment:

- BH Assessment
- Develop and update BH care plan
- Patient education on care plan and diagnosis/symptoms
- Medications Prescribed
- Patient education on medications
- Brief intervention/therapy, scheduling
- Psychotherapy
- Identification/treatment coexisting conditions
- Coordinate referral to external treatment providers/facilities/social services
- Create and follow relapse prevention care plan

## **Appendix A.2:**

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# **BHI and Registry Workflow**

- Track and Treat Outcomes: within Registry/EHR
  - Tracking treatment engagement and care coordination
  - Outreach to non-adherent/non-engaged patients
  - Tracking of symptoms via screening/measurement tools (PHQ-9, SBIRT)
  - Tracking of medications and side effects
  - Tracking Referrals
  - Tracking external and internal provider/treatment facility clinical data

## **Appendix A.3:**

# **BHI and Registry Workflow**

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Treatment Adjustment for Non responsive patients:

- Assess needs
- Co-ordinate changes of treatments/care plan
- Focus on psychiatric/addiction in person consultation and assessment based on specific challenges

Tracking any other tasks/data important to care coordination for BH:

- Communications among team members
- Administrative support – scheduling, resources, reminders, reporting