



Developmental Disabilities Administration Waiver Amendments 2025: Services and Provider Qualifications

June 17, 2025

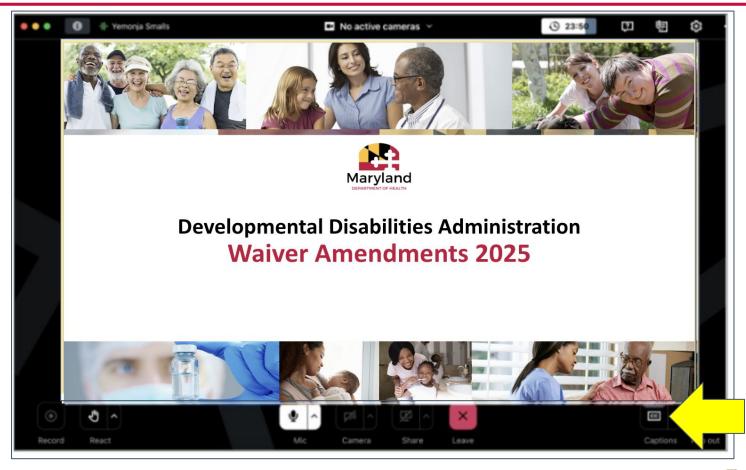


Conduct

The free expression of diverse viewpoints is an essential value for our group. This freedom comes with the responsibility to engage respectfully, which involves treating one another with dignity and respect in good faith.

Uncivil behavior, disruptive conduct, abusive language, threats, or harassment will not be tolerated and may lead to being excused from the meeting.





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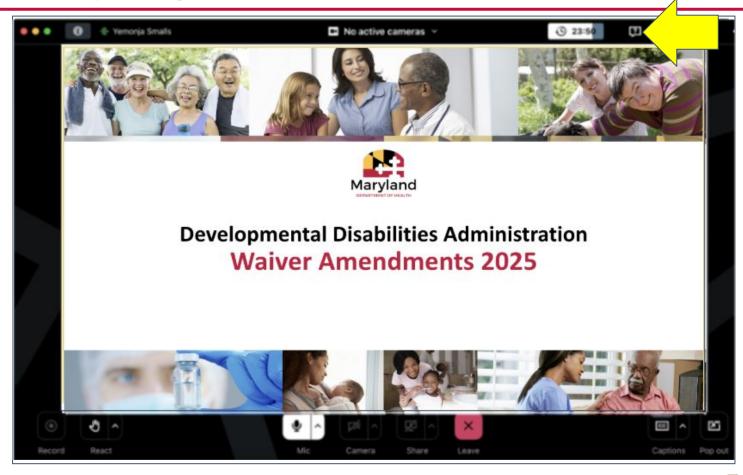








DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH





Waiver Amendment 2025

Opening



Agenda

- DDA-Operated Medicaid Waivers Overview
- Budget Bill and Program Challenges
- Appendix C Participant Services
- Public Input



Waiver Amendment 2025

DDA-Operated Medicaid Waivers Overview



Current DDA-Operated Medicaid Waivers

The Developmental Disabilities Administration administers the following 1915 (c) Medicaid waiver programs on behalf of the Department:

Family
Supports
Waiver

- Children birth to 21 years
- Various Support Services

Enrollment: 288

Community
Supports
Waiver

- Children and adults
- Meaningful Day and Support Services

Enrollment: 3,389

Community
Pathways
Waiver

- Children and adults
- Meaningful Day,
 Support, and
 Residential Services

Enrollment: 14,361



Meaningful Day Services

- Employment Services
- Career Exploration
- Supported Employment
- Community Development Services
- Day Habilitation
- Medical Day Care

Note: Meaningful Day services are currently only available in the Community Supports and Community Pathways program.



Support Services

- Assistive Technology
- Behavioral Support Services (Behavioral Assessment, Behavior Support Plan, Behavioral Consultation, Brief Support Implementation Services)
- Environmental Assessment
- Environmental Modification
- Family and Peer Mentoring Supports
- Family Caregiver Training and Advocacy Supports
- Individual and Family Directed Goods and Services

- Housing Support Services
- Live-in Caregiver
- Nursing Support Services
- Participant Education, Training, and Advocacy Supports
- Personal Support Services
- Remote Support Services
- Respite Care (Daily, 15min, camp)
- Support Broker Services
- Transition Services
- Transportation Services
- Vehicle Modifications



Residential Services

- Community Living Group Home
- Community Living Enhanced Supports
- Shared Living
- Supported Living

Note: Residential services are currently only available in the Community Pathways program.



Waiver Amendment 2025

Budget Bill and Program Challenges



Fiscal Year 2026 Budget Bill (House Bill 350) and Budget Reconciliation and Financing Act 2025

The recently passed <u>Fiscal Year 2026 Budget Bill (House Bill 350)</u> and <u>Budget Reconciliation</u> and <u>Financing Act 2025</u> requires that the Maryland Department of Health (MDH) implement changes to assist MDH in its efforts to sustain its DDA-operated Medicaid waiver programs. These changes include caps or other limitations and actions on:

- Dedicated Hours Rates;
- Geographical Differential (Calvert, Charles, Frederick, Montgomery, and Prince George's Counties) Rates for Services;
- Day-to-Day Administrative Supports Services; and
- Individual and Family Directed Goods and Services



Address Challenges

- Operating three Medicaid waiver programs for individuals with developmental disabilities is not efficient, creates confusion among stakeholders, requires duplicative processes/reports, and impacts staff resources
- Individuals' needs that can no longer be met in their approved Medicaid waiver program have to disenroll from that program and complete a new waiver application process to receive services
- New applications and delays in processing impact enrollment and access to services to support health and safety needs
- Sustainability of programs

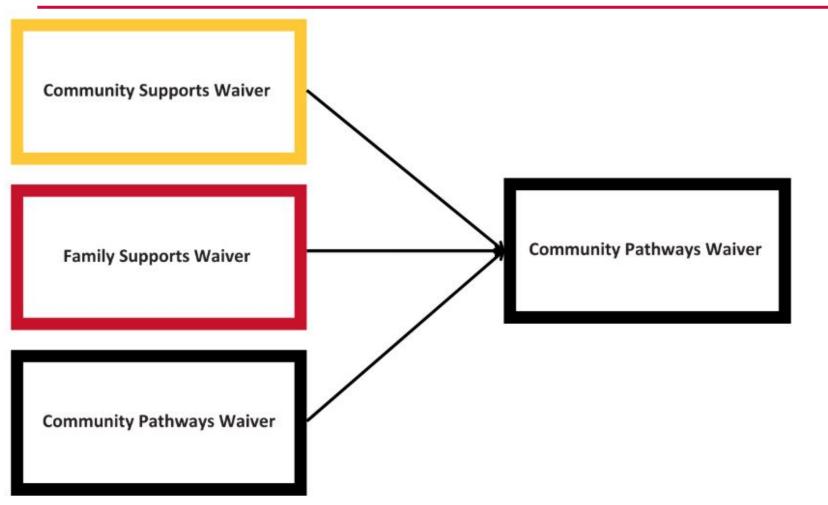


Waiver Amendment 2025

Amendment Overview



Consolidated Waiver - Beginning October 6, 2025



All participants will have access to the full array of support services, meaningful day services, and residential services, based on assessed needs.



Waiver Amendment 2025

Waiver Appendices



Waiver Organization

Appendix A - Waiver Administration and Operation

Appendix B - Participant Access and Eligibility

Appendix C - Participant Services

Appendix D - Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

Appendix E - Participant Direction of Services

Appendix F - Participant Rights

Appendix G - Participant Safeguards

Appendix H - Systems Improvement

Appendix I - Financial Accountability

Appendix J - Cost Neutrality Demonstration



Waiver Amendment 2025

Appendix C - Service Updates



General Updates

- Incorporated information from PolicyStat and DDA guidance
- Clarified that anyone paid to provide a Medicaid waiver service, including a participant's employees, are considered a Medicaid Provider, subject to all laws and regulations associated with a Medicaid Provider
- Removed Deputy Secretary waiver of provider qualification standards
- Clarified that DDA providers must submit a provider renewal application at least 60 days before expiration of its existing approval



General Updates

- Clarified that CPR training must include a hands-on, in-person component
- Clarified that virtual supports has an electronic method of service delivery and associated requirements shared during initial implementation
- Clairfied service authorization and removed "unless otherwise authorized by DDA" language
- Removed language associated with legacy services transitioning to LTSSMaryland



Assistive Technology and Services

Service Updates	 Clarified that Assistive Technology and Services can be used as a creative solution to help with a participant's health and safety, build relationships, and increase independence at home, in the community, or at work Added monthly service fees as a covered service Removed personal emergency response systems as they are covered under Community First Choice
Service Limits	No change
Provider Qualifications	 Added Shift Enabling Technology Certification as an acceptable certification for a qualified AT Specialist
Who can provide	No change



Behavioral Support Services

Service Updates	 Clarified that a Behavioral Assessment includes reviewing data and environments Clarified the inclusion of dedicated supports in a Behavior Support Plan Clarified that Behavioral Consultation includes graphing and analysis of collected data to identify trends and patterns of target behaviors Added information from DDA policy and guidance
Service Limits	No change
Provider Qualifications	 Expanded qualified professionals for behavioral assessment and consultations to include a Licensed graduate-level professional counselor, Licensed masters-level social worker, and Board Certified Behavior Analyst Removed requirements for high school or equivalent/higher
Who can provide	No change



Career Exploration

Service Updates	No change
Service Limits	No change
Provider Qualifications	 Added staff training requirements as noted in the Meaningful Day Services Training policy
Who can provide	No change



Community Development Services

Service Updates	 Added language that dedicated supports can be provided for participants new to services and participants in services who have specific, documented behavioral or health and safety needs for up to 6 months while a Behavior Support Plan and Nursing Care Plan gets authorized and developed For people in self-direction, added the option to provide training and benefits
Service Limits	No change
Provider Qualifications	 Added staff training requirements as noted in the Meaningful Day Services Training policy
Who can provide	No change



Community Living - Group Home and Community Living - Enhanced Supports

Service Updates	 Added language that dedicated supports can be provided for participants new to services and participants in services who have specific, documented behavioral or health and safety needs for up to 6 months while a Behavior Support Plan and Nursing Care Plan gets authorized and developed Added the requirement that overnight staff must be alert and awake
Service Limits	No change
Provider Qualifications	Removed requirement for staff to have GED or high school diploma
Who can provide	No change



Day Habilitation

Service Updates	 Added language that dedicated supports can be provided for participants new to services and participants in services who have specific, documented behavioral or health and safety needs for up to 6 months while a Behavior Support Plan and Nursing Care Plan gets authorized and developed Clarified that Day Habilitation is a separate and distinct service from residential services
Service Limits	No change
Provider Qualifications	 Added staff training requirements as noted in the Meaningful Day Services Training policy
Who can provide	No change



Employment Services

Service Updates	 Added information from DDA policy and guidance Clarified that when seeking service authorization and/or re-authorization for Employment Services through Follow-Along Job Supports and/or Ongoing Job Supports, a person's job must have the qualities of competitive integrated employment For the Provider Managed Services delivery model, clarified which service may be authorized
Service Limits	No change
Provider Qualifications	 Added staff training requirements as noted in the Meaningful Day Services Training policy
Who can provide	No change



Environmental Assessment

Service Changes	Clarified that an authorized annual assessment is based on plan year
Service Limits	No change
Provider Qualifications	No change
Who can provide	No change



Environmental Modifications

Service Changes	 Added smart home devices that require attachment to the home, such as voice-activated door openers, blinds and shade openers
Service Limits	No change
Provider Qualifications	 Streamlined to have a current license with the Maryland Home Improvement Commission or be a Division of Rehabilitation Services approved vendor
Who can provide	No change



Family and Peer Mentoring Supports

Service Changes	 Clarified that mentors provide support in navigating systems, local resources, and community services, while helping participants and families build knowledge, skills, and confidence to achieve their goals and live their best life Clarified that Family Mentoring is provided to the participant's primary unpaid caregiver while Peer Mentoring is provided to the participant
Service Limits	No change
Provider Qualifications	 Eliminates the requirement for Bachelor's Degree and includes lived experience as a standard for family and peer mentors
Who can provide	No change



Family Caregiver Training and Empowerment Service

Service Changes	No change
Service Limits	No change
Provider Qualifications	No change
Who can provide	 Added Organized Health Care Delivery System as a qualified provider option



Individual and Family Directed Goods and Services (IFDGS) (1 of 6)

Service Changes

- Clarified the extent of goods and services allowable, in line with the Center for Medicare and Medicaid technical guide
- Clarified coverage for goods and services
 - Clarified that tickets, memberships, and related costs to attend recreational activities and events, such as museums, zoos, bowling, and indoor skydiving, are not covered
 - Clarified fitness items that can be purchased at most retail stores not to exceed \$1,000
 - Clarified that specific items must be related to the person's disability,
 recommended by a medical professional, and not covered by health insurance
 - Clarified that dental services recommended by a licensed dentist and not covered by health insurance, such as dental anesthesia and denture services, are covered



Individual and Family Directed Goods and Services (IFDGS) (2 of 6)

Service Changes

- Clarified coverage for goods and services continued:
 - Added that a person must first access integrated programs or activities that are available to the public, free, or at a lower cost
 - Clarified that goods and services must be the most effective way of meeting the participant's needs
 - Clarified that reimbursement is based on reasonable and customary fees
 - Clarified that goods, services, equipment, and supplies cannot pay for common household expenses (e.g., subscription to a cable television service)
- Clarified that DDA cannot pay for items/services purchased prior to DDA approval of request
- Clarified that a request cannot be submitted if person does not have an active and approved Initial, Revised or Annual Person-Centered Plan



Individual and Family Directed Goods and Services (IFDGS) (3 of 6)

Service Changes

- Clarified Day-to-Day Administrative Supports provide assistance with participant's who self-direct their services with household management and scheduling medical appointments
 - Decision tree checklist is to be used to identify:
 - Tasks a participant can do for themself with or without assistance from others
 - Support and training to help the participant learn to complete tasks themself
 - Current team members, Medicaid services, and local, State, and Federal resources that can assist with the tasks
 - Unmet needs that a Day-to-Day Administrator can provide within the scope of the approved Medicaid waiver service



Individual and Family Directed Goods and Services (IFDGS) (4 of 6)

Service Changes

Clarified Day-to-Day Administrative Supports continued

- Day-to-Day Administrative Supports does not include
 - Making payments for household management care including repairs, snow removal, and lawn care
 - Making decisions for the participant
 - Approving and signing timesheets or vendor/provider invoices;
 - Personal Supports Services including budgeting and money management, maintaining a home (e.g. cleaning out refrigerator, ensuring paper products, etc.), meal preparation, personal care, house cleaning/chores, laundry, and overnight supports
 - Developing staffing schedules and cleaning schedules which can be supported by team members, Support Brokers, and Personal Support Services staff
 - Financial management
 - Assistance with human resources



Individual and Family Directed Goods and Services (IFDGS) (5 of 6)

Service Limits

- Reinstated the initial cap on good and services expenditures at \$5,000 per year
 - Participants with currently approved Individual and Family Directed Goods and Services above this limit can continue to utilize the authorized amount through the end of their plan year.
- Day-to-Day Administrative Supports must be reasonable and may be provided up to 10 hours per month
- Day-to-Day Administrative Supports providers can provide collectively for all participants they support up to 40 hours per week of Day-to-Day Administrative Supports



Individual and Family Directed Goods and Services (IFDGS) (6 of 6)

Provider Qualifications	 Added Day-to-Day Administrator requirement 18 years or older Pass criminal background investigation Live in Maryland
Who can provide	 For Day-to-Day Administrative Supports, a legally responsible person and legal guardian of the participant cannot be paid by the Medicaid waiver program to provide this Medicaid waiver program service Relatives can provide this service if they are not also a legal guardian or legally responsible person



Live-in Caregiver Supports

Service Changes	 Clarified that a live-in caregiver is defined as someone who is residing in the same household with a participant who is also providing supports and services in the participant's individual's home Clarified that reimbursement is for the months in which the service agreement is successfully carried out. When entering into the service agreement with the caregiver, the participant will take on the risk for all unmet rental obligations
Service Limits	
Provider Qualifications	
Who can provide	 Clarified that a sibling may be paid to provide this waiver service unless they are a legally responsible person or legal guardian



Medical Day Care

Service Changes	
Service Limits	 Providing a new option to receive Behavioral Supports Services during Medical Day Care services
Provider Qualifications	
Who can provide	



Nursing Support Services

Service Changes	 Clarified that Health Case Management does not include delegation of medications and medical/health/nursing treatments provided by paid staff Clarified as per Code of Maryland Regulations 10.27.11, the delegating nurse shall be readily available when delegating a nursing task to an unlicensed individual, certified nursing assistant, or medication technician, and to address the participant's health needs as may arise emergently Removed the requirement for 24/7 availability or provide qualified backup services
Service Limits	No change
Provider Qualifications	No change
Who can provide	No change



Participant Education, Training and Advocacy Supports

Service Changes	No change
Service Limits	No change
Provider Qualifications	 Clarified that a legally responsible individual, legal guardian, or a relative of a participant may be not paid to provide this service as the service is payment of invoices for training programs, workshops and conferences
Who can provide	 Removed individual participant support professionals and added Organized Health Care Delivery System as a qualified provider



Personal Supports

Service Changes	 Clarified that the DDA may authorize an enhanced rate, 2:1 supports, and overnight services for participants who have a specific, documented behavioral or health and safety need for up to 6 months while a Behavior Support Plan and Nursing Care Plan gets authorized and developed Clarified that Personal Supports enhanced cannot be provided virtually Added the requirement that overnight staff must be alert and awake
Service Limits	 Removed the limitation of 82 hours for the traditional provider model Clarified that legally responsible persons, legal guardians, and relatives may not be paid for greater than 40-hours per week for services
Provider Qualifications	No change
Who can provide	No change



Remote Support Services

Service Changes	 Added that the service must be designed to provide the participant with the options to have control over the equipment, including the ability to turn off the remote monitoring device/equipment, if they choose to do so unless otherwise required as noted in a Behavioral Support Plan or Nursing Care Plan
Service Limits	No change
Provider Qualifications	No change
Who can provide	No change



Respite Care Services

Service Changes	 Clarified that the purpose of respite is to provide the primary caregiver and the participant with a break from their daily routines Clarified that respite may not be provided by the primary caregiver Removed day trips as an allowable service component
Service Limits	No change
Provider Qualifications	 Clarified that State respite camps must be certified by the Maryland Department of Health Clarified that out-of-state camps may be approved
Who can provide	 Clarified that respite may not be provided by the primary caregiver



Support Broker Services (1 of 2)

Service Changes

- Updated to simplify information in alignment with the Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services' Technical Guide
- Clarified that service assists the participant with supported decision making related to employment-related subjects
- Adding requirements for Support Brokers to sign and adhere to a code of conduct
- Clarified that administrative and non-billable activities include attending training, correspondence or research, creating and issuing invoices, and travel
- Clarifies that individuals and organizations providing Support Broker Services may provide no other paid service to the DDA-operated Medicaid waiver participant
- To ensure quality services, adding that Support Brokers can provide collectively for all participants they support up to 40 hours per week of Support Broker Services



Support Broker Services (2 of 2)

Service Limits	 Clarified initial orientation and assistance authorization up to 15 hours for the first month when enrolled
Provider Qualifications	 Enhanced qualified providers to include required training and code of conduct Removed requirement for First Aid and CPR Clarified that Support Brokers must satisfactorily complete all DDA-required Support Broker trainings and requirements
Who can provide	 Clarified that a designated representative may never be a Support Broker for that participant



Supported Living Services

Service Changes	 DDA may authorize dedicated support for participants new to services and participants in services who have specific, documented behavioral or health and safety needs for up to 6 months while a Behavior Support Plan and Nursing Care Plan gets authorized and developed Added the requirement that overnight staff must be alert and awake
Service Limits	No change
Provider Qualifications	No change
Who can provide	No change



Transition Services

Service Changes	 Adding service to include the cost for training direct support professionals who will be supporting participants with complex medical or behavioral needs prior to the transition date to ensure health and welfare on the first day of community services
Service Limits	No change
Provider Qualifications	No change
Who can provide	No change



Transportation Services

Service Changes	Removed day trips as an allowable service component
Service Limits	No change
Provider Qualifications	No change
Who can provide	No change



Vehicle Modifications

Service Changes	 Clarified that the service does not include charging electric vehicles
Service Limits	No change
Provider Qualifications	No change
Who can provide	No change



Appendix C - 1 and 2-5 General Service Specifications

- Added Coordinators of Community Services Training requirements noted in the Code of Maryland Regulations 10.09.48
- Added information related to virtual supports
- Added information related to the Quality Improvement
 Organization quality reviews and auditing of provider qualifications



Appendix C-2-5 - Extraordinary Care, Legally Responsible Persons, Legal Guardian, and Relatives (1 of 5)

- Clarified the scope of legally responsible individuals, relatives, and legal guardians in providing extraordinary care
- Added grandparent, step-grandparent, sibling, step-sibling, aunt, uncle, niece, and nephew to the definition of relative
- Clarified that services provided by a legally responsible person, relatives, and legal guardians are subject to the same
 Person-Centered Plan and claims monitoring procedures that are applied to all Medicaid waiver services



Appendix C-2-5 - Extraordinary Care, Legally Responsible Persons, Legal Guardian, and Relatives (2 of 5)

Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services new waiver requirements:

- The state has policies to determine that the provision of services by a legally responsible individual, legal guardian, and relatives is in the best interest of the participant
- State processes ensure that legally a responsible individual, legal guardian, and relatives who have decision-making authority over the selection of waiver service providers use substituted judgement on behalf of the individual



Appendix C-2-5 - Extraordinary Care, Legally Responsible Persons, Legal Guardian, and Relatives (3 of 5)

Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services waiver requirements:

- Limitations on the circumstances under which payment will be authorized or the amount of personal care and other services for which payment may be made
- Safeguards the state implements when services are provided
- The procedures that are used to implement required state oversight



Appendix C-2-5 - Extraordinary Care, Legally Responsible Persons, Legal Guardian, and Relatives (4 of 5)

- Added that legally responsible persons, legal guardians, and relatives providing services cannot also make decisions regarding service delivery (e.g., wage rates, number of hours, etc.)
- Added that the participant must have a signed Supported Decision
 Making Agreement to support making independent decisions regarding service delivery



Appendix C-2-5 - Extraordinary Care, Legally Responsible Persons, Legal Guardian, and Relatives (5 of 5)

- Defined emergency, unplanned departures, and temporary exceptions to service delivery for legally responsible persons, legal guardians, and relatives
- Added that participants are to use back-up plan and emergency plans prior to seeking exceptions. Submission of an overtime request, when necessary
- Added that a request form is required for authorization before a legally responsible person, legal guardian, or relative provides services



Appendix C-2-5 - Services in Acute Care Hospital, Safeguard, and Services Updates

- Added that specific Medicaid waiver program services can be provided in the acute care hospital setting, and when direct support may be provided in those settings, to support the participant's personal, behavioral, and communication supports not otherwise provided in that setting
- Clarified safeguards related to participant satisfaction, health and welfare through Coordinators of Community Services quarterly monitoring and follow-up activities



Waiver Amendment 2025

Stakeholder Engagement and Public Comment



Stakeholder Engagements

- Stakeholder Amendment Overview Webinar: June 16, 2025
- Stakeholder Amendment Webinar Reviews:
 - Waiver Application Overview and Input Process June 17, 2025 from 9 10:30 a.m.
 - <u>Self-Direction</u> June 17, 2025 from 12 1:30 p.m.
 - <u>Services and Provider Qualifications</u> June 17, 2025 from 2:30 4:30 p.m.
- Formal Public Comment Period: June 9, 2025 July 8, 2025



Public Comment Process

- The official public comment period is from June 9, 2025 July 8, 2025.
- Track change documents regarding the amendment proposals are on: <u>DDA Waiver</u>
 <u>Program website page</u>
- Public comments can be:
 - Submitted to <u>wfb.dda@maryland.gov</u>; or
 - Mailed to: DDA Federal Programs at 201 West Preston Street, 4th Floor, Baltimore
 MD 21201
- To be considered, all public comments must be submitted by 11:59 PM on July 8, 2025.



Questions



